## Roanoke College Poll Topline State and National Politics <br> November 26, 2019

$\mathrm{Hi}, \mathrm{I}$ 'm $\qquad$ and I'm calling from Roanoke College. How are you today/this evening? We're conducting a survey of Virginia residents regarding important issues and your opinion is very important to us. Your responses are confidential.

1. In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media--such as newspapers, TV and radio--when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly? A great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or none at all?

|  | Great Deal | Fair amount | Not very much | None at all | Refused |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $7 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Aug. 2019 | $10 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

2. Do you think things in the COUNTRY are generally going in the right direction or do you think things have gotten off on the wrong track?

|  | Right direction | Wrong track | Unsure | Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $26 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Aug. 2019 | $31 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $37 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $34 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Aus. 2018 | $37 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| June 2018 | $30 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $31 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $24 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $30 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

3. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President of the United States?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | Mixed | Refused |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $32 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug. 2019 | $27 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $38 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug. 2018 | $32 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| June 2018 | $36 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $32 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $36 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $35 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $27 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

4. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Ralph Northam is handling his job as Governor of Virginia?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | Mixed | Refused |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $35 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Aug. 2019 | $37 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $32 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Aug. 2018 | $54 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| June 2018 | $43 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $32 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

Last measurement for Gov. Terry McAuliffe:

| Oct. 2017 | $43 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Oct. 2017 | $48 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

In general, do you favor or oppose the following:
5. Requiring background checks for all firearms sales, including those between two private citizens?

| Favor | $84 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Oppose | $10 \%$ |
| Unsure | $4 \%$ |
| Refused | $2 \%$ |

6. Banning the sale of assault rifles?

Favor 57\%
Oppose 30\%
Unsure $11 \%$
Refused 3\%
7. Allowing a family member to seek a court order to temporarily take away guns if they feel a gun owner may harm themselves or others?

| Favor | $76 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Oppose | $14 \%$ |
| Unsure | $8 \%$ |
| Refused | $2 \%$ |

8. Raising the minimum wage to $\$ 15$ an hour over several years?

Favor 66\%
Oppose $24 \%$
Unsure 9\%
Refused $1 \%$
9. Passing the Equal Rights Amendment to the U.S. Constitution?

| Favor | $73 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Oppose | $10 \%$ |
| Unsure | $10 \%$ |
| Refused | $7 \%$ |

10. Laws that would require workers to pay dues to a union if they work in a unionized workplace?

Favor 38\%
Oppose $43 \%$
Unsure 14\%
Refused 5\%
11. Regulations that may help slow the effects of climate change?

Favor
Oppose
Unsure
Refused

68\%
15\%
$12 \%$
5\%
12. Laws that would reduce the prison population and reduce prison racial disparities?

Favor
Oppose
Unsure
Refused

59\%
16\%
$20 \%$
5\%
13. Laws that would make it easier for a woman to obtain an abortion?

| Favor | $53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Oppose | $30 \%$ |
| Unsure | $14 \%$ |
| Refused | $3 \%$ |

14. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right? Just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or never?

|  | Always | Most time | Sometimes | Never |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Nov. 2019 | $3 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $1 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $1 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $1 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $2 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $2 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $1 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $1 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

15. Which of the following statements is closer to your view: Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence the government in Washington if they are willing to make the effort OR There's not much ordinary citizens can do to influence the government in Washington?

|  | Citizens can influence govt. | Cannot | Unsure/Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Nov. 2019 | $58 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $56 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $63 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $57 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $65 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $63 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $57 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $60 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

16. Thinking about the way things are going in politics today ... on the issues that matter to you would you say your side has been winning more often than it's been losing, or losing more often than it's been winning?

|  | Winning | Losing | Both | Unsure/Refused |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $28 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $27 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $23 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $29 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $27 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $23 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $22 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

17. Which comes closest to your feelings about how the federal government is working? Are you enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or angry?

|  | Enthusiastic | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | Angry |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Novsure/Refused |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. 2019 | $3 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $1 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $2 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $3 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $3 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $2 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $3 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $1 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $5 \%$ |

18. When you think about the future of the United States, which do you agree with more: the country's best years are ahead of us or the country's best years are behind us?

|  | Best ahead | Best behind | Same/Unsure | Refused |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $55 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $55 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $57 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $56 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |


| Feb. 2018 | $56 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2017 | $57 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $57 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $56 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

19. Looking broadly at the important issues facing the United States, do you think that Americans are united in facing those challenges or is the nation divided?

|  | United | Divided | Both/Unsure | Refused |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. 2019 | $7 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $8 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| No. 2018 | $6 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $11 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Feb. 2018 | $13 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Nov. 2017 | $10 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct. 2017 | $11 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Aug. 2017 | $8 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

20. Finally, which do you think is more important - to protect the right of Americans to own guns, OR to control gun ownership?

|  | Protect owners | Control guns | Unsure/Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov. 2019 | $47 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Feb. 2019 | $44 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Nov. 2018 | $44 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Aug. 2018 | $44 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| May 2018 | $46 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Jan. 2016 | $50 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Jan. 2015 | $50 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

21. Code respondent's sex [NOT ASKED]
Male ..... 49\%
Female ..... 51\%
22. Region
Southwest Virginia ..... $12 \%$
Southside ..... 8\%
Shenandoah Valley ..... 9\%
Central Virginia/Richmond ..... 23\%
Northern Virginia ..... 27\%
Tidewater ..... 21\%
23. Thanks so much for your patience. I have a few questions about you for statistical purposes. Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?
Married ..... 47\%
Living with partner ..... 6\%
Divorced ..... 7\%
Separated ..... 2\%
Widowed ..... 5\%
Never married ..... $33 \%$
Refused ..... $1 \%$
24. How much education have you completed?
Less than high school ..... 3\%
High School ..... 14\%
Some college/technical school ..... $28 \%$
Associate's Degree ..... 10\%
Bachelor's Degree ..... 25\%
Advanced Degree ..... 20\%
Refused ..... 0\%
25. In what year were you born? [CODED INTO CATEGORIES]
18-29 ..... $22 \%$
30-44 ..... 27\%
45-64 ..... 34\%
65 or older ..... 15\%
Refused ..... $1 \%$
26. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?
Yes, Hispanic ..... 10\%
No, not Hispanic ..... 88\%
No answer ..... $2 \%$
27. What is your race? Are you White, African-American, or some other race?

White / Hispanic / Latino 74\%
African-American 18\%
Other/multi-racial 5\%
Refused 4\%
28. I'm going to read several income groups. When I come to the group that includes your annual family income, please stop me.

Less than $\$ 20,000 \quad 5 \%$
\$20,000-\$35,000 12\%
\$35,000-\$50,000 13\%
$\$ 50,000-\$ 75,000 \quad 20 \%$
$\$ 75,000-\$ 100,000 \quad 18 \%$
More than \$100,000 21\%
Refused $11 \%$
29. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate or conservative?

Liberal
$26 \%$
Moderate 28\%
Conservative 35\%
Other/Unsure 7\%
Refused 4\%
30. And would you describe your political party affiliation as Democrat, Republican, Independent, some other party or no affiliation?

Democrat 30\%
Republican 24\%
Independent 19\%
Other/None $21 \%$
Refused 6\%
30. a. [IF INDEPENDENT, OTHER OR REFUSED] As of today, do you lean more toward the Democratic party or toward the Republican party? [RESULTS ARE COMBINED WITH THOSE IN Q. 22]

Democrat 46\%
Republican 35\%
Neither/Refused 19\%

Thank you for your time and have a nice <HOUR1>.

