Tropical storm definitions



Hurricane: Tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 74 mph or greater.

- **Hurricane Warning:** Sustained winds of 74 mph or greater are expected in a specified coastal area in the next 24 hours.
- **Hurricane Watch:** Hurricane conditions pose a possible threat to a specified coastal area within 36 hours.

■ Tropical Storm: A named tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 39-73 mph.

- **Tropical Depression:** Tropical cyclone with maximum sustained winds of 38 mph or less.
- **Tropical Disturbance:** An area of moving thunderstorms that maintains its identity for 24 hours or more.
- Tropical Wave: A trough of low pressure

Saffir-Simpson hurricane scale

Saffir-Simpson hurricane scale is used to estimate potential property damage and flooding expected along a coast from a hurricane landfall.

CATEGORY 1 Winds 74-95 mph (119-153 kph)

Barometric pressure 28.94 in. (73.5 cm) or more Storm surge 4-5 ft. (1.2-1.5 m) **Damage** Minimal: signs, tree branches and power lines blown down; damage to mobile homes

CATEGORY 2 Winds 96-110 mph (154-177 kph)

Barometric pressure 28.50-28.93 in. (72.4-73.5 cm) Storm surge 6-8 ft. (1.8-2.4 m) **Damage** Moderate; some damage to roofs, windows; some downed trees

CATEGORY 3 Winds 111-130 mph (178-209 kph)

Barometric pressure 27.91-28.49 in. (70.9-72.4 cm) Storm surge 9-12 ft. (2.7-3.7 m) Damage Extensive; minor damage to buildings, homes; large trees blown down

CATEGORY 4 Winds 131-155 mph (210-249 kph)

Barometric pressure 27.17-27.90 in. (69.0-70.9 cm) Storm surge 13-18 ft. (4.0-5.5 m) Damage Extreme; almost total destruction of doors, windows; mobile homes destroyed

CATEGORY 5 Winds more than 155 mph (250 kph)

Barometric pressure Less than 27.17 in. (69.0 cm) Storm surge Higher than 18 ft. (5.5 m) Damage Catastrophic: buildings, roofs, structures destroyed; all trees, shrubs downed

MCT GRAPHIC

Hurricane **Tracking Map**

HOW TO USE THE MAP

80°W

)m (3

75°W

N.Y.

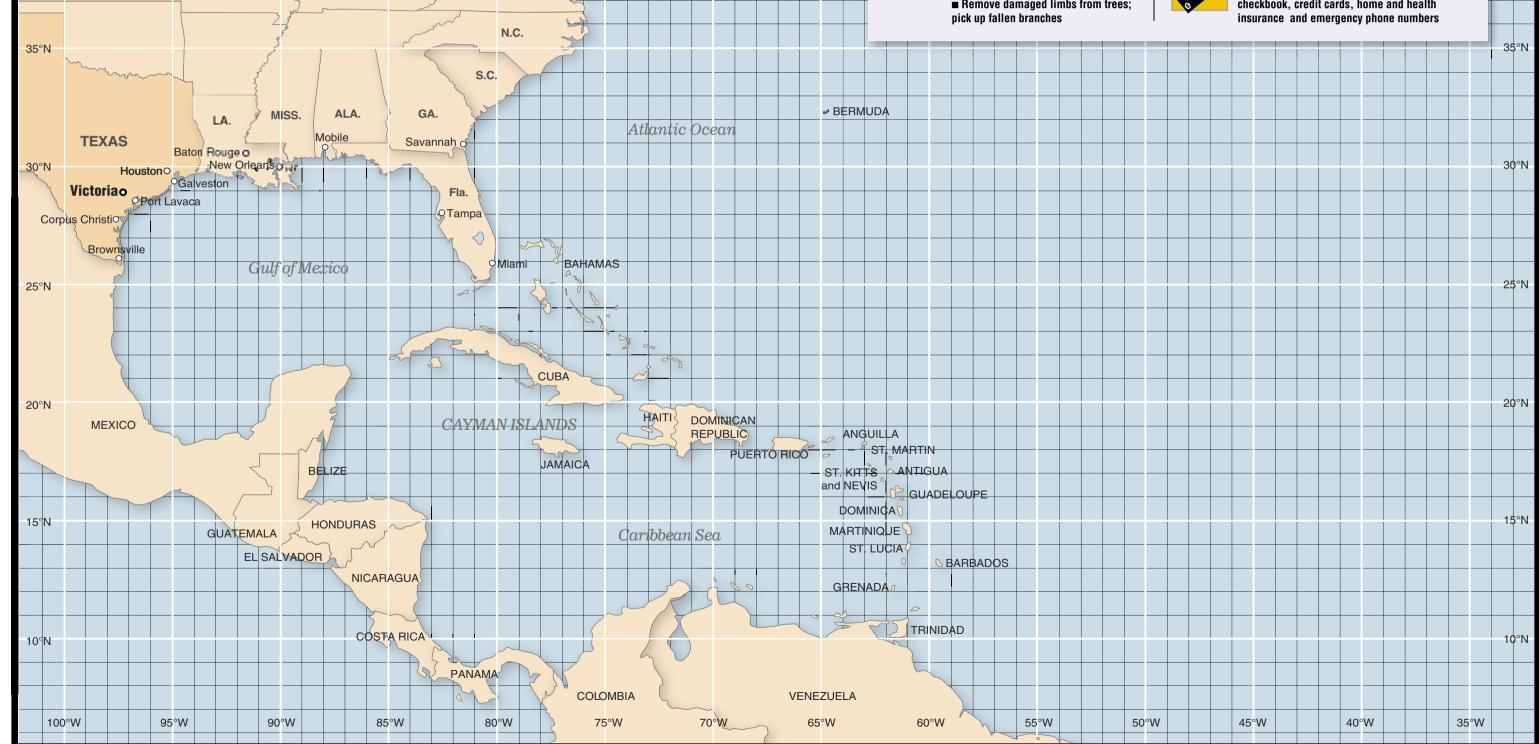
PENN

VA.

70°W

65°₩

- Watch a local television/weather station for position/storm strength updates.
- Visit VictoriaAdvocate.com for the latest in hurricane information.
- Storm positions are given in latitude, which runs horizontally, and longitude. which runs vertically.
- Mark the position on the map to track the movement of the hurricane.



Preparing for the worst Tips on how to get ready for a hurricane

50°W



60°W

■ First aid kit

- Bottled water
- Battery-powered radio, flashlight, extra batteries

Assemble an emergency kit

55°W 📢

- Drv and canned food. can opener
- Special items for infants, elderly or the disabled



Tidy up outside your house

Bring in or tie down items that can be picked up by wind, such as lawn furniture, trash cans, potted plants and bicycles

Remove damaged limbs from trees;



Cover up windows

■ If you live near the coast, close hurricaneshutters or board windows with half-inch plywood

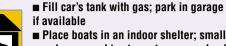
40°W

35°W

45°N

40°N

Protect cars, boats



45°W

Place boats in an indoor shelter; smaller boats may be secured to strong trees or a deadman anchor. If you leave boats in the water, double up mooring lines



Be money-wise

Have cash on hand: ATM's may not be operating ■ Gather important papers in a safe place; checkbook, credit cards, home and health