

# Center Square National Survey of 1,000 Registered Voters Conducted August 21, 2025

Which of the following best describes your views on immigration?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			GOP
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	
Both legal and illegal immigration are bad for the United States.	8%	11%	6%	12%	14%	10%	3%	5%	7%	10%	16%	10%
Legal immigration is good for the United States, but illegal immigration is bad.	74%	71%	76%	67%	67%	70%	87%	78%	79%	63%	60%	84%
Both legal and illegal immigration are good for the United States.	16%	17%	15%	21%	17%	15%	10%	15%	13%	26%	19%	5%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	5%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U.S.?  
Doctors and nurses

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	71%	65%	76%	68%	75%	72%	64%	75%	69%	71%	73%	64%
Somewhat important	23%	29%	18%	25%	22%	19%	29%	21%	25%	23%	18%	28%
Not very important	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
IT workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	47%	42%	52%	55%	52%	49%	33%	46%	44%	56%	52%	42%
Somewhat important	33%	35%	31%	30%	34%	31%	39%	31%	34%	29%	35%	36%
Not very important	12%	15%	10%	10%	7%	12%	21%	12%	13%	10%	7%	13%
Not at all important	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	1%	3%	6%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Seasonal farm workers**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	58%	51%	65%	61%	52%	60%	50%	65%	56%	63%	54%	50%
Somewhat important	29%	33%	26%	26%	34%	27%	37%	25%	31%	24%	30%	35%
Not very important	8%	12%	4%	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	15%	10%
Not at all important	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Construction workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			GOP
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	
Very important	54%	48%	59%	62%	61%	55%	43%	49%	50%	70%	59%	43%
Somewhat important	31%	32%	29%	25%	27%	29%	38%	34%	33%	18%	25%	37%
Not very important	13%	15%	10%	12%	8%	15%	15%	12%	13%	10%	13%	15%
Not at all important	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Not sure	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
College professors**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	46%	39%	51%	51%	55%	45%	30%	46%	42%	56%	45%	34%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	30%	30%	27%	34%	24%	28%	34%	35%	30%
Not very important	18%	21%	15%	13%	8%	24%	23%	21%	21%	5%	12%	24%
Not at all important	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	3%	12%	9%	8%	4%	8%	12%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Manufacturing workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			GOP
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	
Very important	48%	40%	55%	58%	52%	48%	35%	45%	45%	55%	58%	40%
Somewhat important	32%	38%	27%	28%	36%	33%	42%	26%	34%	28%	26%	33%
Not very important	14%	16%	13%	11%	7%	15%	16%	21%	16%	15%	6%	18%
Not at all important	5%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	2%	7%	7%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Cooks and cleaners**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	45%	38%	51%	51%	53%	43%	37%	41%	44%	53%	48%	37%
Somewhat important	35%	36%	33%	32%	30%	40%	39%	33%	34%	29%	36%	38%
Not very important	14%	19%	10%	11%	12%	13%	15%	18%	16%	9%	13%	17%
Not at all important	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%	7%	6%	8%	3%	8%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Childcare professionals**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			GOP
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	
Very important	49%	43%	56%	62%	58%	50%	35%	42%	46%	65%	54%	38%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	25%	25%	30%	36%	30%	31%	27%	21%	33%
Not very important	14%	16%	11%	8%	10%	17%	19%	17%	15%	4%	14%	18%
Not at all important	7%	10%	4%	4%	8%	3%	9%	10%	8%	3%	7%	11%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Entrepreneurs**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	44%	39%	48%	45%	55%	50%	35%	39%	42%	47%	51%	40%
Somewhat important	30%	35%	26%	31%	24%	30%	32%	33%	31%	31%	31%	32%
Not very important	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	13%	19%	18%	18%	15%	13%	19%
Not at all important	7%	8%	6%	6%	3%	7%	11%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%

**Generally speaking, in your own community, are there too many legal immigrants or too few?**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			GOP
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	
Too many	19%	21%	18%	17%	21%	26%	24%	14%	20%	15%	29%	29%
Too few	14%	15%	14%	27%	24%	7%	6%	7%	11%	21%	27%	8%
About the right number	49%	51%	47%	48%	45%	59%	42%	53%	50%	47%	40%	46%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	8%	11%	8%	28%	27%	19%	18%	4%	17%

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
8%	4%	14%	8%	9%	14%	5%	3%	13%	11%	10%	5%	6%	12%	100%
63%	76%	66%	74%	74%	67%	80%	80%	60%	71%	75%	78%	74%	73%	0%
27%	19%	19%	16%	15%	16%	13%	15%	27%	15%	13%	16%	19%	14%	0%
3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%

### nited States?

Party	Pop Density	College	Income	View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
80%	56%	71%	69%	73%	67%	72%	72%	74%	75%	66%	71%	65%	76%	77%
17%	33%	26%	24%	22%	24%	24%	20%	26%	17%	25%	24%	33%	14%	17%
2%	7%	1%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	0%	5%	7%	2%	1%	9%	4%
0%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

### nited States?

Party		Pop Density				College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad	
54%	36%	54%	48%	45%	41%	42%	54%	62%	44%	39%	40%	52%	53%	47%	
30%	32%	33%	30%	36%	34%	38%	25%	29%	35%	38%	38%	27%	32%	34%	
10%	24%	11%	14%	11%	12%	11%	15%	9%	13%	14%	13%	14%	9%	11%	
2%	5%	0%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	0%	5%	5%	5%	6%	0%	5%	
4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	1%	0%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	3%	

### nited States?

Party	Pop Density	College	Income	View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
69%	47%	57%	56%	61%	61%	59%	59%	49%	61%	59%	56%	61%	53%	61%
22%	38%	35%	30%	28%	27%	30%	25%	42%	26%	34%	27%	28%	32%	23%
6%	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	6%	10%	9%	9%	5%	6%	7%	14%	9%
1%	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	0%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	7%
1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%

### nited States?

Party		Pop Density				College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad	
65%	52%	61%	54%	52%	54%	57%	50%	54%	60%	56%	54%	48%	53%	63%	
24%	31%	20%	30%	33%	30%	29%	30%	38%	28%	30%	33%	34%	26%	26%	
10%	10%	18%	12%	12%	12%	11%	18%	8%	10%	11%	8%	13%	21%	7%	
1%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	5%	0%	4%	
0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	

### nited States?

Party		Pop Density				College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
59%	40%	58%	43%	47%	43%	46%	47%	51%	49%	45%	38%	43%	50%	52%
27%	30%	30%	31%	26%	30%	29%	23%	36%	30%	26%	39%	24%	28%	30%
10%	21%	5%	17%	20%	16%	19%	20%	10%	12%	24%	15%	23%	14%	9%
3%	6%	6%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	3%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	9%
0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**nited States?**

Party		Pop Density				College				Income				View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
57%	41%	60%	47%	47%	50%	47%	45%	52%	54%	43%	48%	43%	49%	56%
30%	40%	34%	30%	34%	28%	37%	31%	34%	28%	36%	33%	34%	32%	25%
12%	11%	6%	19%	11%	16%	10%	19%	11%	13%	14%	13%	18%	14%	9%
1%	8%	1%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%
1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%

**nited States?**

Party	Pop Density				College				Income				View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
54%	45%	57%	44%	44%	44%	47%	46%	41%	49%	42%	45%	43%	44%	55%
32%	31%	27%	33%	37%	34%	33%	32%	45%	31%	39%	34%	35%	38%	22%
11%	15%	12%	16%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%
3%	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	0%	7%	5%	8%	8%	1%	8%
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**nited States?**

Party		Pop Density				College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad	
62%	42%	55%	46%	52%	49%	49%	51%	49%	56%	46%	49%	47%	47%	54%	
25%	31%	40%	30%	27%	27%	31%	26%	36%	23%	32%	26%	32%	34%	25%	
8%	21%	1%	17%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	19%	13%	13%	11%	
3%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	10%	
2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	

**nited States?**

Party	Pop Density				College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
48%	41%	42%	45%	44%	34%	47%	48%	55%	43%	39%	42%	41%	53%	54%
27%	36%	39%	30%	29%	41%	24%	23%	33%	27%	28%	37%	32%	29%	22%
16%	9%	13%	17%	17%	15%	18%	21%	10%	19%	20%	11%	20%	13%	13%
6%	13%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	3%	10%	8%	9%	5%	4%	10%
3%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
12%	7%	28%	23%	14%	20%	20%	17%	23%	18%	25%	18%	18%	21%	48%
23%	5%	22%	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%	15%	18%	11%	15%	13%	14%	20%
50%	64%	45%	47%	51%	48%	48%	54%	46%	44%	43%	53%	51%	54%	24%
16%	24%	5%	16%	20%	17%	19%	16%	16%	20%	20%	14%	18%	10%	8%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
0%	0%
100%	0%
0%	100%
0%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
68%	76%
25%	21%
5%	3%
1%	0%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
42%	67%
36%	22%
14%	6%
5%	0%
4%	5%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
54%	75%
32%	20%
9%	4%
3%	1%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
47%	74%
34%	19%
15%	6%
3%	0%
0%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	67%
30%	26%
22%	4%
9%	2%
1%	1%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
42%	65%
35%	28%
17%	7%
5%	0%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	59%
37%	34%
16%	3%
7%	2%
0%	1%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
44%	67%
30%	28%
16%	4%
8%	1%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	51%
32%	31%
19%	10%
7%	5%
2%	3%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
18%	8%
11%	26%
52%	48%
18%	19%