

# Center Square National Survey of 1,000 Registered Voters

## Conducted August 21, 2025

Which of the following best describes your views on immigration?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Both legal and illegal immigration are bad for the United States.	8%	11%	6%	12%	14%	10%	3%	5%	7%	10%	16%	10%
Legal immigration is good for the United States, but illegal immigration is bad.	74%	71%	76%	67%	67%	70%	87%	78%	79%	63%	60%	84%
Both legal and illegal immigration are good for the United States.	16%	17%	15%	21%	17%	15%	10%	15%	13%	26%	19%	5%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	5%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U

Doctors and nurses

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	71%	65%	76%	68%	75%	72%	64%	75%	69%	71%	73%	64%
Somewhat important	23%	29%	18%	25%	22%	19%	29%	21%	25%	23%	18%	28%
Not very important	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
IT workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	47%	42%	52%	55%	52%	49%	33%	46%	44%	56%	52%	42%
Somewhat important	33%	35%	31%	30%	34%	31%	39%	31%	34%	29%	35%	36%
Not very important	12%	15%	10%	10%	7%	12%	21%	12%	13%	10%	7%	13%
Not at all important	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	1%	3%	6%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Seasonal farm workers**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	58%	51%	65%	61%	52%	60%	50%	65%	56%	63%	54%	50%
Somewhat important	29%	33%	26%	26%	34%	27%	37%	25%	31%	24%	30%	35%
Not very important	8%	12%	4%	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	15%	10%
Not at all important	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
Construction workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	54%	48%	59%	62%	61%	55%	43%	49%	50%	70%	59%	43%
Somewhat important	31%	32%	29%	25%	27%	29%	38%	34%	33%	18%	25%	37%
Not very important	13%	15%	10%	12%	8%	15%	15%	12%	13%	10%	13%	15%
Not at all important	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Not sure	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U  
College professors**

TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	46%	39%	51%	51%	55%	45%	30%	46%	42%	56%	45%	34%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	30%	30%	27%	34%	24%	28%	34%	35%	30%
Not very important	18%	21%	15%	13%	8%	24%	23%	21%	21%	5%	12%	24%
Not at all important	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	3%	12%	9%	8%	4%	8%	12%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U.S.?**  
**Manufacturing workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	48%	40%	55%	58%	52%	48%	35%	45%	45%	55%	58%	40%
Somewhat important	32%	38%	27%	28%	36%	33%	42%	26%	34%	28%	26%	33%
Not very important	14%	16%	13%	11%	7%	15%	16%	21%	16%	15%	6%	18%
Not at all important	5%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	2%	7%	7%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U.S.?**  
**Cooks and cleaners**

TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	45%	38%	51%	51%	53%	43%	37%	41%	44%	53%	48%	37%
Somewhat important	35%	36%	33%	32%	30%	40%	39%	33%	34%	29%	36%	38%
Not very important	14%	19%	10%	11%	12%	13%	15%	18%	16%	9%	13%	17%
Not at all important	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	8%	7%	6%	8%	3%	8%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U**  
**Childcare professionals**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	49%	43%	56%	62%	58%	50%	35%	42%	46%	65%	54%	38%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	25%	25%	30%	36%	30%	31%	27%	21%	33%
Not very important	14%	16%	11%	8%	10%	17%	19%	17%	15%	4%	14%	18%
Not at all important	7%	10%	4%	4%	8%	3%	9%	10%	8%	3%	7%	11%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following groups to live and work in the U**  
**Entrepreneurs**

TOTAL	Gender	Age	Race
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	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Very important	44%	39%	48%	45%	55%	50%	35%	39%	42%	47%	51%	40%
Somewhat important	30%	35%	26%	31%	24%	30%	32%	33%	31%	31%	31%	32%
Not very important	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	13%	19%	18%	18%	15%	13%	19%
Not at all important	7%	8%	6%	6%	3%	7%	11%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%

**Generally speaking, in your own community, are there too many legal immigrants or too few?**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age					Race			
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP
Too many	19%	21%	18%	17%	21%	26%	24%	14%	20%	15%	29%	29%
Too few	14%	15%	14%	27%	24%	7%	6%	7%	11%	21%	27%	8%
About the right number	49%	51%	47%	48%	45%	59%	42%	53%	50%	47%	40%	46%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	8%	11%	8%	28%	27%	19%	18%	4%	17%

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
8%	4%	14%	8%	9%	14%	5%	3%	13%	11%	10%	5%	6%	12%	100%
63%	76%	66%	74%	74%	67%	80%	80%	60%	71%	75%	78%	74%	73%	0%
27%	19%	19%	16%	15%	16%	13%	15%	27%	15%	13%	16%	19%	14%	0%
3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
80%	56%	71%	69%	73%	67%	72%	72%	74%	75%	66%	71%	65%	76%	77%
17%	33%	26%	24%	22%	24%	24%	20%	26%	17%	25%	24%	33%	14%	17%
2%	7%	1%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	0%	5%	7%	2%	1%	9%	4%
0%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
54%	36%	54%	48%	45%	41%	42%	54%	62%	44%	39%	40%	52%	53%	47%
30%	32%	33%	30%	36%	34%	38%	25%	29%	35%	38%	38%	27%	32%	34%
10%	24%	11%	14%	11%	12%	11%	15%	9%	13%	14%	13%	14%	9%	11%
2%	5%	0%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	0%	5%	5%	5%	6%	0%	5%
4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	1%	0%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	3%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
69%	47%	57%	56%	61%	61%	59%	59%	49%	61%	59%	56%	61%	53%	61%
22%	38%	35%	30%	28%	27%	30%	25%	42%	26%	34%	27%	28%	32%	23%
6%	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	6%	10%	9%	9%	5%	6%	7%	14%	9%
1%	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	0%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	7%
1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
65%	52%	61%	54%	52%	54%	57%	50%	54%	60%	56%	54%	48%	53%	63%
24%	31%	20%	30%	33%	30%	29%	30%	38%	28%	30%	33%	34%	26%	26%
10%	10%	18%	12%	12%	12%	11%	18%	8%	10%	11%	8%	13%	21%	7%
1%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	5%	0%	4%
0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
59%	40%	58%	43%	47%	43%	46%	47%	51%	49%	45%	38%	43%	50%	52%
27%	30%	30%	31%	26%	30%	29%	23%	36%	30%	26%	39%	24%	28%	30%
10%	21%	5%	17%	20%	16%	19%	20%	10%	12%	24%	15%	23%	14%	9%
3%	6%	6%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	3%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	9%
0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
57%	41%	60%	47%	47%	50%	47%	45%	52%	54%	43%	48%	43%	49%	56%
30%	40%	34%	30%	34%	28%	37%	31%	34%	28%	36%	33%	34%	32%	25%
12%	11%	6%	19%	11%	16%	10%	19%	11%	13%	14%	13%	18%	14%	9%
1%	8%	1%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%
1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%

nited States?

Party	Pop Density			College				Income					View	
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
54%	45%	57%	44%	44%	44%	47%	46%	41%	49%	42%	45%	43%	44%	55%
32%	31%	27%	33%	37%	34%	33%	32%	45%	31%	39%	34%	35%	38%	22%
11%	15%	12%	16%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%
3%	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	0%	7%	5%	8%	8%	1%	8%
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
62%	42%	55%	46%	52%	49%	49%	51%	49%	56%	46%	49%	47%	47%	54%
25%	31%	40%	30%	27%	27%	31%	26%	36%	23%	32%	26%	32%	34%	25%
8%	21%	1%	17%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	19%	13%	13%	11%
3%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	10%
2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%

nited States?

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
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Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
48%	41%	42%	45%	44%	34%	47%	48%	55%	43%	39%	42%	41%	53%	54%
27%	36%	39%	30%	29%	41%	24%	23%	33%	27%	28%	37%	32%	29%	22%
16%	9%	13%	17%	17%	15%	18%	21%	10%	19%	20%	11%	20%	13%	13%
6%	13%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	3%	10%	8%	9%	5%	4%	10%
3%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Party		Pop Density			College				Income					View
Dem	Ind	High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k	\$75-150k	\$150k +	Legal and illegal are bad
12%	7%	28%	23%	14%	20%	20%	17%	23%	18%	25%	18%	18%	21%	48%
23%	5%	22%	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%	15%	18%	11%	15%	13%	14%	20%
50%	64%	45%	47%	51%	48%	48%	54%	46%	44%	43%	53%	51%	54%	24%
16%	24%	5%	16%	20%	17%	19%	16%	16%	20%	20%	14%	18%	10%	8%

/s on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
0%	0%
100%	0%
0%	100%
0%	0%

/s on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
68%	76%
25%	21%
5%	3%
1%	0%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
42%	67%
36%	22%
14%	6%
5%	0%
4%	5%

Views on Immigration

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Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
54%	75%
32%	20%
9%	4%
3%	1%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
47%	74%
34%	19%
15%	6%
3%	0%
0%	0%

Views on Immigration

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Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	67%
30%	26%
22%	4%
9%	2%
1%	1%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
42%	65%
35%	28%
17%	7%
5%	0%
1%	0%

Views on Immigration

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Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	59%
37%	34%
16%	3%
7%	2%
0%	1%

/s on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
44%	67%
30%	28%
16%	4%
8%	1%
1%	0%

/s on Immigration

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Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
40%	51%
32%	31%
19%	10%
7%	5%
2%	3%

Views on Immigration

Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good
18%	8%
11%	26%
52%	48%
18%	19%