

# NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS PROGRAM

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

1849 C Street, N.W. (2280)

Washington, DC 20240

## LISTING OF NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS BY STATE

### VIRGINIA (121)

|                                                            |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| ALEXANDRIA HISTORIC DISTRICT .....                         | 11/13/66 |
| ALEXANDRIA (CITY), VIRGINIA                                |          |
| AQUIA CHURCH .....                                         | 07/05/91 |
| STAFFORD, STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA                        |          |
| BACON'S CASTLE .....                                       | 10/09/60 |
| BACON'S CASTLE, SURRY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                     |          |
| BALL'S BLUFF BATTLEFIELD AND NATIONAL CEMETERY .....       | 04/27/84 |
| LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                   |          |
| BANNEKER, BENJAMIN, SW-9 INTERMEDIATE BOUNDARY STONE ..... | 05/11/76 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| BARRACKS, VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE .....                | 12/21/65 |
| LEXINGTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| BERKELEY .....                                             | 11/11/71 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                              |          |
| BERRY HILL .....                                           | 11/11/71 |
| HALIFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                   |          |
| BRANDON .....                                              | 04/15/70 |
| PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                             |          |
| BREMO HISTORIC DISTRICT .....                              | 11/11/71 |
| FLUVANNA COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                  |          |
| BRUTON PARISH CHURCH .....                                 | 04/15/70 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                              |          |
| CAMDEN .....                                               | 11/11/71 |
| CAROLINE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                  |          |
| CAMP HOOVER .....                                          | 06/07/88 |
| GRAVES MILL, MADISON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                      |          |
| CAPE HENRY LIGHTHOUSE .....                                | 01/29/64 |
| VIRGINIA BEACH (CITY), VIRGINIA                            |          |
| CARTER'S GROVE .....                                       | 04/15/70 |
| JAMES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                |          |
| CEDAR CREEK BATTLEFIELD AND BELLE GROVE .....              | 08/11/69 |
| FREDERICK AND WARREN COUNTIES, VIRGINIA                    |          |
| CHRIST CHURCH .....                                        | 05/30/61 |
| LANCASTER COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| CHRIST CHURCH, ALEXANDRIA .....                            | 04/15/70 |
| ALEXANDRIA (CITY), VIRGINIA                                |          |
| CONFEDERATE CAPITOL .....                                  | 12/19/60 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                  |          |
| DREW, CHARLES RICHARD, HOUSE .....                         | 05/11/76 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| DRYDOCK NO. 1 .....                                        | 11/11/71 |
| NORFOLK NAVAL SHIPYARD, PORTSMOUTH (CITY), VIRGINIA        |          |
| EGYPTIAN BUILDING .....                                    | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                  |          |
| EIGHT-FOOT HIGH SPEED TUNNEL .....                         | 10/03/85 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                                   |          |
| ELSING GREEN .....                                         | 11/11/71 |
| KING WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA                              |          |
| EXCHANGE .....                                             | 11/11/71 |
| PETERSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                                |          |
| EYRE HALL .....                                            | 03/02/12 |
| CHERITON, NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                     |          |
| FIVE FORKS BATTLEFIELD .....                               | 12/19/60 |
| DINWIDDIE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                 |          |

|                                                 |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|
| FORD, GERALD R., JR., HOUSE .....               | 12/17/85 |
| ALEXANDRIA (CITY), VIRGINIA                     |          |
| FORT MONROE .....                               | 12/19/60 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                        |          |
| FORT MYER HISTORIC DISTRICT .....               | 11/28/72 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                      |          |
| FRANKLIN AND ARMFIELD OFFICE .....              | 06/02/78 |
| ALEXANDRIA (CITY), VIRGINIA                     |          |
| FULL SCALE 30- BY 60-FOOT TUNNEL .....          | 10/03/85 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                        |          |
| GADSBY'S TAVERN.....                            | 11/04/63 |
| ALEXANDRIA (CITY), VIRGINIA                     |          |
| GLASGOW, ELLEN, HOUSE .....                     | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| GLASS, CARTER, HOUSE.....                       | 12/08/76 |
| LYNCHBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                      |          |
| GREEN SPRINGS HISTORIC DISTRICT .....           | 05/30/74 |
| LOUISA COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| GREENWAY COURT .....                            | 10/09/60 |
| CLARKE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| GUNSTON HALL .....                              | 12/19/60 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA                        |          |
| HAMPTON INSTITUTE.....                          | 05/30/74 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                        |          |
| HANOVER COUNTY COURTHOUSE.....                  | 11/07/73 |
| HANOVER, HANOVER COUNTY, VIRGINIA               |          |
| HOLLY KNOLL- R. R. MOTON HOME.....              | 12/21/81 |
| CAPAHOSIC, GLOUCESTER COUNTY, VIRGINIA          |          |
| HOMESTEAD, THE .....                            | 07/17/91 |
| HOT SPRINGS, BATH COUNTY, VIRGINIA              |          |
| HUMPBACK BRIDGE .....                           | 10/16/12 |
| ALLEGHANY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                      |          |
| JACKSON WARD HISTORIC DISTRICT .....            | 06/02/78 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| JACKSON'S, STONEWALL, HEADQUARTERS.....         | 05/28/67 |
| WINCHESTER (CITY), VIRGINIA                     |          |
| KENMORE .....                                   | 04/15/70 |
| FREDERICKSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                 |          |
| LEE CHAPEL, WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY ..... | 12/19/60 |
| LEXINGTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                      |          |
| LIGHTSHIP NO. 101, "PORTSMOUTH".....            | 05/05/89 |
| PORTSMOUTH (CITY), VIRGINIA                     |          |
| LUNAR LANDING RESEARCH FACILITY .....           | 10/03/85 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                        |          |
| MAIN STREET STATION AND TRAINSHED .....         | 12/08/76 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| MARLBORNE .....                                 | 07/19/64 |
| HANOVER COUNTY, VIRGINIA                        |          |
| MARSHALL, GENERAL GEORGE C., HOUSE .....        | 06/19/96 |
| LEESBURG, LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA              |          |
| MARSHALL, JOHN, HOUSE .....                     | 12/19/60 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| McCORMICK, CYRUS, FARM AND WORKSHOP .....       | 07/19/64 |
| ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                     |          |
| MELCHERS, GARI, HOME.....                       | 12/21/65 |
| FALMOUTH, STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA             |          |
| MENOKIN.....                                    | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                       |          |
| MITCHELL, GEN. WILLIAM "BILLY", HOUSE .....     | 12/08/76 |
| LOUDOUN AND FAUQUIER COUNTIES, VIRGINIA         |          |
| MONROE, JAMES, LAW OFFICE .....                 | 11/13/66 |
| FREDERICKSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                 |          |
| MONROE, JAMES, TOMB.....                        | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| MONTICELLO .....                                | 12/19/60 |
| ALBEMARLE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                      |          |
| MONTPELIER .....                                | 12/19/60 |
| ORANGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| MONUMENT AVENUE HISTORIC DISTRICT .....                                     | 12/09/97 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| MONUMENTAL CHURCH.....                                                      | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| MOTON, ROBERT RUSSA, HIGH SCHOOL.....                                       | 08/05/98 |
| FARMVILLE, PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                   |          |
| MOUNT AIRY .....                                                            | 10/09/60 |
| RICHMOND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| MOUNT VERNON .....                                                          | 12/19/60 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| NATURAL BRIDGE .....                                                        | 08/05/98 |
| NATURAL BRIDGE, ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| NEW KENT SCHOOL AND GEORGE W. WATKINS SCHOOL .....                          | 08/07/01 |
| NEW KENT COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| OAK HILL .....                                                              | 12/19/60 |
| LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| OATLANDS.....                                                               | 11/11/71 |
| LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| OLD CITY HALL .....                                                         | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| PENTAGON .....                                                              | 10/05/92 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                  |          |
| PETERSBURG BREAKTHROUGH BATTLEFIELD.....                                    | 02/17/06 |
| PETERSBURG, DINWIDDIE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                      |          |
| PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY COURTHOUSE.....                                         | 05/04/87 |
| CHATHAM, PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                      |          |
| POCAHONTAS EXHIBITION COAL MINE .....                                       | 10/12/94 |
| POCAHONTAS, TAZEWELL COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                       |          |
| POPLAR FOREST .....                                                         | 11/11/71 |
| BEDFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| POTOMAC (POTOWMACK) CANAL HISTORIC DISTRICT .....                           | 12/17/82 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| PRESTWOULD.....                                                             | 07/31/03 |
| CLARKSVILLE, MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                   |          |
| QUARTERS 1 .....                                                            | 11/28/72 |
| FORT MYERS, ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                      |          |
| RANDOLPH, PEYTON, HOUSE .....                                               | 04/15/70 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                                               |          |
| RANDOLPH, VIRGINIA, COTTAGE.....                                            | 12/02/74 |
| GLEN ALLEN, HENRICO COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                        |          |
| RENDEZVOUS DOCKING SIMULATOR .....                                          | 10/03/85 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| REYNOLDS HOMESTEAD .....                                                    | 12/22/77 |
| PATRICK COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| RIPSHIN FARM .....                                                          | 11/11/71 |
| GRAYSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| RISING SUN TAVERN .....                                                     | 01/29/64 |
| FREDERICKSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                                             |          |
| ROTUNDA, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.....                                        | 12/21/65 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE (CITY), VIRGINIA                                            |          |
| SABINE HALL.....                                                            | 04/15/70 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| ST. JOHN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH .....                                           | 01/20/61 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                   |          |
| ST. LUKE'S CHURCH .....                                                     | 10/09/60 |
| BENN'S CHURCH, ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY, VIRGINIA                               |          |
| SARATOGA .....                                                              | 11/07/73 |
| CLARKE COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                     |          |
| SAVANNAH (Nuclear Ship) <b>MOVED TO BALTIMORE, MARYLAND</b> .....           | 07/17/91 |
| NEWPORT NEWS (CITY), VIRGINIA                                               |          |
| SAYLER'S CREEK BATTLEFIELD .....                                            | 02/04/85 |
| AMELIA AND PRINCE EDWARD COUNTIES, VIRGINIA                                 |          |
| SCOTCHTOWN.....                                                             | 12/21/65 |
| HANOVER COUNTY, VIRGINIA                                                    |          |
| SEMPLE, JAMES, HOUSE.....                                                   | 04/15/70 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                                               |          |
| <b>SEQUOIA (Presidential Yacht) RELOCATED TO DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> ..... | 12/23/87 |
| NORFOLK (CITY), VIRGINIA                                                    |          |

|                                                       |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| SHACK MOUNTAIN.....                                   | 10/05/92 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE (CITY), VIRGINIA                      |          |
| SHIRLEY .....                                         | 04/15/70 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| SKYLINE DRIVE .....                                   | 10/06/08 |
| SHENANDOAH NATIONAL PARK, VIRGINIA                    |          |
| SPENCE'S POINT .....                                  | 11/11/71 |
| WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| ST. PETER'S PARISH CHURCH .....                       | 03/02/12 |
| NEW KENT COUNTY, VIRGINIA                             |          |
| STRATFORD HALL .....                                  | 10/07/60 |
| WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| THOROUGHGOOD, ADAM, HOUSE .....                       | 10/09/60 |
| VIRGINIA BEACH (CITY), VIRGINIA                       |          |
| THUNDERBIRD ARCHEOLOGICAL DISTRICT .....              | 05/05/77 |
| WARREN COUNTY, VIRGINIA                               |          |
| TREDEGAR IRON WORKS.....                              | 12/22/77 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| TUCKAHOE .....                                        | 08/11/69 |
| GOOCHLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                            |          |
| TYLER, JOHN, HOUSE .....                              | 07/04/61 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA HISTORIC DISTRICT .....        | 11/11/71 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE (CITY), VIRGINIA                      |          |
| VARIABLE DENSITY TUNNEL.....                          | 10/03/85 |
| HAMPTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                              |          |
| VIRGINIA GOVERNOR'S MANSION .....                     | 06/07/88 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE HISTORIC DISTRICT .....   | 05/30/74 |
| LEXINGTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                            |          |
| WALKER, MAGGIE LENA, HOUSE .....                      | 05/15/75 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY HISTORIC DISTRICT ..... | 11/11/71 |
| LEXINGTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                            |          |
| WASHINGTON, GEORGE, BOYHOOD SITE .....                | 02/16/00 |
| FREDERICKSBURG, STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA             |          |
| WATERFORD HISTORIC DISTRICT .....                     | 04/15/70 |
| WATERFORD, LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA                   |          |
| WESTOVER .....                                        | 10/09/60 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |
| WHITE HOUSE OF THE CONFEDERACY .....                  | 12/19/60 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| WICKHAM-VALENTINE HOUSE.....                          | 11/11/71 |
| RICHMOND (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| WILLIAMSBURG HISTORIC DISTRICT.....                   | 10/09/60 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                         |          |
| WILSON, WOODROW, BIRTHPLACE .....                     | 07/19/64 |
| STAUNTON (CITY), VIRGINIA                             |          |
| WOODLAWN .....                                        | 08/05/98 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA                              |          |
| WREN BUILDING, COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY .....      | 10/09/60 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                         |          |
| WYTHE HOUSE.....                                      | 04/15/70 |
| WILLIAMSBURG (CITY), VIRGINIA                         |          |
| YEOCOMICO CHURCH .....                                | 04/15/70 |
| WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA                         |          |

## APPENDIX A

The numerous designations within the National Park System sometime confuse visitors. The names are created in the Congressional legislation authorizing the sites or by the president, who proclaims "national monuments" under the Antiquities Act of 1906. Many names are descriptive -- lakeshores, seashores, battlefields --but others cannot be neatly categorized because of the diversity of resources within them. In

1970, Congress elaborated on the 1916 National Park Service Organic Act, saying all units of the system have equal legal standing in a national system.

### **National Park [NP]**

These are generally large natural places having a wide variety of attributes, at times including significant historic assets. Hunting, mining and consumptive activities are not authorized.

### **National Monument [NM]**

The Antiquities Act of 1906 authorized the President to declare by public proclamation landmarks, structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest situated on lands owned or controlled by the government to be national monuments.

### **National Historic Site [NHS]**

Usually, a national historic site contains a single historical feature that was directly associated with its subject. Derived from the Historic Sites Act of 1935, a number of historic sites were established by secretaries of the Interior, but most have been authorized by acts of Congress.

### **National Historic Park [NHP]**

This designation generally applies to historic parks that extend beyond single properties or buildings.

### **National Memorial [NMem]**

A national memorial is commemorative of a historic person or episode; it need not occupy a site historically connected with its subject.

### **National Battlefield [NB]**

This general title includes national battlefield, national battlefield park, national battlefield site, and national military park. In 1958, an NPS committee recommended national battlefield as the single title for all such park lands.

### **Other Designations [OD]**

Some units of the National Park System bear unique titles or combinations of titles, like the White House.

## **APPENDIX B**

### **NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM UNITS AUTOMATICALLY LISTED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER**

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| INTERNATIONAL HISTORIC SITE | [IHS]  |
| NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD        | [NB]   |
| NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD PARK   | [NBP]  |
| NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD SITE   | [NBS]  |
| NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES     | [NHS]  |
| NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK    | [NHP]  |
| NATIONAL MEMORIAL           | [NMEM] |
| NATIONAL MILITARY PARK      | [NMP]  |
| NATIONAL MONUMENT           | [NM]   |

### **VIRGINIA**

APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE NHP  
ARLINGTON HOUSE, THE ROBERT E. LEE MEMORIAL  
BOOKER T. WASHINGTON NM  
CEDAR CREEK & BELLE GROVE NHP

COLONIAL NHP

CUMBERLAND GAP NHP (SEE ALSO KENTUCKY & TENNESSEE)

FREDERICKSBURG AND SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY BATTLEFIELDS MEMORIAL NMP

GEORGE WASHINGTON BIRTHPLACE NM

HARPERS FERRY NHP (SEE ALSO MARYLAND & WEST VIRGINIA)

MAGGIE L. WALKER NHS

MANASSAS NBP

PETERSBURG NB

RICHMOND NBP