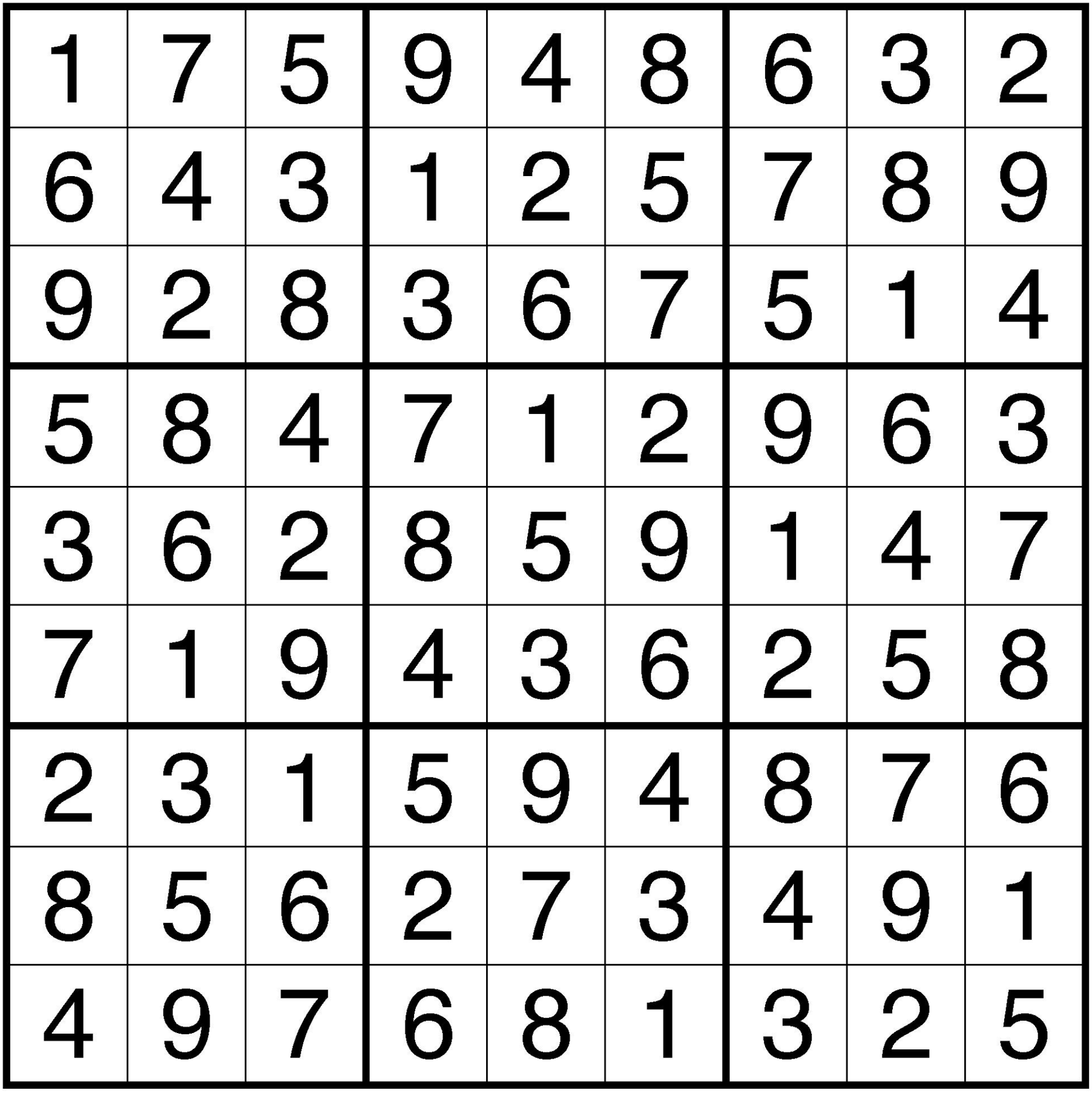


Difficulty Level ★★★

11/04

©2026 Conceptis Puzzles, distributed by creators.com