

Virginia Commonwealth University

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Commonwealth Poll: Spanberger leads Earle-Sears 49% to 40% in Virginia governor's race, margin narrows by 3 points since last month

RICHMOND, Va. (September 9, 2025) - The L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University today released findings from its latest Commonwealth Poll, conducted between August 18 and August 28. The poll captures voter sentiment ahead of Virginia's 2025 statewide election, offering insights into candidate matchups, voter priorities and the issues most important to Virginians.

Governor Wilder said the results point to greater competitiveness across the three statewide contests:

"The latest Wilder School Poll results reveal just how these races have become more competitive. In the contest for lieutenant governor, Senator Ghazala Hashmi holds only a narrow lead over John Reid (45%-41%), despite Governor Youngkin's unprecedented demand that Reid not run for the seat. That speaks volumes about the limits of Youngkin's influence. The governor's race tells a similar story: Abigail Spanberger leads Winsome Earle-Sears 49% to 40%, suggesting that Youngkin's endorsement is likewise not carrying the weight he might have expected. Even Attorney General Jason Miyares, closely tied to this administration, trails former Delegate Jay Jones, 47% to 41%."

Key findings

Among registered voters, former Congresswoman Abigail Spanberger leads Lt. Gov. Winsome Earle-Sears 49% to 40%, down from a 12-point margin last month. Nearly half of independents (48%) remain undecided.

For lieutenant governor, Sen. Ghazala Hashmi holds a 45% to 41% edge over John Reid, compared to a 10-point advantage a month ago. Former Del. Jay Jones leads Attorney General Jason Miyares 47% to 41%, narrowing from nine points last month.

Margins are tightening in all three statewide contests, underscoring the influence independents and undecided voters may have this fall.

Governor Wilder added that the results also speak to the values and issues shaping the campaign:

“Our elections have never been decided by extremes, but by people who put the Commonwealth first. The issues that matter most—rising costs, protecting rights, and strengthening education—are concerns shared by voters in every community. Virginia has long been a place where independents and undecided voters determine the outcome, reminding us that leaders must represent the people, ALL of the people.

With Virginia and New Jersey being the only states holding elections in November, there is much speculation as to what these results portend for the political landscape, not just for the Commonwealth, but across the nation.”

Top issues influencing voters

When asked which issue would most influence their vote in the upcoming election, 28% of registered voters identified the rising cost of living, followed by women’s reproductive rights (13%) and immigration and education (12%).

These results mirror the results of the poll a month ago.

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About the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at VCU

Ranked in the top 15% of graduate schools of public affairs in the nation by U.S. News & World Report — No. 39 among the top 40 Graduate Schools of Public Affairs, No. 6 in Homeland Security, and No. 33 in Public Management and Leadership — the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University advances excellence in governance and promotes evidence-based public policy across Virginia and beyond.

The school offers a range of graduate, post-baccalaureate, and doctoral programs in key policy areas, including criminal justice; homeland security and emergency preparedness; public administration; public policy and administration; and urban and regional planning.

Additionally, the Wilder School is home to robust Centers and Institutes for Public Policy, which provide applied research and services in state and local government, social equity, and leadership to clients in government, nonprofit organizations, businesses, and the general public. Learn more at wilder.vcu.edu.

About VCU and VCU Health

Virginia Commonwealth University is a major, urban public research university with national and international rankings in sponsored research. Located in downtown Richmond, VCU enrolls more than 28,000 students in more than 200 degree and certificate programs in the arts, sciences and humanities across VCU's 12 schools and three colleges. The VCU Health brand represents the VCU health sciences academic programs, the VCU Massey Comprehensive Cancer Center and the VCU Health System, which comprises VCU Medical Center (the only academic medical center in the region), Community Memorial Hospital, Tappahannock Hospital, Children's Hospital of Richmond at VCU, and MCV Physicians. The clinical enterprise includes a collaboration with Sheltering Arms Institute for physical rehabilitation services. For more, please visit vcu.edu and vcuhealth.org.

About the VCU Commonwealth Poll

For nearly three decades, the VCU Wilder School Commonwealth Poll within the Centers and Institutes for Public Policy has been an important bellwether for policymakers in Virginia and beyond on a range of topics, including voting intentions, economic and workforce development, education, housing, public health, public safety and racial equity. The Commonwealth Poll is a featured 2020 Presidential Election Poll by CNN, approved based on a rigorous review of methodologies and assumptions that ensure that CNN-cited polling entities are employing the gold standard in public opinion research.

Methodology

The August 2025 Commonwealth Poll, sponsored by Virginia Commonwealth University, obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 804 adults, ages 18 or older, living in Virginia. Findings referenced in this release reflect the views of 764 respondents who identified as registered voters. Telephone interviews were conducted by landline (80) and cell phone (724, including 526 without a landline telephone). The survey was conducted by Responsive Management. Interviews were conducted in English from August 18, 2025, to August 28, 2025.

In telephone survey research, design weights are often employed to reduce bias, correcting for differences in the probability of selection due to non-response and non-coverage. The sample was weighted in an exit poll design used to match the 2021 Virginia electorate, that is, Virginia voters who voted in the 2021 gubernatorial election. The geographic and demographic weighting parameters were obtained from the 2021 Virginia CNN Exit Poll. Two sampling frames were employed: one frame representing those with a listed landline and a second frame consisting of random digit dial (RDD) cellular numbers. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample. Weighting was accomplished using the Anesrake package, which implements the American National Election Study (ANES) weighting algorithm. The total sample design effect using the exit poll weighting design for this survey is 1.41 and the margin of error for the entire sample is ± 4.10 percentage points.

A combination sample consisted of a listed landline sample and a cellular random digit dial (RDD) sample to represent all adults in Virginia who have access to a listed landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided in their proper proportions according to state telephone type usage by Marketing Systems Group, a leader in providing research-based statistical samples. Non-productive numbers were identified and removed from the sample via CELL-WINS, a non-intrusive real-time screening process that identifies active and inactive numbers.

As many as seven attempts were made to contact every landline telephone number, and as many as five attempts were made to contact each cell phone number. Calls were made at different times of day and different days of the week to maximize the chance of contacting potential respondents. Each telephone number received at least one daytime call when necessary.

In addition to the five attempted phone calls for each cell number, cell numbers that were not reachable in five attempts were sent a message via Short Message Service (SMS) with one final request to participate in the study. The SMS message contained a link that would lead the respondent to the internet survey. Of the 724 surveys completed with cell sample, 99 were completed using the link provided in the SMS message. For the landline sample, the computer questionnaire instructed interviewers to ask to speak with the youngest adult currently at home. Selecting respondents in this manner has resulted in data that closely mirrors the population's age when combined with cellular sampling. For the cellular sample type, interviews were conducted with an adult who answered the telephone. Response rates were computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.¹ Thus, the response rate for the landline sample is 6.3 percent. The response rate for the cellular sample is 8.9 percent.

¹ The American Association for Public Opinion Research. 2016. Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys. 9th edition. AAPOR.

Wilder School Commonwealth Poll August 2025
 State-wide survey of Virginians²
 August 18, 2025 to August 28, 2025
 Number of Respondents: 804

RSEX. What is your gender?

	Respondent %	N
Male	48%	415
Female	51%	380
Transgender: Female to Male	0%	0
Transgender: Male to Female	0%	0
Intersex	0%	0
Non-binary	0%	2
Refused	1%	7

1. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	94%	748
No	6%	49
Don't know	0%	2
Refused	0%	5

2. If the election for governor were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Abigail Spanberger, the Democrat	48%	399
Winsome Earle-Sears, the Republican	39%	291
Someone else	1%	7
Wouldn't vote	2%	14
Undecided	10%	87
Refused	1%	6

² Percentages may add to 99 or 101 due to rounding. Cells that are blank contain no cases. Cells with a zero percent entry contain cases, but the percentage is less than 0.5%.

3. If the election for Lieutenant governor were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Gahzala Hashmi, the Democrat	44%	365
John Reid, the Republican	40%	299
Someone else	1%	11
Wouldn't vote	2%	13
Undecided	13%	112
Refused	0%	4

4. If the election for Attorney General were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Jay Jones, the Democrat	46%	378
Jason Miyares, the Republican	40%	302
Someone else	1%	8
Wouldn't vote	1%	11
Undecided	11%	100
Refused	1%	5

5. What is the most important issue impacting how you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Tax burden	7%	57
Rising cost of living	29%	232
Education	12%	99
Women's reproductive rights	12%	95
Crime	11%	80
Maintaining democracy and civility	0%	0
Gun control	0%	0
Federal workforce reduction efforts	4%	43
Immigration	11%	81
Other	9%	86
No opinion	2%	16
Don't know	2%	15

D1A. Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent?

	Respondent %	N
Democrat	34%	263
Republican	33%	222
Independent	29%	282
Something else	2%	14
Don't know	1%	9
Refused	1%	14

D1B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic party or to the Republican party?

	Respondent %	N
Democratic	38%	122
Republican	28%	91
Neither one	23%	75
Don't know	6%	18
Refused	5%	13

D2. What is your age?

	Respondent %	N
18-24 years	5%	41
25-34 years	9%	85
35-44 years	15%	107
45-54 years	16%	106
55-64 years	23%	142
65 years or older	26%	286
Refused	5%	37

D3. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	25%	170
No	73%	614
No children	1%	12
Don't know	1%	7
Refused	0%	1

D4. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Respondent %	N
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	1%	9
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)	2%	19
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	14%	133
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	22%	126
Associate degree from a college or university	13%	85
Bachelor's degree (e g , BS, BA, AB)	24%	208
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	2%	22
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e g , MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)	21%	189
Don't know	1%	11
Refused	0%	2

D5. In 2024, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

	Respondent %	N
Less than \$20,000	4%	35
20 to under \$35,000	5%	48
35 to under \$50,000	8%	65
50 to under \$70,000	11%	98
70 to under \$100,000	14%	102
100 to under \$150,000	18%	140
\$150,000 or more	25%	180
Don't know	5%	47
Refused	10%	89

D6. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	9%	41
No	88%	734
Don't know	1%	9
Refused	2%	20

D7. Are you white, black, Asian or of some other racial background?

	Respondent %	N
White	70%	541
Black, African-American	16%	126
Asian	2%	23
Other or mixed race	5%	51
Don't know	2%	14
Refused	5%	49

D8. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Respondent %	N
One	20%	184
Two	52%	417
Three or more	28%	203

D9. Now thinking about your telephone use...Do you have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, have cell phone	92%	162
No, do not	5%	8
Don't know	1%	5
Refused	1%	4

D10. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	41%	4
No	34%	5
Don't know	25%	8

D11. Now thinking about your telephone use...Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, home telephone	23%	173
No, no home telephone	74%	526
Don't know	2%	14
Refused	2%	11

Tables for Subgroup Analysis³

		If the election for GOVERNOR were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Abigail Spanberger, the Democrat	Winsome Earle-Sears, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	43.4%	50.6%	0.0%	2.3%	3.7%	0.0%	119
	Northern VA	53.7%	34.7%	0.4%	0.7%	10.0%	0.5%	202
	West	29.6%	57.8%	0.3%	5.2%	6.4%	0.6%	130
	South Central	54.3%	33.1%	0.3%	1.2%	11.1%	0.0%	185
	Tidewater	52.1%	27.2%	2.0%	0.6%	16.7%	1.6%	168
Age	18-24 years	52.9%	18.0%	2.9%	2.4%	19.8%	4.0%	41
	25-34 years	48.6%	27.2%	2.7%	4.0%	17.5%	0.0%	85
	35-44 years	61.1%	19.6%	0.0%	5.4%	13.1%	0.8%	107
	45-54 years	42.5%	42.9%	0.0%	0.7%	12.4%	1.5%	106
	55-64 years	44.8%	50.1%	0.2%	0.6%	4.3%	0.0%	142

³ Cells with 0% may have observations but are less than 1%. Cells may add to 99% or 101% due to rounding.

	65 years or older	45.2%	46.0%	0.6%	0.2%	7.8%	0.2%	286
	Refused	54.0%	29.6%	1.8%	2.1%	12.4%	0.0%	37
Education	Less than high school	24.2%	52.2%	0.0%	8.2%	15.4%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	26.2%	20.7%	8.1%	13.8%	31.3%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	36.6%	45.7%	2.5%	0.8%	12.2%	2.2%	133
	Some college, no degree	37.1%	53.5%	0.4%	0.9%	8.1%	0.0%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	42.7%	39.1%	0.0%	4.3%	13.9%	0.0%	85
	Bachelor's degree	53.4%	36.3%	0.3%	1.5%	7.8%	0.6%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	56.8%	40.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	22

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	68.0%	21.3%	0.2%	0.4%	9.7%	0.5%	189
	Don't know\Refused	19.7%	41.3%	0.0%	7.7%	26.5%	4.7%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	39.4%	31.1%	3.7%	0.0%	25.8%	0.0%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	45.0%	37.9%	4.3%	2.6%	8.3%	1.9%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	48.8%	34.5%	0.0%	2.9%	12.3%	1.5%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	50.8%	36.0%	0.4%	1.6%	9.5%	1.7%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	56.6%	29.7%	1.2%	4.2%	8.3%	0.0%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	42.7%	41.8%	0.0%	0.4%	14.2%	0.9%	140
	\$150,000 or more	51.7%	42.0%	0.0%	1.2%	5.1%	0.0%	180

	Don't know\Refused	42.3%	43.7%	0.8%	1.3%	11.5%	0.4%	136
What is your gender?	Male	39.7%	44.1%	1.1%	2.0%	12.1%	0.9%	415
	Female	55.7%	34.2%	0.3%	1.4%	8.1%	0.4%	380
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	59.1%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	0.0%	7
Race	White	41.7%	48.7%	0.5%	1.3%	7.6%	0.3%	541
	Black, African American	73.6%	6.2%	0.9%	1.9%	16.4%	1.0%	126
	Asian	64.5%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.1%	9.4%	23
	Other or mixed race	64.2%	20.7%	2.4%	2.4%	10.2%	0.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	38.2%	34.9%	1.0%	4.8%	20.2%	0.9%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	63.1%	26.6%	0.0%	2.5%	7.7%	0.0%	41
	Non-Hispanic	47.1%	39.7%	0.8%	1.5%	10.2%	0.6%	734
	Don't know\Refused	31.8%	43.6%	0.0%	3.4%	19.2%	2.0%	29
	Registered	48.6%	40.3%	0.6%	0.9%	9.2%	0.4%	748

VA Voter Registration	Not registered	42.0%	11.0%	2.5%	12.3%	28.8%	3.5%	49
	Don't know/Refused	40.0%	37.1%	0.0%	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	91.7%	2.2%	0.5%	0.5%	4.3%	0.7%	385
	Republican	4.3%	85.8%	0.2%	1.7%	7.8%	0.4%	313
	Independent	31.0%	12.4%	2.6%	6.1%	47.9%	0.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	33.9%	24.2%	7.1%	8.8%	19.6%	6.3%	18

		If the election for LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Gazhala Hashmi, the Democrat	John Reid, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	41.0%	50.3%	0.0%	2.3%	6.3%	0.0%	119

	Northern VA	50.3%	34.6%	0.6%	1.0%	13.2%	0.3%	202
	West	28.2%	58.1%	0.7%	5.2%	7.2%	0.6%	130
	South Central	49.2%	36.1%	0.9%	0.4%	13.5%	0.0%	185
	Tidewater	45.6%	29.8%	2.7%	0.5%	20.3%	1.2%	168
Age	18-24 years	53.9%	22.1%	2.9%	2.4%	16.6%	2.1%	41
	25-34 years	53.5%	25.8%	2.7%	3.2%	14.7%	0.0%	85
	35-44 years	56.3%	18.7%	0.6%	4.8%	18.7%	0.8%	107
	45-54 years	38.0%	44.7%	1.3%	0.7%	13.9%	1.5%	106
	55-64 years	38.3%	52.0%	0.2%	1.1%	8.4%	0.0%	142
	65 years or older	40.0%	48.3%	1.0%	0.2%	10.6%	0.0%	286
	Refused	52.9%	24.3%	1.0%	2.1%	19.7%	0.0%	37
Education	Less than high school	24.2%	60.4%	0.0%	10.4%	4.9%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	26.2%	34.8%	8.1%	13.8%	17.2%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	31.4%	50.0%	2.5%	0.8%	13.7%	1.6%	133
	Some college, no degree	35.8%	53.4%	0.9%	0.9%	9.0%	0.0%	126

	Associate degree from a college or university	43.7%	40.8%	0.7%	3.6%	11.2%	0.0%	85
	Bachelor's degree	44.6%	37.9%	0.4%	1.5%	14.9%	0.6%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	48.8%	45.2%	2.4%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	64.3%	18.8%	0.4%	0.5%	15.4%	0.5%	189
	Don't know\Refused	24.1%	41.6%	0.0%	7.7%	26.5%	0.0%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	36.2%	29.6%	5.1%	0.0%	29.0%	0.0%	35

	20 to under \$35,000	41.2%	40.0%	2.7%	2.6%	11.6%	1.9%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	40.0%	39.2%	0.0%	2.9%	16.3%	1.5%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	48.7%	37.8%	0.4%	1.6%	10.7%	0.9%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	52.9%	33.4%	1.2%	4.2%	8.3%	0.0%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	39.4%	42.3%	0.0%	0.0%	17.5%	0.9%	140
	\$150,000 or more	47.1%	40.3%	0.4%	1.3%	11.0%	0.0%	180
	Don't know\Refused	39.6%	45.4%	2.7%	1.3%	11.0%	0.0%	136
What is your gender?	Male	38.0%	44.2%	1.2%	2.1%	13.7%	0.7%	415
	Female	49.5%	36.3%	0.9%	1.2%	11.9%	0.2%	380
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	59.1%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	0.0%	7
Race	White	37.3%	50.7%	0.5%	1.5%	9.9%	0.1%	541
	Black, African American	70.3%	4.7%	1.9%	1.6%	20.5%	1.0%	126
	Asian	56.0%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	24.3%	9.4%	23

	Other or mixed race	69.9%	16.3%	0.8%	1.0%	11.9%	0.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	31.9%	35.1%	5.3%	4.2%	23.5%	0.0%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	65.7%	25.0%	0.0%	2.5%	6.8%	0.0%	41
	Non-Hispanic	42.7%	41.5%	0.8%	1.5%	12.9%	0.5%	734
	Don't know\Refused	21.6%	32.1%	10.0%	3.4%	32.9%	0.0%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	44.5%	41.3%	0.9%	0.8%	12.2%	0.3%	748
	Not registered	39.8%	15.5%	2.5%	12.3%	26.4%	3.5%	49
	Don't know/Refused	42.2%	24.3%	10.6%	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners	Democrat	85.8%	3.1%	1.0%	0.6%	9.0%	0.5%	385
	Republican	3.8%	87.0%	0.5%	1.3%	7.1%	0.2%	313
	Independent	21.8%	15.3%	2.6%	6.4%	53.8%	0.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	28.1%	16.9%	7.1%	8.8%	32.7%	6.3%	18

assigned to their party.)							
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		If the election for ATTORNEY GENERAL were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Jay Jones, the Democrat	Jason Miyares, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	43.5%	47.0%	0.0%	1.4%	8.1%	0.0%	119
	Northern VA	51.7%	36.0%	0.7%	0.7%	10.4%	0.6%	202
	West	30.3%	55.5%	0.7%	5.2%	7.7%	0.6%	130
	South Central	48.5%	37.3%	0.6%	0.4%	13.3%	0.0%	185
	Tidewater	50.2%	31.2%	1.7%	0.5%	15.2%	1.2%	168
Age	18-24 years	57.6%	15.3%	2.9%	2.4%	19.7%	2.1%	41
	25-34 years	52.1%	25.2%	2.0%	3.2%	17.4%	0.0%	85
	35-44 years	57.7%	20.0%	0.6%	4.8%	16.1%	0.8%	107
	45-54 years	39.9%	43.5%	0.0%	0.7%	14.4%	1.5%	106
	55-64 years	40.8%	51.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	0.0%	142

	65 years or older	44.1%	49.2%	1.1%	0.2%	5.1%	0.3%	286
	Refused	48.9%	29.3%	1.8%	2.1%	17.8%	0.0%	37
Education	Less than high school	24.2%	60.4%	0.0%	10.4%	4.9%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	29.8%	33.7%	8.1%	13.8%	10.2%	4.5%	19
	High school graduate	35.2%	46.4%	2.5%	0.8%	13.5%	1.6%	133
	Some college, no degree	35.3%	56.4%	0.4%	0.9%	7.0%	0.0%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	45.7%	38.6%	0.7%	3.6%	11.4%	0.0%	85
	Bachelor's degree	50.4%	34.7%	0.0%	1.0%	13.3%	0.6%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	53.0%	40.7%	2.4%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	22

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	63.9%	23.5%	0.4%	0.0%	11.8%	0.5%	189
	Don't know\Refused	19.7%	46.0%	0.0%	7.7%	26.5%	0.0%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	39.9%	35.6%	5.1%	0.0%	19.3%	0.0%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	44.6%	37.2%	4.3%	2.6%	9.4%	1.9%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	41.1%	39.5%	0.0%	2.9%	14.0%	2.4%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	51.3%	38.9%	0.0%	1.6%	7.3%	0.9%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	55.1%	33.4%	1.7%	3.2%	6.6%	0.0%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	39.2%	43.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.9%	140
	\$150,000 or more	52.0%	37.2%	0.4%	0.8%	9.7%	0.0%	180

	Don't know\Refused	38.9%	48.0%	0.3%	1.3%	11.4%	0.0%	136
What is your gender?	Male	39.6%	43.5%	1.0%	1.6%	13.4%	0.9%	415
	Female	52.3%	37.0%	0.6%	1.2%	8.6%	0.2%	380
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	44.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	49.8%	0.0%	7
Race	White	39.4%	49.7%	0.6%	1.1%	9.0%	0.3%	541
	Black, African American	70.2%	8.1%	1.9%	1.6%	17.2%	1.0%	126
	Asian	60.3%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	9.4%	23
	Other or mixed race	69.4%	17.4%	1.6%	1.0%	10.6%	0.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	40.1%	35.1%	0.0%	4.2%	20.6%	0.0%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	64.9%	26.6%	0.0%	2.5%	5.9%	0.0%	41
	Non-Hispanic	45.0%	41.1%	0.9%	1.2%	11.2%	0.6%	734
	Don't know\Refused	26.1%	40.8%	0.0%	3.4%	29.8%	0.0%	29
	Registered	46.7%	41.4%	0.7%	0.5%	10.2%	0.4%	748

VA Voter Registration	Not registered	40.3%	12.1%	2.5%	12.3%	29.2%	3.5%	49
	Don't know/Refused	40.0%	37.1%	0.0%	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	86.3%	4.6%	0.8%	0.6%	7.1%	0.5%	385
	Republican	6.6%	85.0%	0.2%	1.3%	6.6%	0.2%	313
	Independent	30.2%	16.6%	2.2%	3.9%	47.2%	0.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	21.0%	19.8%	7.1%	8.8%	32.7%	10.4%	18

		What is the most important issue impacting how you vote? (Part 1)					
		Tax burden	Rising cost of living	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %
Region	Northwest	4.1%	19.3%	10.4%	15.5%	16.3%	0.0%
	Northern VA	9.9%	26.2%	12.6%	12.4%	7.7%	0.0%

	West	6.4%	36.9%	8.9%	5.9%	12.4%	0.0%
	South Central	7.5%	33.2%	10.4%	13.2%	11.8%	0.0%
	Tidewater	5.2%	31.3%	14.3%	13.3%	10.1%	0.0%
Age	18-24 years	4.9%	34.4%	18.4%	17.0%	11.2%	0.0%
	25-34 years	8.8%	39.4%	8.7%	14.3%	11.0%	0.0%
	35-44 years	5.4%	33.1%	12.0%	16.2%	6.6%	0.0%
	45-54 years	3.6%	25.0%	18.8%	9.3%	12.6%	0.0%
	55-64 years	9.9%	33.2%	5.8%	11.1%	11.0%	0.0%
	65 years or older	7.7%	23.6%	10.3%	11.5%	12.8%	0.0%
	Refused	5.2%	16.1%	23.7%	9.8%	7.1%	0.0%
Education	Less than high school	18.2%	48.8%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	High school incomplete	2.3%	36.3%	9.6%	3.2%	16.3%	0.0%
	High school graduate	9.7%	36.9%	10.3%	10.1%	12.9%	0.0%
	Some college, no degree	5.1%	31.8%	7.8%	7.5%	20.7%	0.0%
	Associate degree from	6.4%	38.7%	9.0%	8.9%	9.2%	0.0%

	a college or university						
	Bachelor's degree	7.9%	22.5%	12.9%	19.3%	8.2%	0.0%
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	7.7%	18.6%	13.9%	3.5%	8.0%	0.0%
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	6.8%	22.5%	17.4%	15.1%	3.2%	0.0%
	Don't know\Refused	9.3%	42.6%	7.7%	0.0%	11.0%	0.0%
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	2.6%	50.1%	9.2%	12.3%	14.0%	0.0%
	20 to under \$35,000	4.8%	47.7%	12.2%	12.3%	10.0%	0.0%

	35 to under \$50,000	1.8%	43.2%	4.6%	9.2%	13.9%	0.0%
	50 to under \$70,000	5.1%	31.8%	9.3%	12.6%	13.8%	0.0%
	70 to under \$100,000	4.6%	38.3%	13.3%	10.9%	14.9%	0.0%
	100 to under \$150,000	13.9%	18.8%	13.2%	11.7%	6.8%	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	8.0%	18.4%	14.3%	16.5%	11.0%	0.0%
	Don't know\Refused	5.9%	29.5%	10.5%	8.2%	7.7%	0.0%
What is your gender?	Male	10.3%	28.1%	10.9%	5.9%	12.6%	0.0%
	Female	4.2%	30.8%	12.6%	18.3%	9.0%	0.0%
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	70.5%	0.0%
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Race	White	7.6%	26.2%	11.4%	13.0%	11.6%	0.0%
	Black, African American	3.8%	41.1%	14.3%	14.7%	9.7%	0.0%
	Asian	2.5%	42.2%	12.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Other or mixed race	7.3%	32.4%	8.2%	5.6%	9.0%	0.0%

	Don't know\Refused	10.6%	25.3%	11.6%	5.0%	11.7%	0.0%
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	11.6%	31.3%	6.3%	10.1%	15.8%	0.0%
	Non-Hispanic	6.7%	29.2%	11.9%	12.8%	10.4%	0.0%
	Don't know\Refused	4.0%	20.7%	24.9%	2.0%	9.1%	0.0%
VA Voter Registration	Registered	7.4%	27.8%	12.1%	12.7%	11.4%	0.0%
	Not registered	2.8%	44.9%	6.9%	5.1%	4.3%	0.0%
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	79.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	2.6%	29.9%	15.1%	21.1%	4.2%	0.0%
	Republican	13.1%	24.6%	9.4%	3.7%	19.3%	0.0%
	Independent	2.8%	45.1%	4.3%	8.1%	6.2%	0.0%
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	3.0%	31.2%	18.1%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%

		What is the most important issue impacting how you vote? (Part 2)					
		Gun control	Federal workforce reduction efforts	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	0.0%	3.9%	11.7%	15.3%	3.5%	119
	Northern VA	0.0%	6.4%	11.9%	7.3%	5.4%	202
	West	0.0%	2.3%	14.5%	7.9%	4.7%	130
	South Central	0.0%	3.4%	9.9%	10.0%	0.6%	185
	Tidewater	0.0%	4.1%	7.4%	8.4%	6.0%	168
Age	18-24 years	0.0%	2.1%	1.5%	5.9%	4.4%	41
	25-34 years	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	9.5%	2.6%	85
	35-44 years	0.0%	2.4%	4.7%	11.8%	7.8%	107
	45-54 years	0.0%	3.8%	12.7%	8.9%	5.2%	106
	55-64 years	0.0%	3.8%	16.7%	5.9%	2.7%	142
	65 years or older	0.0%	6.7%	14.2%	9.7%	3.5%	286
	Refused	0.0%	2.8%	9.0%	19.1%	7.2%	37
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	19.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9

High school incomplete	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	15.1%	12.9%	19
High school graduate	0.0%	3.2%	8.2%	5.1%	3.6%	133
Some college, no degree	0.0%	1.6%	16.2%	6.7%	2.6%	126
Associate degree from a college or university	0.0%	2.1%	13.2%	6.7%	5.7%	85
Bachelor's degree	0.0%	4.9%	8.8%	11.7%	3.9%	208
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	7.7%	19.7%	20.9%	0.0%	22
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate,	0.0%	9.0%	8.5%	12.2%	5.4%	189

	medical or law degree						
	Don't know\Refuse d	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	4.0%	22.0%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	7.0%	2.7%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	1.4%	3.9%	4.3%	3.4%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	1.0%	15.2%	3.9%	7.2%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	1.5%	8.4%	16.6%	1.0%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	4.9%	5.0%	6.3%	1.8%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	0.0%	2.9%	14.7%	10.5%	7.4%	140
	\$150,000 or more	0.0%	8.0%	10.5%	10.2%	3.1%	180
	Don't know\Refuse d	0.0%	5.9%	16.7%	8.4%	7.0%	136
	Male	0.0%	5.7%	11.7%	10.6%	4.3%	415

What is your gender?	Female	0.0%	3.3%	10.0%	7.5%	4.3%	380
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.5%	0.0%	2
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	29.5%	28.9%	12.0%	7
Race	White	0.0%	4.3%	13.1%	8.6%	4.1%	541
	Black, African American	0.0%	4.2%	2.3%	9.7%	0.3%	126
	Asian	0.0%	11.0%	19.7%	4.5%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	3.9%	3.3%	22.3%	8.2%	51
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	3.7%	11.6%	5.6%	15.0%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	3.7%	11.3%	5.8%	4.1%	41
	Non-Hispanic	0.0%	4.4%	11.0%	9.8%	3.9%	734
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	7.1%	8.0%	3.3%	21.0%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	0.0%	4.5%	11.7%	8.8%	3.6%	748
	Not registered	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	15.4%	17.9%	49
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.6%	0.0%	7

Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	0.0%	7.8%	4.0%	12.8%	2.4%	385
	Republican	0.0%	0.9%	19.7%	4.8%	4.2%	313
	Independent	0.0%	4.0%	7.5%	12.2%	9.9%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	2.6%	27.1%	18

Not registered	17.7%	11.2%	71.1%	28	122
Don't know/Refused	12.8%	15.2%	72.0%	4	
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Republican	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Independent	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	18

		Age							
		18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years or older	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighte d Count
Region	Northwe st	4.9%	5.7%	16.7%	11.6%	19.4%	34.6%	7.0%	119
	Northern VA	5.3%	9.9%	13.6%	20.3%	24.9%	21.1%	5.0%	202
	West	2.5%	13.5%	11.3%	16.3%	27.7%	27.3%	1.4%	130
	South Central	4.5%	10.5%	20.6%	13.8%	22.6%	24.1%	3.9%	185
	Tidewate r	5.3%	7.8%	14.3%	15.7%	21.9%	29.6%	5.4%	168
Age	18-24 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	25-34 years	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	35-44 years	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	45-54 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	55-64 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

	65 years or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total								804
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.7%	0.0%	76.3%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	8.5%	8.1%	12.3%	6.3%	33.0%	31.9%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	15.5%	6.5%	13.3%	9.2%	29.8%	20.8%	4.9%	133
	Some college, no degree	3.7%	10.7%	10.3%	16.8%	24.7%	32.8%	1.0%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	5.1%	13.3%	20.4%	6.2%	24.1%	28.3%	2.6%	85
	Bachelor's degree	3.8%	11.1%	17.5%	18.1%	20.5%	22.6%	6.4%	208

	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	9.9%	15.0%	40.4%	7.7%	24.6%	2.3%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	0.0%	6.7%	15.1%	23.1%	23.3%	25.6%	6.1%	189
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	22.0%	7.4%	11.1%	18.2%	41.3%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	2.3%	5.6%	16.1%	12.6%	26.8%	34.3%	2.3%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	14.8%	5.0%	8.7%	9.1%	21.5%	35.3%	5.5%	48

	35 to under \$50,000	5.6%	23.7%	22.5%	13.7%	11.1%	23.4%	0.0%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	9.7%	16.7%	12.7%	11.6%	18.2%	29.7%	1.3%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	1.7%	11.8%	10.8%	9.1%	18.3%	39.9%	8.4%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	3.1%	12.0%	16.4%	19.9%	25.5%	20.8%	2.3%	140
	\$150,000 or more	3.5%	2.5%	20.3%	20.4%	34.8%	14.6%	3.9%	180
	Don't know\Refused	4.2%	5.2%	8.0%	20.1%	17.8%	34.3%	10.4%	136
What is your gender?	Male	5.5%	11.4%	14.8%	18.2%	20.6%	26.0%	3.4%	415
	Female	2.8%	7.8%	14.9%	14.5%	26.8%	27.3%	5.8%	380
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	27.1%	0.0%	36.6%	22.8%	0.0%	7.4%	6.1%	7
Race	White	3.6%	8.5%	13.8%	15.1%	25.8%	30.7%	2.6%	541
	Black, African	9.6%	11.1%	14.4%	17.8%	20.7%	18.5%	7.9%	126

	America n								
	Asian	4.4%	19.5%	14.0%	40.4%	14.3%	7.4%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	5.9%	17.6%	32.9%	20.2%	15.4%	6.4%	1.6%	51
	Don't know\Re fused	3.7%	6.2%	14.7%	14.8%	15.7%	23.1%	21.9%	63
Hispanic Ethnicit y	Hispanic	10.4%	24.3%	25.6%	17.4%	15.4%	6.9%	0.0%	41
	Non- Hispanic	4.2%	8.1%	13.8%	16.0%	24.9%	29.0%	4.0%	734
	Don't know\Re fused	1.6%	2.0%	17.2%	23.1%	7.1%	10.7%	38.4%	29
VA Voter Registrat ion	Registere d	4.2%	8.7%	14.1%	16.2%	24.9%	27.2%	4.7%	748
	Not registere d	11.3%	19.0%	28.6%	17.2%	3.8%	17.1%	3.0%	49
	Don't know/Re fused	14.8%	24.3%	22.9%	20.3%	0.0%	4.9%	12.9%	7
Do you normally consider yourself	Democra t	5.0%	10.5%	20.4%	14.1%	20.1%	25.4%	4.5%	385
	Republic an	2.6%	8.1%	8.6%	16.6%	29.5%	31.4%	3.3%	313

a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Independent	10.9%	11.7%	15.7%	26.2%	16.8%	14.7%	3.9%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	10.1%	3.7%	19.9%	14.6%	6.9%	4.1%	40.7%	18

		Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?			
		Yes	No	No children\Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	21.1%	73.0%	5.9%	119
	Northern VA	26.4%	72.3%	1.3%	202
	West	23.4%	76.2%	0.4%	130
	South Central	28.2%	69.6%	2.2%	185
	Tidewater	25.0%	73.7%	1.2%	168
Age	18-24 years	13.5%	83.6%	2.9%	41
	25-34 years	29.9%	69.0%	1.1%	85
	35-44 years	60.6%	34.2%	5.2%	107

	45-54 years	50.6%	48.9%	0.6%	106
	55-64 years	10.1%	89.6%	0.4%	142
	65 years or older	5.3%	94.0%	0.7%	286
	Refused	12.1%	75.6%	12.3%	37
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	21.7%	78.3%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	14.9%	84.1%	1.0%	133
	Some college, no degree	27.6%	72.4%	0.0%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	28.9%	71.1%	0.0%	85
	Bachelor's degree	25.8%	72.9%	1.3%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	39.5%	60.5%	0.0%	22

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	25.1%	70.9%	4.0%	189
	Don't know\Refused	32.8%	17.0%	50.2%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	11.9%	88.1%	0.0%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	19.9%	77.5%	2.7%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	33.5%	65.8%	0.7%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	25.3%	74.7%	0.0%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	16.5%	83.5%	0.0%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	28.0%	68.8%	3.2%	140
	\$150,000 or more	32.1%	66.3%	1.6%	180
	Don't know\Refused	18.7%	76.2%	5.0%	136
	Male	24.8%	73.5%	1.7%	415

What is your gender?	Female	25.3%	72.7%	2.1%	380
	Non-binary	70.5%	29.5%	0.0%	2
	Refused	14.6%	79.3%	6.1%	7
Race	White	23.6%	75.3%	1.1%	541
	Black, African American	27.7%	72.0%	0.4%	126
	Asian	21.1%	78.9%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	43.5%	49.4%	7.1%	51
	Don't know\Refused	21.7%	67.2%	11.0%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	44.6%	51.3%	4.1%	41
	Non-Hispanic	22.8%	76.2%	1.0%	734
	Don't know\Refused	32.1%	44.5%	23.4%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	24.0%	74.1%	1.9%	748
	Not registered	43.0%	56.0%	1.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	22.9%	64.2%	12.9%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a	Democrat	27.2%	70.7%	2.1%	385
	Republican	22.3%	77.3%	0.5%	313
	Independent	28.9%	70.0%	1.1%	88

Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Something else\Don't know\Refused	18.9%	46.4%	34.7%	18
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		Education (Part 1)				
		Less than high school	High school incomplete	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree from a college or university
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %
Region	Northwest	0.7%	0.4%	20.3%	20.2%	11.1%
	Northern VA	0.0%	1.6%	9.8%	21.3%	8.9%
	West	1.1%	3.8%	15.5%	29.6%	15.4%
	South Central	0.7%	1.5%	11.8%	26.0%	10.1%
	Tidewater	0.5%	1.6%	15.4%	18.2%	18.2%
Age	18-24 years	0.0%	3.2%	45.7%	17.7%	13.8%
	25-34 years	0.0%	1.5%	9.5%	25.4%	17.7%
	35-44 years	0.0%	1.5%	12.3%	15.4%	17.1%
	45-54 years	0.7%	0.7%	7.8%	23.1%	4.7%

	55-64 years	0.0%	2.5%	17.5%	23.7%	12.9%
	65 years or older	1.5%	2.1%	10.9%	27.9%	13.4%
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	14.5%	5.0%	6.9%
Education	Less than high school	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	High school incomplete	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	High school graduate	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Some college, no degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Associate degree from a college or university	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	Bachelor's degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Total					
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	6.4%	12.6%	48.1%	18.8%	7.4%
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	7.5%	32.1%	23.3%	15.9%
	35 to under \$50,000	1.3%	2.7%	15.1%	38.6%	20.8%
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	1.0%	17.7%	20.7%	20.3%
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	0.6%	10.3%	31.1%	11.4%
	100 to under \$150,000	0.3%	1.6%	10.9%	17.1%	10.8%
	\$150,000 or more	0.0%	0.3%	6.8%	16.5%	7.1%

	Don't know\Refused	0.6%	0.9%	13.3%	24.2%	14.5%
What is your gender?	Male	0.7%	2.3%	15.4%	21.9%	11.0%
	Female	0.4%	1.3%	11.9%	23.0%	14.1%
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	70.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	37.9%	14.6%
Race	White	0.4%	1.9%	13.5%	23.3%	10.6%
	Black, African American	1.1%	1.6%	18.9%	23.8%	20.1%
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	8.9%	7.7%
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	2.2%	15.3%	19.4%	13.7%
	Don't know\Refused	0.6%	1.1%	7.1%	18.1%	15.7%
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	0.7%	11.2%	27.6%	9.9%
	Non-Hispanic	0.6%	1.9%	14.4%	22.5%	13.2%
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	7.2%	0.0%
	Registered	0.5%	1.2%	13.6%	22.5%	11.9%

VA Voter Registration	Not registered	0.4%	10.8%	19.6%	18.7%	21.9%
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.5%	22.9%
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	0.4%	1.3%	11.1%	17.3%	12.1%
	Republican	0.7%	1.7%	16.0%	30.2%	13.7%
	Independent	0.3%	3.9%	15.9%	16.8%	11.3%
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	4.1%	20.2%	8.4%	3.7%

		Education				
		Bachelor's degree	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	19.9%	3.8%	22.3%	1.3%	119

	Northern VA	27.4%	3.4%	26.9%	0.7%	202
	West	22.4%	1.5%	9.4%	1.3%	130
	South Central	25.0%	1.6%	22.0%	1.2%	185
	Tidewater	23.8%	0.9%	19.5%	2.0%	168
Age	18-24 years	19.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	41
	25-34 years	28.5%	2.4%	15.0%	0.0%	85
	35-44 years	28.4%	2.3%	21.2%	1.9%	107
	45-54 years	26.9%	5.7%	29.8%	0.6%	106
	55-64 years	21.3%	0.7%	20.9%	0.6%	142
	65 years or older	20.8%	2.1%	20.3%	0.9%	286
	Refused	33.4%	1.1%	27.7%	11.3%	37
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	High school incomplete	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	High school graduate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Some college, no degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

	Associate degree from a college or university	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Bachelor's degree	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total					804
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	1.4%	5.2%	0.0%	35

	20 to under \$35,000	7.4%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	10.8%	0.9%	9.7%	0.0%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	28.0%	1.1%	9.9%	1.3%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	32.7%	0.0%	13.3%	0.5%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	24.1%	2.8%	30.6%	1.8%	140
	\$150,000 or more	27.9%	5.6%	35.9%	0.0%	180
	Don't know\Refused	27.5%	1.0%	13.3%	4.8%	136
What is your gender?	Male	22.6%	2.7%	22.0%	1.3%	415
	Female	25.7%	1.9%	20.6%	1.1%	380
	Non-binary	29.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	34.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	7
Race	White	26.7%	2.4%	20.6%	0.5%	541
	Black, African American	16.0%	1.9%	16.6%	0.0%	126
	Asian	27.6%	3.2%	47.4%	0.0%	23

	Other or mixed race	14.4%	2.5%	32.5%	0.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	25.4%	1.4%	16.9%	13.6%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	24.3%	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	41
	Non-Hispanic	23.9%	2.6%	20.5%	0.4%	734
	Don't know\Refused	35.8%	0.0%	20.3%	31.4%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	25.3%	2.3%	21.7%	0.9%	748
	Not registered	8.9%	1.5%	12.3%	5.9%	49
	Don't know/Refused	19.7%	0.0%	5.8%	7.1%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	25.8%	2.5%	29.2%	0.3%	385
	Republican	23.3%	2.4%	11.1%	0.8%	313
	Independent	20.0%	1.0%	27.9%	2.9%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	31.7%	0.0%	4.4%	27.5%	18

		Family Income (Part 1)				
		Less than \$20,000	20 to under \$35,000	35 to under \$50,000	50 to under \$70,000	70 to under \$100,000
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %
Region	Northwest	4.6%	4.6%	7.4%	12.3%	16.8%
	Northern VA	1.7%	3.7%	4.8%	8.3%	13.6%
	West	3.4%	10.3%	15.9%	13.4%	10.2%
	South Central	2.6%	4.1%	8.3%	12.5%	15.4%
	Tidewater	7.5%	4.5%	7.7%	12.2%	13.2%
Age	18-24 years	1.9%	16.2%	9.7%	23.2%	5.1%
	25-34 years	2.3%	2.7%	20.3%	19.8%	17.1%
	35-44 years	4.2%	3.0%	12.2%	9.6%	9.9%
	45-54 years	3.0%	2.8%	6.8%	8.0%	7.7%
	55-64 years	4.4%	4.7%	3.8%	8.7%	10.7%
	65 years or older	5.0%	6.8%	7.2%	12.6%	20.7%
	Refused	1.9%	6.1%	0.0%	3.1%	24.9%
Education	Less than high school	48.8%	0.0%	21.0%	0.0%	0.0%

High school incomplete	27.5%	21.7%	12.5%	6.3%	5.0%
High school graduate	13.5%	11.9%	8.9%	14.4%	10.3%
Some college, no degree	3.2%	5.3%	13.9%	10.4%	19.0%
Associate degree from a college or university	2.3%	6.5%	13.5%	18.2%	12.4%
Bachelor's degree	0.0%	1.6%	3.6%	12.9%	18.5%
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	2.4%	0.0%	3.2%	5.2%	0.0%
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate,	1.0%	3.3%	3.8%	5.3%	8.7%

	medical or law degree					
	Don't know\Refus ed	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	5.9%
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	100 to under \$150,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Don't know\Refus ed	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Total					

What is your gender?	Male	4.6%	3.4%	8.9%	11.2%	12.4%
	Female	3.3%	6.6%	7.2%	11.3%	15.3%
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.5%	0.0%
	Refused	0.0%	15.1%	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Race	White	3.4%	5.0%	6.9%	10.8%	12.8%
	Black, African American	6.2%	6.5%	12.0%	19.7%	17.0%
	Asian	0.0%	6.4%	33.4%	6.8%	15.2%
	Other or mixed race	4.2%	8.4%	3.2%	7.7%	21.5%
	Don't know\Refused	3.9%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	9.5%
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	1.0%	17.6%	6.8%	23.3%
	Non-Hispanic	4.4%	5.7%	7.3%	12.1%	13.1%
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	2.9%
VA Voter Registration	Registered	3.4%	4.9%	7.1%	10.8%	14.0%
	Not registered	11.1%	9.1%	23.4%	18.2%	8.5%

	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	22.9%	14.8%	24.3%
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	3.8%	5.3%	6.8%	12.7%	16.0%
	Republican	3.2%	4.6%	7.5%	10.6%	11.2%
	Independent	8.1%	6.2%	16.9%	7.9%	16.5%
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	7.1%	10.4%	3.7%	0.0%

		Family Income (Part 2)			
		100 to under \$150,000	\$150,000 or more	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	13.9%	23.1%	17.2%	119
	Northern VA	17.9%	35.1%	15.0%	202
	West	17.2%	17.1%	12.4%	130
	South Central	19.5%	21.7%	16.0%	185
	Tidewater	19.9%	18.5%	16.4%	168
Age	18-24 years	11.9%	18.4%	13.7%	41
	25-34 years	22.8%	6.4%	8.5%	85

	35-44 years	19.6%	33.4%	8.2%	107
	45-54 years	21.9%	30.8%	19.0%	106
	55-64 years	19.4%	36.5%	11.7%	142
	65 years or older	14.1%	13.6%	19.9%	286
	Refused	8.7%	20.8%	34.5%	37
Education	Less than high school	11.6%	0.0%	18.7%	9
	High school incomplete	16.2%	3.5%	7.4%	19
	High school graduate	14.2%	12.1%	14.8%	133
	Some college, no degree	13.6%	18.0%	16.6%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	15.4%	14.0%	17.7%	85
	Bachelor's degree	17.8%	28.3%	17.4%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional	22.0%	60.4%	6.7%	22

	schooling, no postgraduate degree				
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	26.1%	42.1%	9.8%	189
	Don't know\Refused	25.4%	0.0%	57.6%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

	100 to under \$150,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	\$150,000 or more	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total				804
What is your gender?	Male	20.4%	26.9%	12.2%	415
	Female	15.7%	22.3%	18.4%	380
	Non-binary	0.0%	70.5%	0.0%	2
	Refused	22.1%	12.0%	28.1%	7
Race	White	18.8%	28.5%	13.8%	541
	Black, African American	15.5%	14.0%	9.2%	126
	Asian	5.0%	28.7%	4.5%	23
	Other or mixed race	22.4%	17.8%	14.9%	51
	Don't know\Refused	15.7%	12.8%	50.7%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	15.3%	25.6%	10.3%	41
	Non-Hispanic	18.4%	24.9%	14.1%	734

	Don't know\Refused	12.8%	12.3%	70.5%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	18.4%	25.9%	15.5%	748
	Not registered	12.0%	7.5%	10.1%	49
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	38.0%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	16.3%	26.5%	12.5%	385
	Republican	19.9%	26.2%	16.8%	313
	Independent	20.6%	13.4%	10.3%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	78.7%	18

		Hispanic Ethnicity			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	7.5%	89.6%	2.9%	119
	Northern VA	13.7%	83.1%	3.1%	202

	West	3.2%	95.5%	1.4%	130
	South Central	7.7%	90.7%	1.6%	185
	Tidewater	9.5%	85.9%	4.6%	168
Age	18-24 years	20.6%	78.4%	1.0%	41
	25-34 years	23.8%	75.6%	0.6%	85
	35-44 years	15.8%	80.9%	3.3%	107
	45-54 years	9.8%	86.0%	4.1%	106
	55-64 years	6.1%	93.0%	0.9%	142
	65 years or older	2.4%	96.4%	1.2%	286
	Refused	0.0%	75.8%	24.2%	37
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	3.5%	96.5%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	7.5%	91.4%	1.1%	133
	Some college, no degree	11.4%	87.7%	0.9%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	7.3%	92.7%	0.0%	85

	Bachelor's degree	9.2%	86.5%	4.3%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	11.6%	85.6%	2.8%	189
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	27.8%	72.2%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	1.8%	98.2%	0.0%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	20.0%	79.4%	0.6%	65

	50 to under \$70,000	5.6%	94.4%	0.0%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	15.7%	83.7%	0.6%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	7.9%	90.0%	2.1%	140
	\$150,000 or more	9.6%	88.9%	1.5%	180
	Don't know\Refused	6.2%	80.4%	13.4%	136
What is your gender?	Male	10.7%	86.7%	2.6%	415
	Female	7.5%	89.3%	3.2%	380
	Non-binary	70.5%	29.5%	0.0%	2
	Refused	0.0%	93.9%	6.1%	7
Race	White	6.9%	92.5%	0.6%	541
	Black, African American	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%	126
	Asian	16.2%	83.8%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	41.1%	58.9%	0.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	8.8%	54.4%	36.9%	63

Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Non-Hispanic	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total				804
VA Voter Registration	Registered	9.2%	88.2%	2.6%	748
	Not registered	11.1%	83.0%	5.9%	49
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	82.3%	17.7%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	11.1%	88.3%	0.6%	385
	Republican	6.8%	90.8%	2.3%	313
	Independent	11.4%	81.6%	7.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	6.9%	42.4%	50.7%	18

	Race
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		White	Black, African American	Asian	Other or mixed race	Don't know\Refuse d	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	83.7%	3.9%	0.3%	5.5%	6.5%	119
	Northern VA	68.7%	12.9%	5.1%	6.3%	7.0%	202
	West	86.4%	9.1%	0.0%	1.9%	2.7%	130
	South Central	59.3%	27.3%	2.3%	6.6%	4.6%	185
	Tidewater	59.6%	23.1%	1.5%	5.2%	10.7%	168
Age	18-24 years	54.0%	32.0%	2.2%	6.6%	5.3%	41
	25-34 years	62.7%	18.3%	4.8%	9.9%	4.4%	85
	35-44 years	64.5%	15.0%	2.2%	11.6%	6.6%	107
	45-54 years	64.6%	17.0%	5.7%	6.5%	6.1%	106
	55-64 years	76.9%	13.7%	1.4%	3.5%	4.5%	142
	65 years or older	81.3%	10.9%	0.6%	1.3%	5.9%	286
	Refused	39.8%	26.6%	0.0%	1.8%	31.8%	37
Education	Less than high school	57.1%	34.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	9
	High school incomplete	75.0%	14.1%	0.0%	6.7%	4.3%	19
	High school graduate	68.5%	21.3%	0.9%	5.9%	3.5%	133

	Some college, no degree	72.6%	16.5%	0.9%	4.6%	5.4%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	59.4%	25.0%	1.4%	5.8%	8.4%	85
	Bachelor's degree	76.9%	10.3%	2.6%	3.1%	7.0%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	74.0%	12.7%	3.2%	5.9%	4.2%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	68.8%	12.3%	5.2%	8.2%	5.4%	189
	Don't know\Refused	27.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	72.2%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	62.4%	25.2%	0.0%	5.7%	6.8%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	68.6%	19.8%	2.9%	8.7%	0.0%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	59.2%	23.0%	9.6%	2.1%	6.1%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	67.6%	27.4%	1.4%	3.6%	0.0%	98

	70 to under \$100,000	65.2%	19.3%	2.6%	8.3%	4.7%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	73.4%	13.4%	0.6%	6.6%	5.9%	140
	\$150,000 or more	81.1%	8.8%	2.7%	3.8%	3.5%	180
	Don't know\Refused	62.7%	9.3%	0.7%	5.1%	22.2%	136
What is your gender?	Male	71.6%	14.3%	3.3%	5.2%	5.5%	415
	Female	69.0%	16.1%	1.4%	5.5%	8.0%	380
	Non-binary	29.5%	70.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Refused	63.7%	30.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	7
Race	White	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Black, African American	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total						804
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	52.0%	14.0%	4.1%	23.5%	6.4%	41
	Non-Hispanic	73.8%	16.3%	2.2%	3.6%	4.2%	734

	Don't know\Refused	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	84.9%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	71.9%	14.6%	2.1%	5.1%	6.3%	748
	Not registered	44.3%	33.3%	6.9%	6.2%	9.3%	49
	Don't know/Refused	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	20.3%	40.7%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	59.9%	25.4%	2.9%	7.4%	4.2%	385
	Republican	88.6%	3.6%	0.6%	2.2%	5.0%	313
	Independent	46.7%	23.4%	6.2%	7.6%	16.1%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	27.7%	0.0%	6.3%	8.4%	57.6%	18

		Adults Living in Household			
		One	Two	Three or more	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	16.7%	55.4%	27.9%	119
	Northern VA	17.0%	54.3%	28.7%	202
	West	20.6%	54.3%	25.1%	130
	South Central	21.8%	52.7%	25.5%	185
	Tidewater	25.4%	45.9%	28.8%	168
Age	18-24 years	19.3%	19.4%	61.3%	41

	25-34 years	20.2%	54.5%	25.3%	85
	35-44 years	25.7%	59.7%	14.5%	107
	45-54 years	15.0%	48.7%	36.3%	106
	55-64 years	19.0%	50.9%	30.0%	142
	65 years or older	22.6%	57.9%	19.5%	286
	Refused	13.5%	43.8%	42.7%	37
Education	Less than high school	27.3%	37.4%	35.3%	9
	High school incomplete	37.9%	32.4%	29.7%	19
	High school graduate	22.2%	50.6%	27.2%	133
	Some college, no degree	21.5%	45.3%	33.1%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	22.8%	52.4%	24.8%	85
	Bachelor's degree	19.6%	54.8%	25.7%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	7.7%	57.3%	35.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	17.0%	60.5%	22.5%	189
	Don't know\Refused	7.4%	33.1%	59.5%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	52.0%	20.5%	27.5%	35

	20 to under \$35,000	35.0%	36.8%	28.2%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	37.3%	38.5%	24.2%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	30.8%	46.4%	22.8%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	15.9%	52.8%	31.3%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	20.8%	57.2%	21.9%	140
	\$150,000 or more	4.7%	66.7%	28.6%	180
	Don't know\Refused	18.4%	47.6%	34.0%	136
What is your gender?	Male	18.5%	57.9%	23.5%	415
	Female	21.3%	47.9%	30.8%	380
	Non-binary	29.5%	0.0%	70.5%	2
	Refused	44.8%	14.6%	40.6%	7
Race	White	17.2%	59.5%	23.3%	541
	Black, African American	34.7%	30.5%	34.8%	126
	Asian	5.9%	47.2%	46.9%	23
	Other or mixed race	20.9%	41.8%	37.2%	51
	Don't know\Refused	21.8%	37.6%	40.7%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	20.6%	45.5%	33.9%	41
	Non-Hispanic	20.5%	53.8%	25.7%	734
	Don't know\Refused	9.1%	28.0%	62.9%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	19.4%	53.7%	26.9%	748
	Not registered	30.3%	35.6%	34.1%	49

	Don't know/Refused	37.8%	0.0%	62.2%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	22.6%	50.3%	27.1%	385
	Republican	15.4%	59.4%	25.3%	313
	Independent	30.1%	35.4%	34.6%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	17.8%	28.4%	53.9%	18

		Own Working Cell Phone			
		Yes, have cell phone	No, do not	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	88.4%	6.4%	5.2%	40
	Northern VA	98.4%	0.0%	1.6%	47
	West	84.4%	14.4%	1.2%	27
	South Central	98.3%	0.0%	1.7%	34
	Tidewater	88.3%	9.3%	2.4%	31
Age	18-24 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
	25-34 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
	35-44 years	83.7%	16.3%	0.0%	13
	45-54 years	98.1%	1.9%	0.0%	21
	55-64 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31

	65 years or older	89.8%	8.7%	1.5%	91
	Refused	79.2%	0.0%	20.8%	16
Education	High school incomplete	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%	3
	High school graduate	71.6%	22.5%	5.9%	23
	Some college, no degree	91.5%	8.5%	0.0%	30
	Associate degree from a college or university	97.1%	0.0%	2.9%	13
	Bachelor's degree	98.1%	1.9%	0.0%	49
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	99.4%	0.0%	0.6%	50
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	5
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	46.8%	53.2%	0.0%	7
	20 to under \$35,000	82.6%	12.2%	5.2%	10
	35 to under \$50,000	70.6%	29.4%	0.0%	11
	50 to under \$70,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19
	70 to under \$100,000	98.5%	0.0%	1.5%	29
	100 to under \$150,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37

	\$150,000 or more	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35
	Don't know\Refused	80.4%	4.9%	14.8%	31
What is your gender?	Male	90.8%	7.2%	2.1%	78
	Female	93.4%	4.1%	2.5%	99
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	93.5%	6.5%	0.0%	132
	Black, African American	92.0%	4.7%	3.3%	15
	Asian	91.3%	0.0%	8.7%	5
	Other or mixed race	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Don't know\Refused	72.7%	0.0%	27.3%	21
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Non-Hispanic	93.0%	5.9%	1.0%	164
	Don't know\Refused	32.4%	0.0%	67.6%	9
VA Voter Registration	Registered	92.3%	5.4%	2.2%	168
	Not registered	92.1%	7.9%	0.0%	6
	Don't know/Refused	76.8%	0.0%	23.2%	5
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an	Democrat	99.0%	0.0%	1.0%	85
	Republican	90.3%	7.6%	2.0%	66
	Independent	79.8%	20.2%	0.0%	21

independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Something else\Don't know\Refused	52.9%	0.0%	47.1%	7
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		Working Cell Phone in Household			
		Yes	No	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	11.4%	63.4%	25.2%	6
	Northern VA	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	West	67.1%	25.4%	7.5%	4
	South Central	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Tidewater	57.0%	22.8%	20.2%	4
Age	35-44 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	45-54 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	65 years or older	36.7%	48.1%	15.2%	9
	Refused	0.0%	26.9%	73.1%	6
Education	High school incomplete	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	High school graduate	46.8%	32.3%	20.9%	6
	Some college, no degree	63.5%	36.5%	0.0%	2
	Associate degree from a college or university	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1

	Bachelor's degree	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	35.2%	64.8%	5
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	54.3%	45.7%	0.0%	3
	20 to under \$35,000	70.0%	0.0%	30.0%	2
	35 to under \$50,000	73.3%	26.7%	0.0%	3
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	43.2%	56.8%	8
What is your gender?	Male	77.7%	0.0%	22.3%	7
	Female	0.0%	75.2%	24.8%	9
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	63.5%	36.5%	0.0%	7
	Black, African American	0.0%	59.1%	40.9%	2
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	24.4%	75.6%	7
Hispanic Ethnicity	Non-Hispanic	50.5%	34.5%	15.0%	11
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	31.6%	68.4%	6
VA Voter Registration	Registered	40.6%	36.9%	22.5%	14
	Not registered	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1

	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	Republican	33.8%	45.1%	21.1%	8
	Independent	83.8%	16.2%	0.0%	3
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	40.6%	59.4%	4

		What is your gender?							
		Male	Female	Transgender: Female to Male	Transgender: Male to Female	Intersex	Non-binary	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	45.7%	51.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	119
	Northern VA	52.5%	46.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	202
	West	45.6%	54.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	130
	South Central	46.9%	52.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	185
	Tidewater	46.9%	51.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	168
Age	18-24 years	56.2%	30.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%	4.7%	41

	25-34 years	58.3%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	85
	35-44 years	47.7%	50.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	107
	45-54 years	53.8%	45.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	106
	55-64 years	42.4%	57.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	142
	65 years or older	47.5%	52.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	286
	Refused	35.6%	63.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	37
Education	Less than high school	64.5%	35.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	High school incomplete	62.6%	37.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	53.9%	43.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.4%	133
	Some college, no degree	47.0%	51.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	126

Associate degree from a college or university	42.3%	56.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	85
Bachelor's degree	44.9%	53.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	208
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	57.1%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	50.5%	49.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	189

What is your gender?	Female	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total								804
Race	White	49.3%	49.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	541
	Black, African American	44.4%	52.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%	126
	Asian	69.2%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	47.7%	52.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	51

	Don't know\Refused	39.1%	60.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	56.0%	41.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	41
	Non-Hispanic	47.6%	51.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	734
	Don't know\Refused	43.0%	55.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	47.8%	51.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	748
	Not registered	57.5%	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	30.0%	55.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.8%	0.0%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners	Democrat	41.1%	57.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	385
	Republican	55.3%	44.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	313
	Independent	55.7%	41.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	88
	Something else\Don't	31.4%	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	18

assigned know\Re to their fused party.)								
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		VA Voter Registration			
		Registered	Not registered	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	92.9%	6.3%	0.8%	119
	Northern VA	94.4%	4.8%	0.8%	202
	West	92.1%	5.3%	2.5%	130
	South Central	92.5%	7.5%	0.0%	185
	Tidewater	94.2%	5.6%	0.2%	168
Age	18-24 years	83.8%	13.7%	2.5%	41
	25-34 years	86.5%	11.5%	2.0%	85
	35-44 years	87.9%	10.9%	1.2%	107
	45-54 years	93.0%	6.0%	1.0%	106
	55-64 years	99.1%	0.9%	0.0%	142
	65 years or older	96.2%	3.7%	0.1%	286
	Refused	94.1%	3.7%	2.2%	37
Education	Less than high school	95.1%	4.9%	0.0%	9

	High school incomplete	65.2%	34.8%	0.0%	19
	High school graduate	91.9%	8.1%	0.0%	133
	Some college, no degree	93.7%	4.7%	1.6%	126
	Associate degree from a college or university	88.6%	10.0%	1.4%	85
	Bachelor's degree	97.3%	2.1%	0.6%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	96.2%	3.8%	0.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	96.4%	3.4%	0.2%	189
	Don't know\Refused	69.0%	26.5%	4.4%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	83.5%	16.5%	0.0%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	89.8%	10.2%	0.0%	48

	35 to under \$50,000	81.3%	16.5%	2.2%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	89.7%	9.2%	1.0%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	95.1%	3.5%	1.4%	102
	100 to under \$150,000	96.2%	3.8%	0.0%	140
	\$150,000 or more	98.3%	1.7%	0.0%	180
	Don't know\Refused	94.3%	3.8%	2.0%	136
What is your gender?	Male	92.7%	6.8%	0.5%	415
	Female	94.3%	4.8%	0.9%	380
	Non-binary	70.5%	0.0%	29.5%	2
	Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7
Race	White	95.9%	3.6%	0.4%	541
	Black, African American	87.8%	12.2%	0.0%	126
	Asian	83.1%	16.9%	0.0%	23
	Other or mixed race	90.3%	6.7%	3.0%	51
	Don't know\Refused	87.4%	7.9%	4.8%	63
	Hispanic	93.2%	6.8%	0.0%	41

Hispanic Ethnicity	Non-Hispanic	93.9%	5.4%	0.7%	734
	Don't know\Refused	83.7%	11.5%	4.8%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Not registered	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total				804
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	94.8%	4.5%	0.7%	385
	Republican	96.0%	3.4%	0.6%	313
	Independent	79.9%	20.1%	0.0%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	75.8%	12.8%	11.4%	18

		Region					
		Northwest	Northern VA	West	South Central	Tidewater	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

	Northern VA	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	West	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	South Central	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Tidewater	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total						804
Age	18-24 years	15.3%	35.3%	8.4%	15.1%	26.0%	41
	25-34 years	8.8%	32.4%	22.3%	17.5%	18.9%	85
	35-44 years	16.2%	28.3%	11.8%	21.7%	21.9%	107
	45-54 years	10.3%	38.7%	15.6%	13.3%	22.0%	106
	55-64 years	12.0%	33.0%	18.4%	15.2%	21.4%	142
	65 years or older	19.0%	24.8%	16.2%	14.4%	25.7%	286
	Refused	22.0%	33.4%	4.7%	13.4%	26.6%	37
Education	Less than high school	19.3%	0.0%	34.7%	22.3%	23.7%	9
	High school incomplete	3.1%	28.5%	33.6%	13.7%	21.1%	19
	High school graduate	21.4%	22.1%	17.5%	13.5%	25.5%	133
	Some college, no degree	13.1%	29.5%	20.6%	18.3%	18.5%	126

	Associate degree from a college or university	12.8%	22.0%	19.2%	12.7%	33.3%	85
	Bachelor's degree	11.9%	35.0%	14.4%	16.3%	22.4%	208
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	24.0%	46.1%	10.1%	10.9%	9.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	15.4%	39.8%	7.0%	16.5%	21.3%	189
	Don't know\Refused	15.0%	18.4%	15.5%	15.3%	35.8%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	17.5%	13.3%	13.9%	10.5%	44.8%	35
	20 to under \$35,000	13.2%	22.6%	31.4%	12.5%	20.3%	48
	35 to under \$50,000	13.2%	18.4%	30.5%	16.1%	21.8%	65
	50 to under \$70,000	16.0%	22.9%	18.7%	17.5%	25.0%	98
	70 to under \$100,000	17.8%	30.7%	11.7%	17.7%	22.1%	102

	100 to under \$150,000	11.2%	31.1%	15.0%	17.2%	25.5%	140
	\$150,000 or more	13.6%	44.4%	10.9%	13.9%	17.2%	180
	Don't know\Refused	16.3%	30.3%	12.6%	16.4%	24.4%	136
What is your gender?	Male	13.8%	33.8%	14.8%	15.3%	22.3%	415
	Female	14.9%	28.7%	16.8%	16.3%	23.2%	380
	Non-binary	29.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	70.5%	2
	Refused	28.6%	34.0%	0.0%	14.6%	22.8%	7
Race	White	17.3%	30.5%	19.3%	13.3%	19.5%	541
	Black, African American	3.7%	25.8%	9.1%	27.6%	33.9%	126
	Asian	2.1%	67.9%	0.0%	15.4%	14.5%	23
	Other or mixed race	15.2%	37.1%	5.5%	19.7%	22.5%	51
	Don't know\Refused	14.1%	32.4%	6.3%	10.7%	36.5%	63
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	11.8%	46.1%	5.3%	13.2%	23.6%	41
	Non-Hispanic	14.8%	29.5%	17.0%	16.3%	22.4%	734
	Don't know\Refused	14.5%	33.5%	7.2%	8.4%	36.4%	29
VA Voter Registration	Registered	14.4%	31.4%	15.4%	15.6%	23.1%	748
	Not registered	15.9%	26.1%	14.6%	20.8%	22.6%	49

	Don't know/Refused	14.8%	30.0%	50.3%	0.0%	4.9%	7
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	12.2%	33.5%	10.3%	17.2%	26.7%	385
	Republican	18.0%	28.3%	22.8%	14.6%	16.3%	313
	Independent	10.8%	32.6%	9.5%	14.2%	32.8%	88
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	14.4%	26.2%	18.9%	12.8%	27.7%	18