The Center Square and Noble Predictive Insights (NPI) Survey, Oct/Nov 2023.

Methodology

The poll was conducted by Noble Predictive Insights from Oct. 20-26, 2023 and surveyed registered voters nationally via online opt-in panel and text-to-web cell phone messages. The sample includes 1035 Republicans, 1074 Democrats, and 496 True Independents (Independents who, when asked if they leaned towards one of the major parties, chose neither).

The poll weighted each party – Republicans, Democrats, and True Independents – independently. In other words, our Republican subsample is weighted so it matches the national Republican population, and the same is true for Democrats and True Independents. Weighting variables included age, region, gender, education, and race/ethnicity.

The True Independent oversample was weighted down and the Republican and Democratic subsamples (which included self-described Independents who "leaned" towards a major party) were weighted up to make the overall sample reflective of the registered voter population.

A likely voter screen was also employed. The sample included 925 likely Republican primary voters, 894 likely Democratic primary voters, and 2202 likely general election voters. The margin of error for the registered voter sample is 1.9 percent and the margin of error for likely voters is 2.1 percent.

In some results, the questions or responses are paraphrased to save space. Full question wording can be provided on request.

TOPLINES (middle column is likely voters (LV), right column is registered voters (RV))

Would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction or heading in the wrong direction?

Response	Likely Voters	Registered Voters
Right Direction	26%	24%
Wrong Direction	66%	66%
Unsure/Don't Know	8%	10%

If the election for Congress were being held today, which candidate would you vote for in your district?

Response	LV	RV
The Republican Candidate	44%	42%
The Democratic Candidate	43%	41%
Other	2%	2%
Unsure	11%	15%

From the following list, please select the top 3 issues that you would say are the most important issues facing the country.

Response	LV	RV
Inflation/price increases	48%	48%
Economy/jobs	23%	24%
National debt/government spending	21%	21%
Illegal immigration	35%	33%
Abortion rights	20%	19%
Climate change	22%	22%
High taxes	12%	13%
Voting rights	11%	10%
Crime/violence	27%	28%
Government censorship	4%	4%
Weaponization of the Justice Department	8%	8%
Learning loss/failing public schools	6%	6%

Government corruption	9%	9%
Health care access	19%	19%
National security	19%	18%
Government taking liberal positions on cultural issues	7%	7%
Race relations	8%	8%
Other (please specify):	4%	4%

When it comes to President Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of how he's handling his job?

Response	LV	RV
Strongly Approve	19%	17%
Somewhat Approve	24%	24%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	14%
Strongly Disapprove	44%	43%
No opinion/Unsure	1%	2%

When it comes to President Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of how he's handling the economy?

Response	LV	RV
Strongly Approve	20%	17%
Somewhat Approve	23%	22%
Somewhat Disapprove	11%	13%
Strongly Disapprove	45%	44%
No opinion/Unsure	2%	3%

Here is a series of hypothetical candidate matchups for the 2024 presidential election. If the election were held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	48%	46%
The Republican candidate	44%	43%
Unsure	8%	10%

Joe Biden (D) v. Ron DeSantis (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	44%	41%
The Republican candidate	47%	45%
Unsure	10%	14%

Joe Biden (D) v. Vivek Ramasawmy (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	44%	41%
The Republican candidate	42%	41%
Unsure	14%	18%

Joe Biden (D) v. Nikki Haley (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	41%	38%
The Republican candidate	44%	43%
Unsure	15%	19%

Joe Biden (D) v. Mike Pence (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	43%	41%
The Republican candidate	41%	40%
Unsure	16%	19%

Kamala Harris (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	45%	43%
The Republican candidate	46%	46%
Unsure	9%	12%

Bernie Sanders (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	46%	44%
The Republican candidate	46%	45%
Unsure	9%	11%

Gavin Newsom (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	43%	41%
The Republican candidate	45%	44%
Unsure	12%	15%

Michelle Obama (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Response	LV	RV
The Democratic candidate	46%	45%
The Republican candidate	45%	44%
Unsure	8%	11%

On each of the following issues, who would do a better job as president – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

The economy/jobs

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	54%	54%
Joe Biden	40%	37%
Don't know	6%	8%

Abortion

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	39%	38%
Joe Biden	48%	46%
Don't know	13%	16%

Immigration

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	53%	53%
Joe Biden	38%	36%
Don't know	9%	11%

Education

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	42%	42%
Joe Biden	47%	45%
Don't know	11%	14%

Climate change

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	36%	36%
Joe Biden	51%	48%
Don't know	13%	16%

Crime

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	50%	50%
Joe Biden	40%	38%
Don't know	9%	12%

National security

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	51%	51%
Joe Biden	41%	39%
Don't know	7%	10%

Foreign affairs/diplomacy

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	48%	48%
Joe Biden	44%	41%
Don't know	8%	11%

Healthcare

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	41%	40%
Joe Biden	48%	46%
Don't know	11%	14%

Race relations

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	39%	38%
Joe Biden	48%	46%
Don't know	13%	15%

Corruption

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	43%	42%
Joe Biden	42%	40%
Don't know	15%	18%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary? (Among Republicans)

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	59%	58%
Ron DeSantis	13%	13%
Nikki Haley	9%	8%
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	7%

Mike Pence	5%	5%
Tim Scott	2%	2%
Chris Christie	2%	2%
Someone Else not Listed	1%	1%
None of these Candidates	1%	3%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%
Ryan Binkley	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%
Larry Elder	0%	1%
Perry Johnson	0%	0%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary? (Among Republicans)

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	68%	68%
Ron DeSantis	32%	32%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary? (Among Republicans)

Response	LV	RV
Donald Trump	73%	73%
Nikki Haley	27%	27%

Politically, which of these terms comes closer to how you see yourself, even if both apply to you? (Among Republicans)

Response	LV	RV
Supporter of Donald Trump	42%	42%
Supporter of the Republican Party	48%	46%
Neither	10%	12%

Here is a series of hypothetical candidate matchups for the Democratic presidential nomination. If the 2024 Democratic presidential primary were held in your state, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for? (Among Democrats)

Joe Biden v. Marianne Williamson

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	77%	74%
Marianne Williamson	8%	9%
Undecided	14%	17%

Joe Biden v. Pete Buttigieg

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	60%	58%
Pete Buttigieg	26%	25%
Undecided	14%	17%

Joe Biden v. Bernie Sanders

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	60%	57%
Bernie Sanders	29%	29%
Undecided	11%	13%

Joe Biden v. Michelle Obama

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	46%	43%
Michelle Obama	44%	45%
Undecided	10%	11%

Joe Biden v. Gavin Newsom

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	55%	53%
Gavin Newsom	28%	27%
Undecided	17%	20%

Joe Biden v. Elizabeth Warren

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	62%	60%

Elizabeth Warren	25%	25%
Undecided	13%	15%

Joe Biden v. Kamala Harris

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	66%	62%
Kamala Harris	22%	24%
Undecided	12%	14%

Joe Biden v. Hillary Clinton

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	56%	54%
Hillary Clinton	32%	32%
Undecided	12%	14%

Joe Biden v. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	65%	63%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	22%	21%
Undecided	13%	16%

Joe Biden v. J.B. Pritzker

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	67%	64%
J.B. Pritzker	11%	12%
Undecided	21%	24%

Joe Biden v. another candidate (Please specify an alternative):

Response	LV	RV
Joe Biden	48%	47%
another candidate	17%	18%
Undecided	35%	35%

Over the last few years, have you noticed any changes in the price of goods and services that you frequently purchase?

Response	LV	RV
Prices have increased	96%	95%
There has been no change	4%	5%
Prices have decreased	0%	0%

Which of the following goods, services or costs have noticeably increased? (Among those who said prices have increased)

Response	LV	RV
Groceries	96%	96%
Gasoline	82%	82%
Rent or mortgage	52%	53%
Clothing	58%	58%
Childcare	29%	28%
Healthcare	54%	54%
Education	31%	31%
Utility bills	75%	74%
Recreation (restaurants, sports, events)	60%	59%

Right now, the federal government spends more money than it takes in. Which of the following, in your view, is the best solution?

Response	LV	RV
Cut spending	67%	65%
Increase taxes	15%	14%
Wait to take action/address debt in the future	8%	8%
Unsure	11%	12%

What should the federal government spend less money on? (Among those who chose "cut spending")

Response	LV	RV
Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	6%	6%
Healthcare other than Medicare and Medicaid	12%	12%
National defense/The military	19%	21%

Veterans Benefits	4%	4%
Services offered to the homeless	18%	17%
Transportation	23%	23%
Education	16%	16%
Services offered to undocumented migrants	76%	75%
Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs	56%	55%
Environmental protection	34%	32%
Social safety net programs such as food stamps	24%	23%

Who should pay more in taxes? (Among those who chose "Increase taxes")

Response	LV	RV
Individuals making less than $50K	7%	7%
Individuals making between $50K and $100K	11%	11%
Individuals making between $100K and $200K	21%	22%
Individuals making more than $200K	77%	75%
Small businesses	7%	8%
Corporations	71%	69%
Individuals and businesses through a higher sales tax	9%	10%

When it comes to Social Security, which statement best describes your situation:

Response	LV	RV
I currently collect Social Security benefits, and I'm not worried about my financial situation	21%	19%
I currently collect Social Security benefits, but I worry that my daily expenses can't be covered	26%	26%
I don't collect Social Security, but I will have full benefits when I'm old enough	19%	19%
I don't collect Social Security, and there will be benefit cuts by the time I'm old enough	26%	27%
I'm not sure	7%	9%

Social Security and Medicare currently face budget shortfalls. Which of these statements represents your view? (Select all that apply)

Response	LV	RV
I'm willing to receive less in benefits to eliminate the shortfall	15%	15%
I'm willing to pay more in taxes now to make up for the shortfall	20%	19%

Future generations should pay more in taxes to make up for the current shortfall	27%	26%
Budget shortfalls don't need to be addressed at this time	10%	10%
Don't know/unsure	36%	38%

How would you rate your overall level of satisfaction with the public school system in your area?

Response	LV	RV
Very satisfied	15%	14%
Somewhat satisfied	26%	25%
Neutral/Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	20%	21%
Somewhat dissatisfied	15%	15%
Very dissatisfied	17%	17%
Don't know/Unsure	7%	8%

How would you rate your overall level of satisfaction with public schools in The United States of America, generally?

Response	LV	RV
Very satisfied	8%	8%
Somewhat satisfied	21%	20%
Neutral/Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	18%	19%
Somewhat dissatisfied	25%	24%
Very dissatisfied	24%	24%
Don't know/Unsure	4%	5%

Which of these policy changes would improve the quality of public education in America? (Select all that apply)

Response	LV	RV
Increase teacher pay	50%	50%
Shorten summer break	14%	14%
Increase length of school day	11%	11%
Reduce classroom size	36%	36%
Include Pre-K in universal public education	21%	21%
Focus on core subject areas such as math, reading, writing, science, and social studies	63%	62%
Let parents send kids to charter schools and other alternatives using tax dollars	29%	27%

Spend more classroom time on social/emotional skills	23%	25%

Should teachers be obligated to inform parents if their child changes their gender identification or preferred pronouns at school?

Response	LV	RV
Yes	69%	66%
No	19%	19%
Not sure	13%	14%

Should there be an age limit for any of the following offices – that is, if a person passes a certain age, he or she cannot hold the office? (Select all that apply OR "No, there should be no age limit")

Response	LV	RV
President	68%	67%
Senator or Congressman	63%	62%
Supreme Court Justice	59%	58%
No, there should be no age limit	24%	25%

What should the age limit for these offices be? (pollster calculations based on free response)

Response	LV	RV
Under 50	10%	11%
50-60	7%	8%
60-70	39%	39%
70-80	38%	36%
80+	3%	3%

CROSSTABS

Would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction or heading in the wrong direction?

Demo	Right Direction	Wrong Direction	Unsure/Don't Know
18-34	28%	57%	15%
35-44	29%	56%	15%
45-54	18%	73%	9%
55-64	20%	72%	8%
65+	24%	68%	8%
Female	17%	70%	13%
Male	28%	63%	9%
White	21%	70%	9%
Black	37%	45%	18%
Hispanic	28%	58%	14%
Other	27%	63%	10%
College Degree	28%	64%	8%
No Degree	21%	67%	12%
Republican	7%	88%	4%
Democrat	42%	42%	16%
True Independent	15%	69%	16%
Northeast	30%	60%	10%
Midwest	21%	68%	11%
South	22%	68%	10%
West	22%	66%	12%

If the election for Congress were being held today, which candidate would you vote for in your district?

Demo	The Republican Candidate	The Democratic Candidate	Other	Unsure
18-34	35%	45%	3%	17%
35-44	36%	44%	3%	17%
45-54	44%	36%	3%	17%
55-64	43%	36%	2%	18%
65+	46%	43%	1%	11%
Female	43%	37%	2%	18%

Male	40%	43%	3%	14%
White	47%	37%	2%	14%
Black	5%	78%	1%	15%
Hispanic	41%	39%	4%	17%
Other	38%	33%	6%	24%
College Degree	40%	47%	2%	11%
No Degree	42%	37%	2%	18%
Republican	83%	4%	1%	12%
Democrat	4%	85%	1%	9%
True Independent	17%	15%	13%	54%
Northeast	33%	50%	1%	16%
Midwest	46%	38%	2%	14%
South	46%	37%	3%	14%
West	37%	41%	3%	18%

From the following list, please select the top 3 issues that you would say are the most important issues facing the country.

Demo	Inflation/price increases	Economy/jobs	National debt/government spending
18-34	43%	28%	18%
35-44	49%	32%	15%
45-54	54%	28%	19%
55-64	49%	23%	24%
65+	47%	15%	24%
Female	53%	23%	21%
Male	44%	24%	21%
White	49%	22%	22%
Black	44%	28%	14%
Hispanic	52%	24%	19%
Other	43%	29%	17%
College Degree	41%	24%	22%
No Degree	52%	23%	20%
Republican	55%	23%	28%
Democrat	41%	23%	13%
True Independent	46%	28%	21%
Northeast	47%	22%	16%
Midwest	49%	25%	21%
South	48%	24%	22%
West	48%	23%	22%

Demo	Illegal immigration	Abortion rights	Climate change	High taxes	Voting rights
18-34	18%	23%	23%	21%	9%
35-44	23%	16%	20%	19%	9%
45-54	34%	20%	19%	13%	6%
55-64	37%	19%	18%	9%	10%
65+	44%	18%	26%	7%	13%
Female	33%	23%	21%	12%	8%
Male	33%	16%	23%	13%	11%
White	37%	19%	22%	11%	9%
Black	16%	19%	22%	16%	13%
Hispanic	25%	19%	21%	16%	12%
Other	28%	19%	22%	17%	9%
College Degree	32%	21%	26%	11%	12%
No Degree	34%	19%	19%	14%	9%
Republican	51%	8%	8%	14%	5%
Democrat	14%	31%	37%	10%	16%
True Independent	30%	16%	18%	17%	6%
Northeast	32%	19%	27%	14%	14%
Midwest	35%	21%	19%	12%	9%
South	34%	19%	18%	12%	10%
West	30%	18%	26%	12%	8%

Demo	Crime/violence	Government censorship	Weaponization of the Justice Department
18-34	27%	7%	7%
35-44	28%	6%	10%
45-54	26%	4%	9%
55-64	30%	3%	8%
65+	27%	3%	6%
Female	30%	4%	5%
Male	26%	4%	10%
White	25%	4%	8%
Black	43%	2%	7%
Hispanic	29%	6%	7%
Other	30%	8%	7%
College Degree	24%	4%	8%
No Degree	30%	4%	8%
Republican	25%	5%	12%

Democrat	32%	3%	3%
True Independent	26%	4%	8%
Northeast	29%	4%	6%
Midwest	26%	3%	7%
South	27%	5%	9%
West	30%	4%	7%

Demo	Learning loss/failing public schools	Government corruption	Health care access
18-34	9%	6%	23%
35-44	7%	7%	23%
45-54	5%	9%	20%
55-64	3%	11%	18%
65+	5%	10%	16%
Female	6%	8%	21%
Male	5%	10%	18%
White	5%	9%	19%
Black	6%	7%	22%
Hispanic	8%	10%	22%
Other	6%	9%	20%
College Degree	7%	8%	19%
No Degree	5%	10%	19%
Republican	5%	11%	13%
Democrat	6%	6%	26%
True Independent	8%	10%	21%
Northeast	5%	6%	19%
Midwest	6%	11%	21%
South	5%	9%	17%
West	8%	9%	21%

Demo	National security	Government taking liberal positions on cultural issues	Race relations
18-34	12%	9%	15%
35-44	14%	9%	8%
45-54	15%	6%	8%
55-64	22%	6%	6%
65+	22%	7%	6%
Female	18%	6%	7%
Male	18%	8%	9%
White	20%	7%	6%
Black	9%	5%	27%

Hispanic	10%	10%	8%
Other	15%	7%	9%
College Degree	18%	8%	9%
No Degree	17%	7%	8%
Republican	22%	9%	2%
Democrat	14%	4%	14%
True Independent	16%	9%	8%
Northeast	20%	7%	7%
Midwest	15%	8%	8%
South	19%	8%	9%
West	16%	6%	8%

Demo	Other (please specify):	Unsure
18-34	2%	1%
35-44	3%	0%
45-54	2%	0%
55-64	3%	1%
65+	6%	0%
Female	3%	1%
Male	4%	0%
White	4%	0%
Black	1%	0%
Hispanic	3%	1%
Other	4%	1%
College Degree	4%	0%
No Degree	3%	0%
Republican	2%	0%
Democrat	5%	1%
True Independent	5%	0%
Northeast	4%	1%
Midwest	4%	1%
South	4%	0%
West	3%	0%

When it comes to President Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of how he's handling his job?

Demo	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	No opinion/ Unsure
18-34	15%	26%	23%	31%	4%
35-44	18%	30%	13%	37%	3%
45-54	11%	24%	19%	45%	2%
55-64	18%	20%	10%	50%	2%
65+	21%	23%	8%	48%	0%
Female	14%	24%	14%	45%	3%
Male	19%	24%	13%	42%	2%
White	16%	21%	12%	49%	2%
Black	26%	42%	18%	11%	4%
Hispanic	15%	24%	16%	41%	3%
Other	16%	25%	21%	36%	2%
College Degree	22%	25%	11%	40%	1%
No Degree	14%	23%	15%	45%	2%
Republican	3%	7%	11%	77%	2%
Democrat	35%	42%	14%	8%	1%
True Independent	4%	24%	22%	42%	8%
Northeast	22%	28%	14%	35%	2%
Midwest	14%	25%	13%	47%	2%
South	17%	21%	14%	47%	3%
West	18%	25%	14%	42%	2%

When it comes to President Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of how he's handling the economy?

Demo	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	No opinion/ Unsure
18-34	16%	23%	24%	32%	5%
35-44	17%	27%	12%	38%	5%
45-54	12%	23%	16%	46%	2%
55-64	17%	20%	9%	50%	3%
65+	22%	21%	8%	48%	1%
Female	14%	22%	14%	46%	3%
Male	20%	23%	12%	42%	2%
White	17%	20%	11%	50%	2%
Black	27%	39%	18%	12%	5%
Hispanic	15%	23%	16%	41%	4%
Other	17%	21%	21%	37%	4%
College Degree	22%	24%	11%	41%	2%
No Degree	15%	22%	14%	46%	3%

Republican	3%	6%	10%	79%	2%
Democrat	35%	39%	14%	8%	3%
True Independent	6%	22%	22%	41%	9%
Northeast	22%	26%	11%	38%	3%
Midwest	15%	23%	13%	47%	2%
South	18%	19%	12%	48%	3%
West	16%	24%	16%	40%	3%

Here is a series of hypothetical candidate matchups for the 2024 presidential election. If the election were held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

Joe Biden (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Demo	Biden	Trump	Unsure
18-34	51%	37%	13%
35-44	49%	38%	12%
45-54	41%	49%	11%
55-64	43%	47%	10%
65+	47%	45%	8%
Female	43%	44%	13%
Male	49%	43%	9%
White	42%	49%	9%
Black	74%	12%	14%
Hispanic	45%	41%	14%
Other	49%	40%	12%
College Degree	53%	37%	10%
No Degree	42%	47%	11%
Republican	10%	80%	9%
Democrat	86%	8%	6%
True Independent	32%	32%	36%
Northeast	56%	33%	11%
Midwest	43%	46%	11%
South	42%	49%	10%
West	48%	41%	11%

Joe Biden (D) v. Ron DeSantis (R)

Demo	Biden	DeSantis	Unsure
18-34	40%	40%	20%
35-44	42%	43%	15%
45-54	40%	47%	13%
55-64	39%	46%	15%
65+	45%	47%	9%
Female	38%	46%	16%
Male	44%	44%	11%
White	37%	50%	13%
Black	71%	15%	14%
Hispanic	38%	43%	18%
Other	43%	41%	16%
College Degree	46%	45%	10%
No Degree	39%	45%	16%
Republican	7%	80%	13%
Democrat	81%	11%	8%
True Independent	29%	31%	41%
Northeast	50%	38%	13%
Midwest	38%	48%	15%
South	40%	48%	13%
West	42%	44%	15%

Joe Biden (D) v. Vivek Ramaswamy (R)

Demo	Biden	Ramaswamy	Unsure
18-34	40%	36%	24%
35-44	42%	35%	23%
45-54	40%	42%	18%
55-64	37%	45%	18%
65+	45%	42%	13%
Female	37%	41%	22%
Male	44%	40%	16%
White	37%	46%	17%
Black	71%	10%	19%
Hispanic	39%	38%	23%
Other	42%	37%	20%
College Degree	47%	39%	14%
No Degree	37%	41%	21%
Republican	8%	73%	19%
Democrat	79%	9%	12%
True Independent	27%	29%	44%

Northeast	50%	34%	16%
Midwest	38%	44%	18%
South	38%	44%	18%
West	42%	38%	21%

Joe Biden (D) v. Nikki Haley (R)

Demo	Biden	Haley	Unsure
18-34	37%	38%	25%
35-44	39%	39%	22%
45-54	38%	41%	21%
55-64	36%	46%	18%
65+	40%	46%	13%
Female	36%	42%	22%
Male	41%	43%	16%
White	34%	48%	18%
Black	68%	13%	19%
Hispanic	36%	40%	24%
Other	42%	38%	20%
College Degree	42%	44%	14%
No Degree	36%	42%	22%
Republican	7%	75%	19%
Democrat	75%	12%	13%
True Independent	21%	33%	46%
Northeast	47%	36%	17%
Midwest	36%	46%	18%
South	35%	46%	19%
West	39%	40%	21%

Joe Biden (D) v. Mike Pence (R)

Demo	Biden	Pence	Unsure
18-34	41%	37%	22%
35-44	44%	34%	22%
45-54	38%	42%	20%
55-64	38%	42%	20%
65+	42%	44%	15%
Female	37%	41%	23%
Male	44%	40%	16%
White	37%	45%	18%
Black	73%	12%	14%

Hispanic	37%	36%	27%
Other	39%	36%	25%
College Degree	47%	39%	14%
No Degree	37%	41%	22%
Republican	7%	71%	22%
Democrat	79%	11%	10%
True Independent	27%	29%	44%
Northeast	51%	35%	14%
Midwest	37%	44%	19%
South	37%	43%	20%
West	40%	38%	22%

Kamala Harris (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Demo	Harris	Trump	Unsure
18-34	46%	40%	15%
35-44	45%	43%	12%
45-54	39%	49%	12%
55-64	41%	48%	10%
65+	44%	46%	10%
Female	41%	46%	13%
Male	44%	46%	10%
White	39%	51%	11%
Black	71%	17%	13%
Hispanic	45%	42%	13%
Other	44%	42%	15%
College Degree	48%	40%	12%
No Degree	40%	49%	11%
Republican	9%	82%	10%
Democrat	81%	10%	9%
True Independent	31%	36%	33%
Northeast	51%	36%	13%
Midwest	40%	49%	11%
South	39%	51%	10%
West	45%	43%	13%

Bernie Sanders (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Demo	Sanders	Trump	Unsure
18-34	44%	42%	13%
35-44	45%	42%	12%

Demo			
45-54	41%	49%	10%
55-64	42%	47%	11%
65+	45%	45%	10%
Female	42%	45%	13%
Male	45%	45%	10%
White	40%	50%	10%
Black	73%	12%	14%
Hispanic	42%	43%	15%
Other	39%	43%	17%
College Degree	47%	42%	11%
No Degree	41%	47%	12%
Republican	10%	81%	8%
Democrat	81%	10%	9%
True Independent	34%	33%	33%
Northeast	51%	36%	13%
Midwest	41%	47%	12%
South	40%	49%	11%
West	46%	44%	10%

Gavin Newsom (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Demo	Newsom	Trump	Unsure
18-34	37%	40%	22%
35-44	41%	41%	18%
45-54	40%	48%	12%
55-64	40%	47%	13%
65+	44%	45%	12%
Female	38%	44%	18%
Male	43%	45%	12%
White	38%	48%	13%
Black	62%	17%	21%
Hispanic	37%	43%	20%
Other	42%	42%	16%
College Degree	47%	40%	13%
No Degree	38%	47%	16%
Republican	10%	79%	11%
Democrat	76%	10%	14%
True Independent	28%	35%	37%
Northeast	49%	35%	15%
Midwest	36%	47%	17%
South	37%	49%	14%

West	44%	42%	14%

Michelle Obama (D) v. Donald Trump (R)

Demo	Obama	Trump	Unsure
18-34	46%	39%	14%
35-44	47%	42%	11%
45-54	42%	48%	9%
55-64	44%	45%	11%
65+	45%	46%	9%
Female	43%	44%	13%
Male	47%	45%	8%
White	41%	49%	10%
Black	74%	14%	11%
Hispanic	38%	46%	16%
Other	51%	38%	12%
College Degree	50%	40%	10%
No Degree	42%	47%	11%
Republican	10%	80%	10%
Democrat	84%	10%	6%
True Independent	34%	34%	32%
Northeast	53%	35%	11%
Midwest	43%	47%	10%
South	42%	49%	9%
West	46%	42%	12%

On each of the following issues, who would do a better job as president – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

The economy/jobs

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	56%	31%	13%
35-44	54%	35%	11%
45-54	57%	35%	9%
55-64	56%	38%	7%
65+	52%	43%	5%
Female	54%	35%	11%
Male	55%	39%	7%
White	58%	35%	7%
Black	25%	61%	14%
Hispanic	54%	32%	13%

Other	57%	34%	9%
College Degree	51%	43%	6%
No Degree	57%	34%	10%
Republican	90%	6%	4%
Democrat	18%	73%	8%
True Independent	49%	22%	28%
Northeast	48%	43%	9%
Midwest	56%	35%	9%
South	59%	34%	8%
West	52%	40%	8%

Abortion

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	34%	46%	20%
35-44	36%	47%	17%
45-54	42%	42%	16%
55-64	38%	46%	16%
65+	40%	46%	14%
Female	38%	42%	20%
Male	39%	48%	13%
White	43%	42%	15%
Black	10%	70%	20%
Hispanic	38%	45%	17%
Other	33%	48%	19%
College Degree	34%	52%	13%
No Degree	41%	42%	18%
Republican	70%	13%	17%
Democrat	8%	83%	9%
True Independent	27%	34%	38%
Northeast	30%	55%	16%
Midwest	42%	42%	16%
South	43%	42%	16%
West	36%	48%	16%

Immigration

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	46%	39%	15%
35-44	47%	38%	15%
45-54	58%	30%	13%

Demo			
55-64	58%	34%	9%
65+	54%	38%	7%
Female	53%	34%	13%
Male	53%	37%	10%
White	59%	32%	9%
Black	22%	59%	19%
Hispanic	45%	39%	16%
Other	50%	37%	13%
College Degree	49%	41%	10%
No Degree	55%	33%	11%
Republican	88%	6%	6%
Democrat	17%	71%	12%
True Independent	47%	23%	30%
Northeast	47%	40%	12%
Midwest	55%	34%	11%
South	57%	33%	10%
West	49%	39%	11%

Education

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	39%	42%	19%
35-44	39%	46%	15%
45-54	42%	43%	14%
55-64	45%	44%	11%
65+	41%	47%	11%
Female	44%	41%	15%
Male	40%	47%	13%
White	46%	41%	12%
Black	12%	73%	15%
Hispanic	41%	41%	18%
Other	37%	45%	18%
College Degree	37%	51%	12%
No Degree	44%	41%	15%
Republican	76%	11%	13%
Democrat	8%	83%	9%
True Independent	31%	33%	36%
Northeast	33%	54%	13%
Midwest	42%	42%	16%
South	46%	41%	13%

West	41%	46%	13%

Climate Change

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	32%	46%	22%
35-44	35%	49%	16%
45-54	39%	46%	16%
55-64	37%	49%	15%
65+	36%	51%	13%
Female	37%	45%	18%
Male	35%	51%	14%
White	40%	45%	15%
Black	9%	73%	17%
Hispanic	35%	46%	18%
Other	32%	49%	20%
College Degree	31%	55%	14%
No Degree	39%	44%	17%
Republican	66%	16%	18%
Democrat	7%	85%	8%
True Independent	24%	38%	38%
Northeast	27%	57%	16%
Midwest	38%	44%	18%
South	40%	45%	15%
West	35%	51%	14%

Crime

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	44%	38%	18%
35-44	47%	36%	17%
45-54	54%	35%	11%
55-64	54%	37%	9%
65+	51%	41%	8%
Female	51%	35%	14%
Male	50%	40%	10%
White	55%	35%	10%

Black	18%	60%	22%
Hispanic	48%	37%	15%
Other	50%	39%	12%
College Degree	47%	43%	11%
No Degree	52%	35%	13%
Republican	86%	7%	7%
Democrat	15%	73%	12%
True Independent	41%	24%	35%
Northeast	44%	45%	11%
Midwest	51%	35%	14%
South	54%	35%	11%
West	49%	39%	13%

National security

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	47%	36%	17%
35-44	47%	39%	15%
45-54	56%	34%	10%
55-64	53%	38%	8%
65+	51%	43%	6%
Female	51%	36%	13%
Male	51%	41%	9%
White	55%	36%	8%
Black	23%	60%	16%
Hispanic	48%	35%	17%
Other	48%	37%	15%
College Degree	48%	44%	8%
No Degree	53%	36%	12%
Republican	87%	7%	6%
Democrat	16%	75%	10%
True Independent	42%	27%	31%
Northeast	44%	47%	9%
Midwest	52%	37%	10%
South	55%	34%	11%
West	49%	41%	11%

Foreign affairs/diplomacy

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	44%	38%	18%

Demo			
35-44	44%	42%	14%
45-54	52%	37%	11%
55-64	50%	40%	9%
65+	47%	46%	7%
Female	47%	38%	14%
Male	48%	44%	9%
White	52%	38%	9%
Black	18%	65%	17%
Hispanic	44%	38%	18%
Other	47%	41%	12%
College Degree	43%	48%	9%
No Degree	50%	37%	12%
Republican	82%	9%	9%
Democrat	14%	77%	9%
True Independent	36%	31%	34%
Northeast	39%	49%	12%
Midwest	49%	40%	12%
South	52%	37%	11%
West	46%	43%	11%

Healthcare

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	37%	45%	18%
35-44	37%	47%	16%
45-54	43%	43%	15%
55-64	41%	46%	13%
65+	40%	48%	11%
Female	41%	42%	17%
Male	39%	49%	12%
White	45%	42%	13%
Black	11%	76%	13%
Hispanic	39%	44%	17%
Other	35%	47%	18%
College Degree	35%	51%	13%
No Degree	42%	43%	14%
Republican	73%	13%	14%
Democrat	8%	84%	8%
True Independent	28%	33%	39%
Northeast	31%	56%	13%
Midwest	42%	42%	16%

South	45%	43%	13%
West	38%	47%	15%

Race relations

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	34%	49%	18%
35-44	37%	45%	18%
45-54	41%	44%	15%
55-64	40%	44%	16%
65+	40%	48%	12%
Female	39%	43%	18%
Male	38%	49%	13%
White	43%	42%	15%
Black	9%	75%	15%
Hispanic	39%	45%	16%
Other	33%	47%	20%
College Degree	34%	53%	13%
No Degree	41%	42%	17%
Republican	71%	13%	16%
Democrat	7%	84%	9%
True Independent	24%	36%	40%
Northeast	30%	55%	15%
Midwest	40%	43%	16%
South	43%	42%	15%
West	37%	48%	15%

Corruption

Demo	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Don't know
18-34	39%	37%	24%
35-44	38%	41%	21%
45-54	46%	35%	19%
55-64	45%	39%	17%
65+	42%	44%	14%
Female	42%	37%	21%
Male	42%	41%	16%
White	46%	37%	17%
Black	13%	63%	24%
Hispanic	41%	38%	21%
Other	41%	36%	22%
College Degree	38%	45%	16%

Demo			
No Degree	44%	36%	19%
Republican	75%	8%	16%
Democrat	11%	75%	14%
True Independent	29%	25%	46%
Northeast	32%	48%	19%
Midwest	42%	38%	20%
South	46%	36%	18%
West	44%	40%	17%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary?

Demo	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Tim Scott	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Chris Christie	Vivek Ramaswamy
18-34	60%	10%	3%	3%	6%	2%	6%
35-44	62%	12%	2%	2%	5%	1%	7%
45-54	65%	10%	1%	7%	4%	1%	7%
55-64	57%	14%	1%	8%	3%	5%	8%
65+	52%	16%	2%	13%	6%	2%	7%
Female	60%	13%	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%
Male	56%	13%	2%	10%	5%	2%	8%
White	57%	13%	1%	9%	5%	2%	8%
Hispanic	66%	6%	1%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Other	56%	16%	4%	5%	2%	0%	5%
College Degree	46%	15%	3%	13%	5%	3%	9%
No Degree	65%	12%	1%	5%	4%	2%	6%
Republican	58%	13%	2%	8%	5%	2%	7%
Northeast	55%	11%	1%	11%	5%	5%	6%
Midwest	60%	11%	2%	6%	7%	2%	8%
South	58%	16%	2%	7%	4%	1%	7%
West	57%	11%	1%	11%	3%	3%	7%

Demo	Ryan Binkley	Doug Burgum	Larry Elder	Perry Johnson	Someone Else not Listed	None of these Candidates
18-34	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%
35-44	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%
45-54	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%
55-64	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%
65+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Female	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Male	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%

Demo						
White	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Hispanic	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%
Other	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%
College Degree	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	4%
No Degree	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Republican	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Northeast	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%
Midwest	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
South	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
West	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	5%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary?

Demo	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis
18-34	78%	22%
35-44	75%	25%
45-54	74%	26%
55-64	64%	36%
65+	60%	40%
Female	69%	31%
Male	67%	33%
White	67%	33%
Hispanic	79%	21%
Other	68%	32%
College Degree	57%	43%
No Degree	74%	26%
Republican	68%	32%
Northeast	65%	35%
Midwest	68%	32%
South	69%	31%
West	68%	32%

Which of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican primary?

Demo	Donald Trump	Nikki Haley
18-34	81%	19%
35-44	80%	20%
45-54	80%	20%
55-64	69%	31%

65+	65%	35%
Female	74%	26%
Male	72%	28%
White	73%	27%
Hispanic	79%	21%
Other	72%	28%
College Degree	64%	36%
No Degree	78%	22%
Republican	73%	27%
Northeast	66%	34%
Midwest	75%	25%
South	75%	25%
West	72%	28%

Politically, which of these terms comes closer to how you see yourself, even if both apply to you?

Demo	Supporter of Donald Trump	Supporter of the Republican Party	Neither
18-34	53%	33%	14%
35-44	49%	35%	16%
45-54	45%	42%	12%
55-64	36%	52%	12%
65+	36%	54%	9%
Female	44%	46%	10%
Male	41%	46%	13%
White	41%	48%	12%
Hispanic	53%	29%	17%
Other	45%	43%	12%
College Degree	32%	54%	14%
No Degree	48%	41%	11%
Republican	42%	46%	12%
Northeast	40%	48%	12%
Midwest	45%	46%	9%
South	44%	44%	11%
West	37%	47%	16%

Here is a series of hypothetical candidate matchups for the Democratic presidential nomination. If the 2024 Democratic presidential primary were held in your state, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for? (Among Democrats)

Joe Biden v. Marianne Williamson

Demo	Biden	Williamson	Undecided
18-34	60%	14%	25%
35-44	69%	9%	21%
45-54	73%	10%	17%
55-64	78%	9%	13%
65+	84%	3%	12%
Female	69%	10%	21%
Male	77%	8%	15%
White	75%	8%	17%
Black	74%	8%	18%
Hispanic	71%	12%	18%
Other	68%	10%	22%
College Degree	80%	6%	14%
No Degree	70%	10%	20%
Democrat	74%	9%	17%
Northeast	75%	7%	18%
Midwest	69%	11%	20%
South	77%	8%	15%
West	74%	9%	18%

Joe Biden v. Pete Buttigieg

Demo	Biden	Buttigieg	Undecided
18-34	48%	27%	25%
35-44	60%	23%	17%
45-54	55%	34%	11%
55-64	62%	23%	16%
65+	64%	20%	16%
Female	53%	27%	20%
Male	62%	23%	15%
White	56%	29%	15%
Black	65%	17%	18%
Hispanic	51%	27%	22%
Other	64%	12%	24%
College Degree	56%	31%	13%
No Degree	60%	21%	20%
Democrat	58%	25%	17%
Northeast	64%	19%	17%

Midwest	53%	29%	18%
South	60%	24%	16%
West	55%	26%	18%

Joe Biden v. Bernie Sanders

Demo	Biden	Sanders	Undecided
18-34	38%	40%	22%
35-44	50%	36%	14%
45-54	54%	37%	9%
55-64	64%	26%	9%
65+	73%	15%	12%
Female	53%	32%	15%
Male	60%	27%	13%
White	59%	30%	12%
Black	57%	26%	17%
Hispanic	37%	42%	22%
Other	67%	23%	10%
College Degree	65%	24%	12%
No Degree	52%	33%	15%
Democrat	57%	29%	13%
Northeast	60%	28%	12%
Midwest	54%	31%	15%
South	60%	28%	12%
West	55%	29%	15%

Joe Biden v. Michelle Obama

Demo	Biden	Obama	Undecided
18-34	31%	52%	17%
35-44	45%	44%	10%
45-54	38%	55%	6%
55-64	42%	51%	7%
65+	54%	32%	14%
Female	38%	48%	14%
Male	48%	43%	10%
White	46%	43%	11%
Black	39%	49%	11%
Hispanic	37%	52%	11%
Other	41%	48%	12%
College Degree	50%	40%	10%

No Degree	39%	49%	12%
Democrat	43%	45%	11%
Northeast	49%	41%	10%
Midwest	40%	48%	12%
South	42%	47%	11%
West	44%	44%	12%

Joe Biden v. Gavin Newsom

Demo	Biden	Newsom	Undecided
18-34	50%	22%	28%
35-44	59%	19%	22%
45-54	54%	36%	10%
55-64	51%	31%	17%
65+	53%	26%	21%
Female	50%	25%	25%
Male	56%	27%	17%
White	53%	28%	19%
Black	63%	18%	18%
Hispanic	38%	34%	28%
Other	45%	30%	24%
College Degree	52%	31%	18%
No Degree	54%	24%	22%
Democrat	53%	27%	20%
Northeast	59%	22%	19%
Midwest	55%	23%	22%
South	56%	25%	18%
West	42%	36%	21%

Joe Biden v. Elizabeth Warren

Demo	Biden	Warren	Undecided
18-34	51%	25%	23%
35-44	56%	27%	17%
45-54	63%	26%	11%
55-64	59%	29%	12%
65+	67%	19%	14%
Female	52%	29%	19%
Male	65%	21%	13%
White	59%	27%	14%
Black	63%	19%	18%

Hispanic	58%	19%	23%
Other	62%	27%	11%
College Degree	59%	28%	13%
No Degree	61%	22%	17%
Democrat	60%	25%	15%
Northeast	62%	25%	13%
Midwest	56%	25%	19%
South	62%	23%	14%
West	59%	25%	16%

Joe Biden v. Kamala Harris

Demo	Biden	Harris	Undecided
18-34	44%	36%	19%
35-44	57%	27%	16%
45-54	59%	28%	13%
55-64	67%	21%	11%
65+	76%	13%	11%
Female	56%	27%	17%
Male	66%	22%	12%
White	65%	21%	14%
Black	56%	30%	14%
Hispanic	60%	21%	19%
Other	60%	33%	7%
College Degree	69%	18%	13%
No Degree	58%	28%	15%
Democrat	62%	24%	14%
Northeast	70%	17%	13%
Midwest	59%	27%	14%
South	61%	25%	13%
West	59%	25%	16%

Joe Biden v. Hillary Clinton

Demo	Biden	Clinton	Undecided
18-34	47%	33%	20%
35-44	51%	34%	15%
45-54	56%	36%	7%
55-64	50%	40%	10%
65+	61%	24%	14%
Female	46%	38%	16%

Male	60%	28%	12%
White	54%	33%	13%
Black	53%	33%	14%
Hispanic	48%	36%	16%
Other	59%	22%	19%
College Degree	58%	29%	13%
No Degree	51%	34%	14%
Democrat	54%	32%	14%
Northeast	58%	29%	13%
Midwest	54%	32%	14%
South	52%	36%	12%
West	54%	30%	16%

Joe Biden vs. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Demo	Biden	Ocasio-Cortez	Undecided
18-34	43%	35%	22%
35-44	54%	25%	20%
45-54	56%	31%	13%
55-64	73%	15%	12%
65+	80%	8%	13%
Female	59%	20%	20%
Male	66%	22%	13%
White	67%	19%	14%
Black	59%	22%	19%
Hispanic	49%	35%	17%
Other	59%	22%	19%
College Degree	68%	20%	12%
No Degree	60%	22%	18%
Democrat	63%	21%	16%
Northeast	70%	15%	14%
Midwest	56%	25%	19%
South	64%	21%	14%
West	61%	23%	16%

Joe Biden v. J.B. Pritzker

Demo	Biden	Pritzker	Undecided
18-34	47%	21%	32%
35-44	63%	12%	25%

45-54	63%	13%	23%
55-64	67%	10%	23%
65+	76%	5%	19%
Female	60%	11%	29%
Male	67%	12%	20%
White	66%	10%	24%
Black	64%	13%	23%
Hispanic	55%	19%	26%
Other	59%	13%	28%
College Degree	67%	12%	21%
No Degree	63%	11%	26%
Democrat	64%	12%	24%
Northeast	68%	8%	24%
Midwest	58%	16%	26%
South	66%	13%	21%
West	63%	10%	27%

Joe Biden vs another candidate (please specify)

Demo	Biden	Another candidate	Undecided
18-34	39%	19%	41%
35-44	49%	22%	29%
45-54	47%	22%	31%
55-64	47%	14%	39%
65+	52%	15%	34%
Female	45%	18%	37%
Male	48%	18%	34%
White	45%	19%	36%
Black	52%	18%	31%
Hispanic	36%	24%	40%
Other	58%	9%	33%
College Degree	45%	18%	36%
No Degree	48%	18%	34%
Democrat	47%	18%	35%
Northeast	38%	17%	44%
Midwest	45%	26%	29%
South	56%	16%	28%
West	44%	15%	41%

Over the last few years, have you noticed any changes in the price of goods and services that you frequently purchase?

Demo	Prices have increased	There has been no change	Prices have decreased
18-34	89%	11%	1%
35-44	90%	9%	0%
45-54	96%	4%	0%
55-64	98%	2%	0%
65+	98%	2%	0%
Female	96%	4%	0%
Male	95%	5%	0%
White	97%	3%	0%
Black	91%	8%	1%
Hispanic	91%	8%	1%
Other	93%	7%	0%
College Degree	95%	5%	0%
No Degree	95%	4%	0%
Republican	97%	3%	0%
Democrat	94%	6%	0%
True Independent	92%	7%	1%
Northeast	95%	4%	0%
Midwest	96%	4%	0%
South	95%	5%	0%
West	95%	5%	0%

Which of the following goods, services or costs have noticeably increased? (Among those who selected "Prices have increased")

Demo	Groceries	Gasoline	Rent or mortgage	Clothing	Childcare	Healthcare	Education
18-34	89%	81%	64%	57%	39%	55%	40%
35-44	92%	77%	61%	60%	33%	56%	37%
45-54	98%	85%	63%	62%	31%	56%	36%
55-64	99%	81%	51%	59%	28%	58%	30%
65+	98%	82%	40%	54%	20%	50%	23%
Female	97%	84%	58%	62%	33%	58%	35%
Male	95%	80%	49%	55%	25%	52%	29%
White	97%	81%	50%	59%	27%	54%	30%
Black	94%	82%	61%	48%	29%	48%	33%
Hispanic	92%	82%	68%	63%	38%	59%	36%
Other	94%	89%	58%	57%	29%	56%	33%
College Degree	94%	79%	48%	58%	26%	54%	32%
No Degree	97%	83%	56%	58%	30%	54%	31%

Republican	97%	88%	57%	66%	33%	61%	36%
Democrat	94%	75%	50%	48%	23%	48%	27%
True Independent	96%	83%	50%	60%	30%	52%	30%
Northeast	95%	82%	48%	59%	30%	52%	31%
Midwest	97%	81%	49%	63%	31%	59%	34%
South	96%	77%	55%	58%	27%	56%	31%
West	95%	88%	58%	54%	28%	48%	29%

Demo	Utility bills	Recreation (restaurants, sports, events)
18-34	64%	51%
35-44	71%	51%
45-54	80%	61%
55-64	77%	63%
65+	76%	64%
Female	78%	64%
Male	71%	56%
White	75%	63%
Black	70%	44%
Hispanic	74%	51%
Other	71%	56%
College Degree	72%	60%
No Degree	76%	59%
Republican	80%	66%
Democrat	68%	52%
True Independent	73%	58%
Northeast	72%	56%
Midwest	74%	63%
South	76%	57%
West	74%	61%

Right now, the federal government spends more money than it takes in. Which of the following, in your view, is the best solution?

Demo	Cut spending	Increase taxes	Wait to take action/ address debt in the future	Unsure
18-34	58%	18%	11%	13%
35-44	59%	16%	11%	14%
45-54	66%	11%	11%	12%
55-64	70%	12%	6%	11%
65+	69%	13%	5%	12%
Female	66%	11%	7%	16%

Male	65%	16%	9%	9%
White	68%	13%	6%	12%
Black	49%	19%	13%	19%
Hispanic	60%	14%	15%	11%
Other	67%	14%	9%	10%
College Degree	63%	19%	9%	9%
No Degree	67%	11%	8%	15%
Republican	84%	5%	4%	7%
Democrat	47%	24%	12%	17%
True Independent	61%	10%	11%	19%
Northeast	60%	15%	11%	14%
Midwest	65%	12%	8%	15%
South	68%	15%	7%	10%
West	67%	14%	7%	12%

What should the federal government spend less money on? (Among those who said "cut spending", Select all that apply)

Demo	Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	Healthcare other than Medicare and Medicaid	National defense/ The military	Veterans Benefits	Services offered to the homeless
18-34	14%	20%	38%	14%	15%
35-44	15%	17%	29%	8%	17%
45-54	2%	6%	21%	1%	10%
55-64	2%	7%	16%	1%	18%
65+	4%	12%	12%	2%	22%
Female	3%	9%	17%	3%	12%
Male	8%	14%	24%	5%	22%
White	6%	11%	16%	3%	18%
Black	5%	13%	41%	5%	6%
Hispanic	9%	21%	35%	9%	15%
Other	9%	12%	33%	7%	23%
College Degree	10%	16%	22%	7%	23%
No Degree	4%	9%	20%	3%	14%
Republican	5%	12%	11%	2%	21%
Democrat	8%	11%	39%	8%	13%
True Independent	4%	13%	23%	5%	13%
Northeast	3%	9%	23%	4%	10%

Midwest	5%	12%	19%	4%	16%
South	6%	13%	18%	5%	18%
West	9%	13%	25%	4%	24%

Demo	Transportation	Environmental protection	Social safety net programs such as food stamps
18-34	21%	18%	14%
35-44	24%	23%	19%
45-54	19%	28%	21%
55-64	23%	33%	24%
65+	27%	44%	30%
Female	20%	27%	21%
Male	26%	36%	25%
White	24%	35%	25%
Black	22%	10%	6%
Hispanic	24%	27%	20%
Other	20%	32%	24%
College Degree	24%	34%	28%
No Degree	23%	31%	20%
Republican	22%	43%	30%
Democrat	25%	14%	12%
True Independent	23%	24%	19%
Northeast	19%	27%	17%
Midwest	23%	30%	26%
South	27%	36%	24%
West	20%	30%	24%

Demo	Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs	Services offered to undocumented migrants	Education
18-34	35%	46%	13%
35-44	43%	60%	14%
45-54	53%	80%	14%
55-64	61%	83%	13%
65+	65%	86%	20%
Female	52%	77%	11%
Male	57%	73%	19%
White	61%	80%	17%
Black	13%	49%	3%
Hispanic	41%	60%	14%
Other	46%	67%	15%

College Degree	62%	72%	20%
No Degree	50%	76%	14%
Republican	70%	85%	19%
Democrat	26%	56%	11%
True Independent	52%	74%	15%
Northeast	51%	74%	11%
Midwest	55%	77%	17%
South	57%	77%	19%
West	52%	70%	14%

Who should pay more in taxes? (Among those who said "Increase taxes", Select all that apply)

Demo	Individuals making less than $50K	Individuals making $50K - $100K	Individuals making $100K - $200K	Individuals making more than $200K	Small businesses	Corporations
18-34	15%	22%	33%	46%	13%	35%
35-44	13%	24%	25%	63%	12%	59%
45-54	8%	12%	24%	86%	3%	69%
55-64	3%	1%	20%	90%	6%	90%
65+	1%	2%	10%	91%	4%	88%
Female	7%	12%	27%	72%	9%	69%
Male	8%	11%	19%	77%	7%	69%
White	7%	10%	20%	80%	7%	72%
Black	10%	12%	24%	63%	10%	67%
Hispanic	9%	10%	31%	54%	15%	49%
Other	7%	23%	23%	71%	4%	62%
College Degree	8%	15%	21%	78%	7%	67%
No Degree	7%	7%	22%	72%	8%	71%
Republican	12%	19%	30%	62%	5%	43%
Democrat	7%	10%	19%	77%	7%	74%
True Independent	5%	3%	24%	80%	15%	79%
Northeast	10%	15%	18%	71%	10%	64%
Midwest	9%	7%	30%	81%	10%	71%
South	4%	10%	24%	72%	7%	71%
West	10%	14%	13%	78%	5%	69%

When it comes to Social Security, please select the response that best describes your situation:

Demo	I currently collect Social Security benefits, and I'm not worried about my financial situation	I currently collect Social Security benefits, but I worry my daily expenses can't be covered	I don't collect Social Security, but I will have full benefits when I'm old enough	I don't collect Social Security, and there will be benefit cuts by the time I'm old enough	I'm not sure
18-34	12%	12%	21%	39%	16%
35-44	13%	9%	22%	43%	12%
45-54	3%	14%	26%	46%	10%
55-64	10%	22%	32%	26%	10%
65+	41%	51%	4%	1%	3%
Female	16%	29%	16%	28%	11%
Male	21%	24%	21%	26%	7%
White	22%	28%	17%	25%	8%
Black	16%	21%	23%	28%	12%
Hispanic	8%	18%	26%	38%	10%
Other	9%	20%	28%	28%	15%
College Degree	25%	20%	22%	27%	6%
No Degree	16%	29%	17%	27%	11%
Republican	16%	29%	18%	29%	7%
Democrat	24%	23%	20%	24%	9%
True Independent	13%	23%	18%	30%	16%
Northeast	23%	24%	21%	26%	7%
Midwest	16%	26%	20%	28%	10%
South	17%	27%	18%	28%	10%
West	22%	26%	18%	25%	9%

Social Security and Medicare currently face budget shortfalls. Which of these statements represent your view?

Demo	I'm willing to receive less in benefits to eliminate the shortfall	I'm willing to pay more in taxes now to make up for the shortfall	Future generations should pay more in taxes to make up for the current shortfall	Budget shortfalls don't need to be addressed at this time	Don't know/ unsure

Demo					
18-34	30%	23%	19%	12%	31%
35-44	21%	25%	18%	11%	37%
45-54	10%	19%	19%	11%	46%
55-64	9%	16%	30%	10%	39%
65+	9%	15%	34%	8%	38%
Female	11%	16%	23%	10%	46%
Male	18%	20%	28%	11%	32%
White	14%	18%	26%	9%	39%
Black	12%	22%	23%	13%	40%
Hispanic	15%	21%	23%	16%	34%
Other	19%	18%	24%	10%	38%
College Degree	21%	24%	29%	8%	27%
No Degree	11%	15%	24%	11%	45%
Republican	15%	14%	24%	9%	43%
Democrat	15%	25%	28%	11%	31%
True Independent	13%	13%	22%	10%	46%
Northeast	12%	17%	29%	10%	37%
Midwest	14%	17%	26%	11%	39%
South	16%	19%	24%	10%	39%
West	15%	21%	24%	9%	37%

How would you rate your overall level of satisfaction with the public school system in your area?

Demo	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neutral/Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Unsure
18-34	17%	24%	22%	16%	15%	7%
35-44	22%	28%	19%	12%	12%	7%
45-54	10%	26%	22%	15%	20%	7%
55-64	13%	25%	22%	17%	15%	9%
65+	11%	25%	21%	15%	19%	9%
Female	11%	23%	24%	16%	16%	10%
Male	16%	27%	19%	14%	17%	6%
White	14%	25%	20%	15%	17%	9%
Black	18%	26%	24%	16%	11%	4%
Hispanic	11%	22%	26%	16%	19%	6%
Other	11%	25%	22%	15%	19%	8%
College Degree	17%	26%	18%	15%	19%	5%
No Degree	12%	25%	23%	15%	15%	10%
Republican	11%	22%	18%	16%	23%	9%

Democrat	19%	29%	22%	14%	9%	7%
True Independent	8%	19%	31%	15%	18%	9%
Northeast	14%	31%	20%	14%	11%	9%
Midwest	16%	26%	23%	14%	13%	8%
South	14%	22%	19%	16%	20%	8%
West	12%	25%	23%	15%	19%	6%

How would you rate your overall level of satisfaction with public schools in The United States of America, generally?

Demo	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neutral/Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Unsure
18-34	15%	19%	22%	20%	20%	4%
35-44	15%	26%	19%	19%	15%	6%
45-54	5%	21%	18%	27%	25%	4%
55-64	4%	21%	19%	26%	24%	6%
65+	3%	15%	19%	26%	30%	7%
Female	5%	18%	21%	26%	23%	7%
Male	9%	21%	19%	23%	25%	4%
White	7%	20%	18%	24%	25%	6%
Black	12%	24%	24%	22%	13%	5%
Hispanic	8%	16%	22%	22%	27%	5%
Other	9%	16%	22%	25%	25%	4%
College Degree	9%	21%	16%	26%	25%	3%
No Degree	7%	19%	21%	23%	23%	7%
Republican	5%	16%	14%	25%	35%	5%
Democrat	12%	25%	22%	24%	12%	5%
True Independent	3%	13%	32%	20%	25%	7%
Northeast	10%	23%	19%	22%	18%	7%
Midwest	6%	21%	23%	23%	22%	5%
South	8%	18%	18%	23%	27%	6%
West	7%	18%	19%	27%	26%	4%

Which of these policy changes would improve the quality of public education in America?

Demo	Increase teacher pay	Shorten summer break	Increase length of school day	Reduce classroom size	Include Pre-K in universal public education	Focus on core subject areas such as math, reading,	Let parents send kids to charter schools and other

						writing, science, and social studies	alternatives using tax dollars
18-34	55%	14%	12%	32%	21%	53%	25%
35-44	51%	11%	14%	33%	22%	50%	23%
45-54	57%	12%	10%	40%	24%	62%	28%
55-64	45%	13%	8%	41%	18%	67%	25%
65+	45%	16%	11%	34%	19%	71%	31%
Female	51%	12%	8%	42%	25%	62%	25%
Male	49%	15%	13%	31%	17%	63%	29%
White	49%	14%	10%	36%	20%	65%	27%
Black	61%	11%	12%	33%	20%	51%	23%
Hispanic	49%	13%	12%	40%	22%	56%	28%
Other	46%	16%	12%	38%	23%	62%	28%
College Degree	50%	16%	14%	40%	23%	61%	30%
No Degree	50%	12%	9%	34%	19%	63%	25%
Republican	38%	12%	9%	30%	12%	71%	37%
Democrat	63%	15%	13%	42%	30%	53%	16%
True Independent	47%	14%	11%	38%	21%	66%	26%
Northeast	46%	15%	13%	36%	27%	57%	29%
Midwest	50%	14%	9%	35%	18%	62%	22%
South	50%	12%	10%	33%	18%	64%	29%
West	52%	14%	12%	41%	22%	64%	27%

Should teachers be obligated to inform parents if their child changes their gender identification or preferred pronouns at school?

Demo	Yes	No	Not sure
18-34	56%	29%	15%
35-44	65%	22%	13%
45-54	66%	22%	12%
55-64	71%	16%	13%
65+	70%	13%	17%
Female	64%	20%	16%
Male	68%	18%	13%
White	69%	17%	14%
Black	52%	27%	21%
Hispanic	68%	20%	12%
Other	61%	26%	12%
College Degree	66%	21%	14%
No Degree	67%	18%	15%

Republican	83%	9%	7%
Democrat	49%	30%	21%
True Independent	62%	19%	19%
Northeast	64%	22%	15%
Midwest	66%	19%	15%
South	69%	17%	14%
West	65%	21%	14%

Should there be an age limit for any of the following offices – that is, if a person passes a certain age, he or she cannot hold the office?

Demo	President	Senator or Congressman	Supreme Court Justice	No, there should be no age limit
18-34	66%	57%	50%	23%
35-44	65%	55%	51%	25%
45-54	71%	63%	64%	24%
55-64	72%	70%	64%	23%
65+	65%	64%	59%	28%
Female	68%	63%	61%	24%
Male	67%	61%	56%	25%
White	70%	65%	61%	24%
Black	58%	50%	51%	32%
Hispanic	57%	52%	51%	29%
Other	66%	62%	52%	24%
College Degree	66%	62%	56%	26%
No Degree	68%	62%	59%	24%
Republican	70%	66%	58%	24%
Democrat	65%	58%	58%	26%
True Independent	67%	64%	61%	25%
Northeast	69%	63%	60%	24%
Midwest	68%	62%	58%	25%
South	68%	62%	58%	25%
West	66%	63%	58%	25%

Breakdowns for recommended age limit by demographic can be provided on request