

Center Square National Survey of 1,000 Registered Nurses Conducted November 12-13, 2025

Which of the following best describes your views on immigration?

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Both legal and illegal immigration are bad for the United States.	10%	11%	10%	18%	11%	9%
Legal immigration is good for the United States, but illegal immigration is bad.	67%	68%	67%	51%	65%	68%
Both legal and illegal immigration are good for the United States.	17%	19%	15%	22%	21%	16%
Not sure	5%	2%	8%	9%	3%	7%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following?
Doctors and nurses

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	64%	62%	65%	73%	71%	65%
Somewhat important	25%	26%	25%	16%	24%	22%
Not very important	7%	8%	7%	9%	3%	11%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following?
IT workers

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54

	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	43%	42%	43%	39%	57%	48%
Somewhat important	35%	36%	35%	38%	31%	35%
Not very important	13%	15%	12%	13%	7%	13%
Not at all important	6%	5%	6%	7%	2%	4%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following
Seasonal farm workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	60%	58%	62%	61%	64%	56%
Somewhat important	29%	30%	27%	25%	23%	34%
Not very important	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Not at all important	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following
Construction workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	53%	50%	55%	64%	52%	48%
Somewhat important	36%	40%	33%	30%	36%	43%
Not very important	8%	7%	8%	5%	10%	5%
Not at all important	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following
College professors**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	45%	43%	47%	43%	59%	50%
Somewhat important	30%	29%	31%	35%	25%	26%
Not very important	17%	17%	16%	20%	10%	19%
Not at all important	8%	10%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following
Manufacturing workers**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	50%	46%	54%	57%	56%	50%
Somewhat important	36%	40%	32%	32%	31%	36%
Not very important	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%	11%
Not at all important	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

**How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following
Cooks and cleaners**

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	51%	47%	54%	50%	61%	51%
Somewhat important	34%	38%	30%	37%	25%	26%
Not very important	11%	10%	11%	9%	8%	19%
Not at all important	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following

Childcare professionals

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	52%	47%	57%	64%	55%	50%
Somewhat important	32%	35%	28%	30%	35%	29%
Not very important	10%	11%	9%	4%	6%	17%
Not at all important	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

How important is it to create legal pathways for each of the following Entrepreneurs

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Very important	39%	38%	40%	40%	40%	41%
Somewhat important	38%	37%	38%	37%	38%	44%
Not very important	15%	16%	14%	15%	18%	10%
Not at all important	8%	8%	8%	7%	3%	4%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%

Generally speaking, in your own community, are there too many legal

	TOTAL	Gender		Age		
	Total	Men	Wom	18-34	35-44	45-54
Too many	23%	23%	23%	22%	25%	25%
Too few	14%	14%	15%	19%	18%	17%
About the right number	41%	47%	35%	42%	42%	31%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	18%	15%	26%

Registered Voters

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
2%	10%	10%	14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	5%	7%
77%	78%	72%	49%	61%	76%	86%	68%	70%	54%
16%	11%	14%	27%	20%	7%	1%	7%	25%	32%
5%	2%	4%	10%	5%	3%	1%	13%	0%	7%

Which groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
53%	57%	59%	83%	72%	54%	37%	70%	76%	72%
33%	31%	30%	10%	11%	32%	46%	16%	14%	20%
9%	6%	7%	3%	12%	8%	8%	11%	6%	6%
5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	9%	1%	3%	2%
0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%

Which groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
--	--	------	--	--	-------	--	--	--	--

55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
36%	38%	39%	54%	42%	34%	15%	53%	51%	50%
35%	37%	37%	27%	36%	38%	52%	31%	29%	34%
18%	13%	15%	7%	12%	17%	17%	6%	15%	11%
7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	9%	15%	4%	3%	3%
4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	0%	6%	1%	3%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

55-64	65+	Race			Party				
		White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
61%	58%	56%	73%	68%	46%	35%	68%	79%	71%
28%	34%	32%	20%	23%	40%	38%	21%	16%	22%
8%	6%	9%	3%	2%	10%	14%	7%	3%	5%
3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	10%	1%	0%	2%
0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	0%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

55-64	65+	Race			Party				
		White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
47%	49%	47%	62%	67%	44%	28%	67%	60%	59%
40%	37%	40%	31%	25%	42%	54%	26%	30%	33%
11%	8%	9%	5%	6%	10%	11%	6%	7%	6%
2%	7%	4%	2%	2%	5%	7%	1%	2%	2%
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
40%	38%	41%	62%	51%	35%	25%	49%	53%	55%
29%	31%	31%	19%	30%	32%	40%	29%	32%	26%
18%	15%	17%	15%	14%	20%	18%	17%	13%	14%
12%	15%	10%	3%	5%	13%	16%	5%	3%	3%
0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
44%	43%	46%	67%	46%	43%	29%	55%	57%	57%
41%	38%	39%	21%	39%	39%	46%	29%	24%	36%
10%	9%	10%	4%	12%	12%	16%	11%	13%	5%
5%	8%	4%	7%	2%	6%	9%	1%	5%	1%
0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
45%	48%	47%	62%	54%	39%	29%	61%	58%	61%
40%	37%	36%	29%	29%	40%	44%	27%	31%	29%
11%	8%	11%	5%	13%	15%	15%	6%	7%	8%
2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	12%	1%	0%	2%
2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%	0%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
45%	46%	47%	77%	59%	38%	29%	60%	58%	67%
35%	31%	35%	13%	28%	40%	43%	24%	27%	25%
12%	12%	11%	5%	8%	15%	16%	11%	6%	4%
8%	9%	6%	3%	5%	6%	12%	5%	8%	3%
0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

g groups to live and work in the United States?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
36%	38%	36%	52%	47%	34%	20%	44%	49%	43%
32%	38%	39%	28%	32%	43%	42%	35%	31%	34%
21%	10%	15%	17%	16%	14%	24%	17%	13%	14%
9%	14%	10%	3%	4%	9%	14%	4%	7%	8%
2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%

al immigrants or too few?

		Race			Party				
55-64	65+	White	Black	Hisp	GOP	Lean GOP	Ind	Lean Dem	Dem
22%	23%	24%	23%	19%	36%	21%	19%	17%	14%
8%	11%	14%	10%	19%	12%	3%	17%	11%	19%
45%	43%	42%	40%	38%	33%	47%	35%	56%	46%
25%	24%	20%	26%	24%	20%	29%	29%	16%	21%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
20%	11%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%
60%	64%	71%	67%	69%	66%	66%	64%	70%	73%
15%	19%	16%	14%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	22%
5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	2%	1%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
74%	65%	61%	65%	58%	67%	72%	65%	69%	62%
26%	23%	27%	25%	31%	18%	22%	28%	18%	27%
0%	10%	6%	8%	7%	9%	0%	6%	9%	7%
0%	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%	3%	1%	1%	4%
0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%

Pop Density			College				Income		
-------------	--	--	---------	--	--	--	--------	--	--

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
52%	48%	41%	44%	39%	49%	56%	47%	51%	45%
31%	28%	32%	34%	35%	18%	27%	36%	25%	22%
13%	18%	16%	14%	17%	22%	10%	12%	22%	21%
1%	6%	10%	7%	8%	10%	5%	4%	1%	12%
3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
68%	50%	48%	53%	42%	51%	63%	55%	50%	50%
31%	32%	40%	36%	42%	30%	28%	38%	29%	36%
0%	13%	8%	8%	11%	12%	4%	7%	17%	10%
0%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	1%	2%	3%
0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
56%	51%	49%	52%	41%	55%	63%	54%	54%	47%
39%	31%	37%	32%	41%	30%	25%	34%	28%	34%
0%	13%	10%	12%	13%	8%	5%	7%	15%	13%
5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%	3%	2%	3%
0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
65%	51%	52%	55%	46%	54%	58%	56%	57%	53%
30%	30%	34%	34%	36%	27%	23%	35%	27%	27%
4%	12%	8%	8%	12%	7%	13%	6%	14%	10%
0%	6%	5%	2%	4%	12%	5%	3%	2%	10%
0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
42%	40%	37%	37%	30%	43%	60%	38%	34%	34%
42%	39%	36%	41%	43%	33%	24%	42%	32%	40%
10%	15%	15%	13%	17%	16%	10%	11%	26%	17%
7%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%
0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Pop Density			College				Income		
High	Med	Low	None	Some	Bach	Post Grad	<\$35k	\$35-50k	\$50-75k
32%	24%	21%	28%	22%	20%	21%	24%	29%	15%
27%	13%	14%	14%	14%	17%	10%	15%	19%	15%
31%	41%	43%	39%	42%	43%	40%	36%	38%	48%
10%	22%	22%	19%	23%	20%	29%	25%	14%	22%

\$75-150k	\$150k+
13%	14%
67%	64%
14%	20%
7%	3%

		Views of immigration			
\$75-150k	\$150k+	Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
62%	62%	58%	62%	73%	64%
26%	23%	20%	26%	22%	30%
5%	11%	10%	8%	3%	6%
6%	4%	9%	3%	2%	0%
1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%

Views of immigration	
----------------------	--

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
41%	45%	32%	41%	51%	53%
32%	28%	27%	37%	32%	46%
14%	19%	18%	14%	13%	0%
7%	9%	18%	5%	2%	0%
5%	0%	6%	3%	2%	0%

Views of immigration					
\$75-150k	\$150k+	Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
59%	64%	52%	59%	69%	64%
34%	23%	21%	32%	21%	28%
6%	5%	19%	7%	4%	0%
1%	6%	5%	2%	5%	0%
0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	7%

Views of immigration					
\$75-150k	\$150k+	Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
49%	42%	50%	50%	64%	59%
43%	44%	26%	41%	24%	40%
4%	10%	14%	6%	10%	1%
4%	4%	10%	3%	2%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
46%	36%	35%	43%	60%	43%
30%	33%	24%	32%	22%	44%
11%	25%	26%	16%	13%	12%
13%	7%	13%	9%	2%	0%
1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
47%	52%	37%	48%	67%	46%
35%	31%	35%	38%	22%	53%
9%	10%	13%	10%	9%	1%
8%	7%	12%	4%	2%	0%
1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
52%	40%	38%	50%	60%	57%
33%	40%	31%	36%	25%	42%
10%	14%	12%	11%	9%	0%
6%	7%	16%	2%	4%	0%
0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
50%	50%	46%	49%	63%	69%
34%	26%	36%	32%	30%	25%
8%	18%	9%	13%	2%	0%
6%	7%	9%	5%	4%	6%
1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
42%	49%	42%	38%	42%	37%
38%	28%	37%	38%	29%	58%
9%	17%	10%	16%	17%	5%
11%	6%	10%	8%	9%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%

\$75-150k	\$150k+	Views of immigration			
		Legal and illegal are bad	Legal is good, illegal is bad	Legal and illegal are good	Not sure
20%	35%	65%	22%	12%	2%
12%	14%	17%	12%	24%	8%
50%	25%	15%	44%	51%	18%
18%	26%	4%	22%	14%	73%