The Weather

# VIRGINIA: Mostly sunny and warm today; highest near 90 in the interior, and middle or upper 80's near the coast. Tomorrow, fair and continued quite warm.

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100th Year Volume 100 Number 177

Entered as Second-Class Matter January 26, 1903, at the Post Office at Richmond, Virginia, Under the Act of March 3, 1879

Richmond 11, Virginia, Monday, June 26, 1950

Daily and Sunday, by mail, \$17 a year, Dial 7-1851 Daily and Sunday, by carrier. 35c a week.

Five Cents

# U. S. Plane Routs Yak Fighter in Duel Over Seoul; Truman Confers Late, U. N. Demands Cease-Fire

### Switchmen's | Lorelei-Inspired German Reds Strike Hits **Five Lines**

Trains Stopped On Four Systems

CHICAGO, June 25-(AP)-Four thousand AFL switchmen wenton strike today against five large western and midwestern rail-The walkout stopped trains on four of the lines, The fifth railroad, the Great Northern, reported normal operations continued on its 8,000-mile system but there was some curtailment of freight service, The railroad said only 600 Great Northern switchmen are members of the striking Switchmen's bers of the striking Switchmen's Union of North America. The maerhood of Railroad Trainmen. 8,000-mile Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific System, the 2,413-mile Denver, Rio Grande and Western, 17 Persons the 1,500-mile Chicago and Great Western, and the 1.195-mile Western Pacific, Arthur J. Glover, president of the union, said in announcing "our strike is on." that "the major issue is the 40-hour week" and that

National Mediation Board, made area of north-central West Vir- immediately began sending the a last-minute plea to Glover to ginla.

The unprecedented rains washed cable and dinning it out by radio

Rent Control fear it would "seriously interfere" out sections of the Baltimore and in the Korean language through with Tuesday's negotiations in- Ohio Railroad's mainline track various world channels. volving the trainmen's and con-through the flood area, Damage uctors' unions.

Bickers asked Glover to reThe floodwaters reached a depth

The text was cabled direct to the Republic of Korea at Seoul,

The floodwaters reached a depth

The North Korean regime and the sume mediation efforts, not of 35 feet in some places. A Na- the North Korean regime and the jointly, but concurrently, with the tional Guard official estimated United Nations Commission for

mediation involving the other two that 90 per cent of the village of Korea. Glover replied that "the rail- Four persons died at Berea and roads not only offered no solution another at Harrisville, on the to the dispute, but absolutely re- north fork of the Little Kanawha.

board heard our dispute in ac-cordance with the provisions of recommendations that would ap- Is 93 Degrees Glover left his home in Buffalo advised Bickers he would be lot again yesterday. ommendation of 40-hour week and noon. Some Work 56 Hours quired to put in that many hours. Street nosed past 100 during the of Korea. A few do, the railroad spokes- early afternoon.

lent to an hourly increase of 31 | Continued on Page 2, Column 1 found the four roads most affected virtually idle. All trains scheduled to depart after the deadline and most of those which could not reach destinations before strike time were canceled.

### Harper Ousts Mangrum by 1 Up In PGA Tourney

Chandler Harper, tall profes-sional from Portsmouth who

pionship yesterday when he defeated Lloyd Mangrum, of Niles, Ill., the tournament favorite, 1 up, at the Scioto Country Club, Columbus, Ohio. Forty-three-year-old Henry Pi-card, professional at Canterbury Country Club, Cleveland, joined Harper in the semifinal round today with a smashing 10-and-8 verdict over Johnny Palmer, of Badin, N. C., who lost to Sam Snead in last year's finals played at Richmond's Hermitage Coun-Dapper Jimmy Demaret, of Ojai, Calif., continued his winning ways with an easy 5-and-4 score over rangy Ray Gafford, of Fort Worth, Texas, while Henry Williams, Jr., accounted for a mild surprise when he ousted Dave Douglas, of Wilmington, Del., 1 up. Details of the matches will be

found on the sports pages, 16

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Battle Police

BINGEN, GERMANY, June 25
—(AP)—Several hundred young
Communists battled German police for nearly an hour today when the police broke up their protest march against French defense preparations. The Communist youths, who call themselves "Young Peace Fighters," had scheduled a rally at Lorelel Rock on the Rhine, where the French) in keeping with general Allied policy, have prepared roads for destruction in the event of Soviet attack. Police guarded entrance roads to the site, however, and the Communist youths marched to Fist fighting broke out as po-

The other lines struck the Floods Drown

there were no arrests.

lice moved in to break up the

unauthorized parade. Police said

25 Are Missing, 200 Homes Destroyed

ing tonight in the wake of flash cisions. T. E. Bickers, secretary of the floods that struck over a wide | The United Nations secretariat

Berea had been swept away.

## the Railway Labor Act, consequently there could be no board Official High Here

available there tomorrow "ready After pushing thermometers to a new 1950 high Saturday, the sun dential fact-finding board's rec- Park's shaded gauge in midafter- the Northern Koreans, an 18-cent hourly wage increase. Byrd Field reported a high of He said few switchmen work But unoffocial thermometers in 56 hours a week, and none are re- the glare of the sun along Broad

man said, because they want pay | Saturday's high had been 96 defor an extra eight hours weekly. grees--recorded high for the year. The union is asking 48 hours But it was almost as hot for a



**Security Council** Takes Firm Stand

LAKE SUCCESS, June 25--(P) The United Nations Security Council today ordered a cease-fire in Korea. It also demanded a rollback by invasion forces plunging from the Communist North Into the Scoul Republic in the South. Russia ignored the Council's special Korean crisis session and is expected to hold that the orders are illegal because Nationalist China participated in the Council that no one was injured and that action.

May Mean Sanctions Reporters asked American Ambassador Ernest A. Gross what government refused to comply. He said he did not expect noncompliance, but If the Council orders are ignored, the United Nations would have to take more severe measures under the Char-

Asked if that meant sanctions-

It was given to the All-India

"Your prompt action in post- Two hundred homes were re. Radio, the British Broadcasting poning the strike would not only ported destroyed at West Union, Corporation, and the American be in keeping with the spirit and . At Smithburg, six members of State Department's Voice of intent of the Railway Labor Act a family perished. Three other America for broadcast in Korean. ... but would be in the interest victims died there when their of the public at large," said Bickers' telegram to Glover.

NORFOLK, VA., June 25—(P) to Washington from a holiday bombs killed six persons.

NORFOLK, VA., June 25—(P) to Washington from a holiday bombs killed six persons.

Secretary of Defense Johnson week end in Missouri to discuss terday criticized the Virginia Gen-worts air line disaster in history.

Probably to Washington from a holiday bombs killed six persons.

There was no comment from declared today that South Korean the situation with a dozen of his official sources. States is sending military sup- trol, plies to South Korea and that the fused to bargain in the spirit Three other bodies were recovered intended by the Railway Labor in the area. Bodies of four others tured tanks from the North.

South Koreans said they had list night, in accordance with re-peal of the law by the State As-clared the identity of the wreckwere reported at mortuaries, but The Council resolution held that sembly in March. "It is our position that no that could not be confirmed imme- the invasion from the North constitutes a breach of the peace. Action Is Clear-Cut

(1) It called for cessation o hostilities at once. for Chicago this afternoon and Sweltering heat was Richmond's withdraw armed forces to the fewer Federal controls of any Thirty-eighth Parallel, the line type, the better off the communbetween North and South Korea. ity. said "the real issue is compensation for the 40-hour week." He perature was a reading of 93 described on Chimbers of the United Nations every assistance in carrying out this resolution to themselves when they, who is the United Nations every assistance in carrying out this resolution to the struck by lightning. said Glover turned down a presi- grees registered on Chimborazo tion and to refrain from helping know their own needs better than The United States demanded time," he declared. such action at the outset of the special meeting. It denounced the

Ambassador Gross introduced the American resolution. It got quick approval from five hesitating to lift ceilings," he Continued on Page 6, Column 5



the diplomatic term meaning SOUTH KOREAN EXPLAINS ARTILLERY OPERATION-Brigadier-General Yu, of economic and other punitive re- the South Korean army (second from left, gesturing) tells John Foster Dulles (in dark suit) and others how his artillerymen operate. With the State Department advisor are (left to right beyond Dulles) Colonel W. H. S. Wright, chief of staff of the United States many switchmen "now work 48 WEST UNION, W. VA., June 25 applied by member governments. Army Advisory Group in South Korea; Major-General Choi Byung Duk, Korean army Advisory Group in South Korea; Major-General Choi Byung Duk, Korean army and 25 others were reported miss- cal means of enforcing its de- chief of staff; John Muccio, American ambassador to Korea, and Sihn Sung Mo, Korean Defense Minister and acting Premier.

Netices of Increases Stir Complaints

Rent cellings in the Old Do- anyone had lived.

South Koreans said they had minion were lifted as of midnight | Hours after the first discoveries peal of the law by the State As- clared the identity of the wreck- at a military orientation confer- did the State Department. years he helped administer the the bits of plane and plane proprent control program declined to erty could have been from none Here is the core of the Coun- comment personally, yesterday un- other than the loaded air liner "I think the first point to get (2) It called on North Korea to across is that I believe that the

(3) It called all United Nations "But the Federal rent law in provoked assault on the Republic when the legislature acted, Well- igan in a vast search of nearly "So it couldn't be said that a majority of the localities were planes and ships,

> Needed in Some Areas ing supply has not yet caught up from the water.

# Carrying 58

ST, JOSEPH, MICH., June 24-(AP) -- Storm and the deep waters of Lake Michigan apparently combined to doom the missing Northwest Airlines plane. McDonald Wellford, Richmond If all 58 persons aboard had

> missing since Saturday midnight on a New York to Minneapolis there is very little I can say, The ship was last heard from

during an electrical storm which was lashing Western Michigan, One theory, a result of reports from residents of the area, was A spokesman for the railroads was back, sizzling hot, for Sunday, members, including Russia, to give my opinion very properly granted that the craft might have been Explosion Reported anyone else, felt it was the right an explosion in the sky as the storm was raging. Seventy-two of the State's: 100 A great armada of airplanes and

48 hours. Pleasure craft had joined with Coast Guard and Air Force reported that the Ministry of In-Several Virginia communities Blankets with the markings early today. should still be under rent control, "NW," a plane log, and an airplane This is completely at variance he maintained, because the hous- maintenance report were picked with other accounts, which say The patrol boat, from the South rea.] "Richmond is one of the places Haven, Mich., Coast Guard Station, The declaration further stated Tenants in "the lower class woman's skull and part of what trated from about a half-mile to housing situations," Wellford said, appeared to be a man's back.

### Traces Found | Johnson Says Of Lost DC-4 Blow Will Fail Without Soviet (2) They won a diplomatic vic-

U. S. Is 'Ready to Go,' He Asserts at Norfolk

pored anxiously over washington dispatches saying the United eral Assembly for killing rent conwas no evidence to indicate that beat back the invasion from the and Johnson. north, unless the attackers have But after the lengthy confer- by a Soviet pilot. ence aboard the Carrier Midway Wellford, who during the six It was assumed, however, that at the Naval Base here, the na-"Until the commander-in-chief

"But I think I can say that in Southern Korea there has been which, in the absence of substan-"The effect of the present attack by Northern Korean forces them:

At least two persons reported | Continued on Page 5, Column 1 Reds Say South Koreans countles had already decontrolled water craft had swept Lake Mich. Are Doing the Invading

ternal Affairs of the Korcan Peo-A Coast Guard patrol boat found ple's Democratic Republic (North the plane wreckage tonight, 12 Korea) says South Korean forces miles northwest of here and six to started a general offensive all along the Thirty-eighth Parallel also reported finding a piece of a that South Korean forces pene-In addition, the Guardsmen said ritory in the region of Western Khyadyu and in the area of Kym-Continued on Page 3, Column 2 | Continued on Page 8, Column 4 | chon and Chervon.

## 'No Failure' Policy Charge by Spalding Set Off Battle of Virginia's Schoolrooms Editor's Note: During the for college, a vocation or for citi- minded, private school educators

past three months, there has zenship. the arguments for and against ground modern teaching phia series of six daily penetrating | pupils. and significant articles.]

By Betty Sessler dren has been exposed to a verbal ing all pupils.

the present system, and to back- adopted a policy of "no failures" mately 10 per cent.

The spanking was started when mediocrity and instilling into their acter, improvement of mental and

been a running controversy over | Spalding declared that courses public school man, Morris S. Tischthe system of public school in- are "watered down," that boys and ler, principal of Eggleston High struction in Virginia. What's girls are given credit for physical School, Giles County, Virginia. it all about? In line with a education and music appreciation Tischler pointed out that less policy of digging behind the to the exclusion of adequate prep- than 15 per cent of the nation's news, The Times-Dispatch as- aration in languages and history; school children are college-bound, signed a staff writer to unravel that standards generally are lower, and that failures in Virginia high He added that schools have school subjects amount to approxiwhich has decreased the incentive The principal denied that there tosophics. This is the first of to study for even the most capable is any "no failure" policy in the State, but explained that when L. Keller, retired dean of West- ent with their abilities, there is hampton College, who agreed that more likelihood of success.

# Cabinet Speeds Aid To South Koreans; Soviets Join Attack

By The Associated Press

SEOUL-Soviet-trained North Korean Communist troops attack American-sponsored South Korean Republic in dawn sneak invasion. South Korean Premier Sihn Sung Mo radioes Washington for military aid.

WASHINGTON-United States acts swiftly, ordering arms shipments and diplomatic backing.

INDEPENDENCE, MO.—President Truman cuts short Missouri visit to fly back to Washington conferences. LAKE SUCCESS-United Nations orders cease-fire in Korea. In emergency session without Russia, Security Council also demands invaders withdraw to Thirty-eighth Parallel dividing North and South Korea.

WASHINGTON, June 25—(AP)— SEOUL, June 26 (Monday)—(AP) lomatic and military leaders con- vaders today were reported ferred for more than three hours checked 20 miles north of Seoul tonight on how to help Communist- in an explosive civil war that alinvaded South Korea, but an ready reportedly has involved a United States fighter plane. Already, Mr. Truman and his Korean Minister Kim Young Ju

top-level aides had ordered rush said in Tokyo, however, that the shipments of arms urgently needed invaders had reached Uijongbu, by the South Korean army, fight-only 12 miles north of Seoul.] ing back against an invasion by Ten persons at the United States North Korean Communists, embassy said they saw a Mustang The President will discuss the fighter engage in an aerial duel situation again tomorrow with Sec- with a Russian-made Yak fighter retary of State Acheson and Sec- over this menaced capital of the retary of Defense Johnson. Arms to Be Speeded

United States-sponsored south Korean Republic, Even before the session began, The Mustang presumably was United States officials had taken one of those sent here from near-(1) They ordered a speed-up in the evacuation of American women deliveries of arms aid to the South and children. The Yak was be-

Korean army, which has United lieved to be from the North Kotory by persuading the United Na- Observers said the Yak attacked tions Security Council to issue a two Mustang fighters as they cease-fire order and to demand droned over the capital. One Musthat North Korean forces with- tang drove it off. The Yak had draw to the horder between the dropped three hombs on Seoul in Mr. Truman had hurried back war on the city. Police said the

NORFOLK, VA., June 25-(P) to Washington from a holiday bombs killed six persons. ence the White House said there | However, it is more likely it Speaking to a group of civilians would be no announcement. So was piloted by a North Korean.

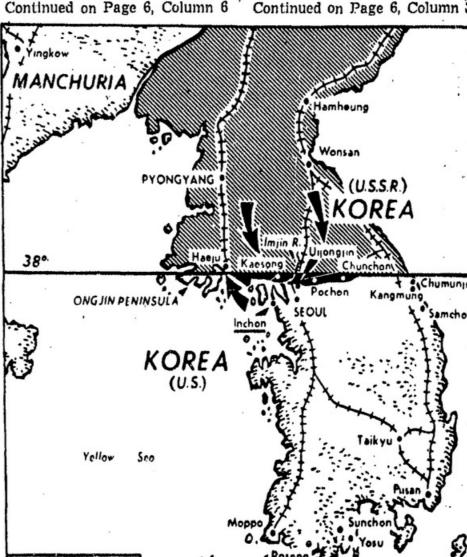
It was learned from responsible flying of several types of Russian tion's civilian defense chief de- officials, who declined to be fighter planes. quoted by name, that the entire | In Washington, an Air Force situation had been reviewed from spokesman said the Air Force has all angles. These sources said the some F-51 Mustangs based in (President Truman) has spoken, discussion touched on steps which Japan as part of six fighter groups might be taken in the future, but in the Far Eastern Air Force. He that no decisions were made. had no knowledge of the reported Reporters who watched outside incident with the Yak fighter. developed the nucleus for a force Blair House for almost three U. S. Has Supplied No Planes hours while the President met! [This official also said, however, tial external aggression, should with his Cabinet chiefs were untithat many Mustangs have been insure the security of that coun- aware that the meeting had ended on surplus markets. He did not

until Eben Ayers, press assistant, know whether South Korea had appeared on the porch to tell bought any. there will be no statement."

100

STATUTE MILES

"The meeting broke up at 10:50 States has not supplied South P. M. There is nothing to add— Korea with any airplanes.] [More possibilities for aerial ex-The conferees had left by a changes were foreseen. A spokesrear carriage exit of the mansion, man for General MacArthur in



Spalding was backed up by May students are given goals consist- DRIVE OF COMMUNISTS IN KOREAN WAR - Black area shows depth of penetration below the Thirty-eighth Parallel by Communist North Korean forces in surprise The teaching of Virginia's chiltion is leading to a trend of passaims to teach all children, Tischdrive which began early Sunday. South Korean towns of ler said academic development is Kaesong, Chunchon and Uijongin were in path of drive, lashing during the past few "The present system," Dean only one facet of education. The and Pochon, only 25 miles north of Seoul, capital of the Keller said, "is training all for others include growth of char- United States-sponsored South Korean Republic, was re-Branch Spalding, headmaster of young minds not a desire for truth physical health, development of ported taken by tanks and armored infantry. Ongjin Pen-Christchurch Episcopal Boys' and justice and good, honest work, good social attitudes, discovery insula was abandoned to invaders. Americans in South School, charged that "phony edu- but the knowledge that the clever and development of special apti- Korea were being concentrated at Inchon (underlined) for cational" philosophies had so tam- pupil can get by with practically tudes, interests and abilities and evacuation. On the east coast, South Korean guard vessels lum that it failed to prepare youth The accusations of two college- Continued on Page 2, Column 2 were reported to have sunk a Russian ship off Chumunjin,

makes about 40 per cent of the stops on the tournament trail, pulled a major upset in the thirty-second annual PGA Golf Cham-

Swimmers at Shields Lake Make Best of Heat Mean Temperature for Day Was Hottest This Year

WATER DIKT