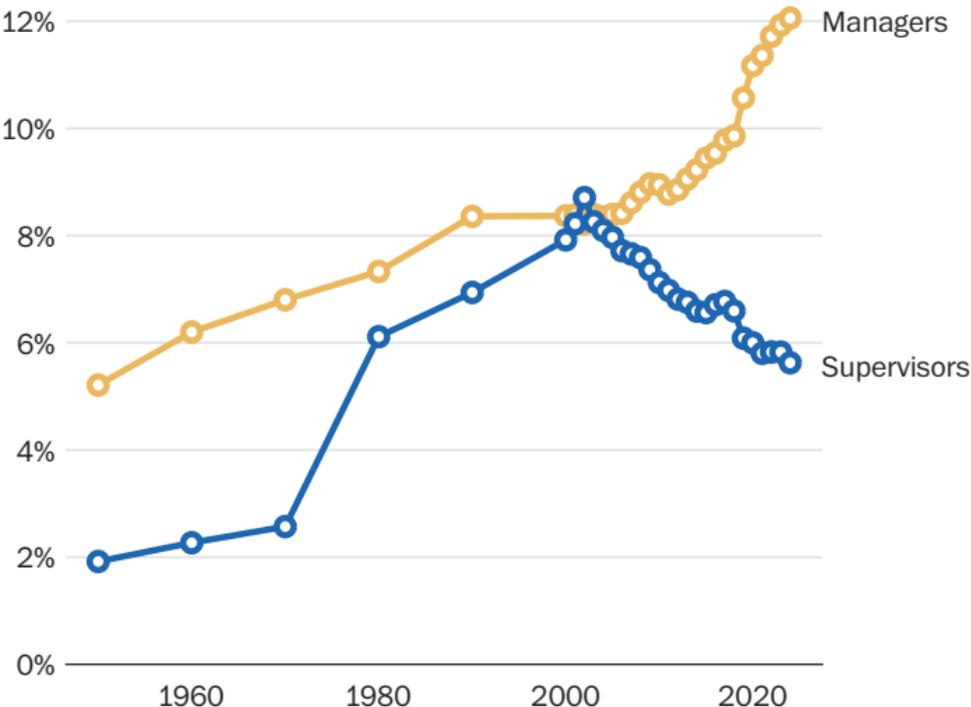


# Managing up

Share of the U.S. private-sector workforce



Note: Supervisors include frontline management such as leads, foremen and forewomen, and similar positions. Doesn't include the self-employed.

Source: Census Bureau's decennial census and American Community Survey via IPUMS

DEPARTMENT OF DATA / THE WASHINGTON POST