OFFICE OF THE FULTON COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

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Fulton County Superior Court Chief Judge Robert McBurney Fulton County Magistrate Court Chief Judge Cassandra Kirk Fulton County State Court Chief Judge Fred Eady Fulton County Solicitor General Mr. Keith Gammage

3/1/2019

RE: Release of Repeat Offenders by Magistrate Judges

Dear Chief McBurney, Chief Kirk, Chief Eady, and Solicitor General Gammage,

Over the last several years, there has been much discussion regarding the release of certain defendants, on bond, by order of Magistrate Judges employed in the Fulton County Judicial System. Specifically, the complaints have focused upon defendants who are repeat offenders, defendants who are charged with acts of violence, and defendants who commit sex related crimes.

The Fulton County District Attorney's Office has complained for many years that the issue of release by Fulton County Magistrate Judges is particularly harmful when it involves defendants who are arrested and charged with serious violent felonies. On March, 5, 2018, the Superior Court Judges of Fulton County, in response to this request, made the adjustment to remove the ability of Magistrates to release a defendant who is charged with these serious violent felony crimes: Murder, Rape, Aggravated Child Molestation, Aggravated Sodomy, Aggravated Sexual Battery.

I am writing this letter today because it is my opinion that the time has come for our system to make two additional changes. First, Magistrates should be prohibited from issuing bond for seven additional violent offenses including: Armed Robbery, Kidnapping, Home Invasion 1st Degree, Aggravated Stalking, Motor Vehicle High Jacking, Aircraft High Jacking, Defendants who are Repeat Offenders and are charged with the following offenses, Arson,

Aggravated Assault, and Burglary¹. Secondly, I am requesting a more extensive change in our release procedures as they relate to repeat offenders, the details of which I will describe below.

I have listened very carefully to citizens from across the county, with respect to this issue, and what they seem to question is not only whether or not the defendants should be released, but also the judicial official who is actually granting the release. It is my opinion, the citizens of our county would feel more secure if the release of a repeat offender, a violent offender, or one involving a sex related crime was ordered by an elected Fulton County Judge, someone who has been vetted and selected by the community, and who is directly accountable to the community. This simply is not the case with an appointed Magistrate Judge.

Accordingly, I am asking the Court to adopt the policy below beginning on March 11, 2019.

If the request for bond is made before a Magistrate Court and the case involves one of the elements below,

- (a) A defendant who is recognized as a repeat offender under Georgia Law, O.C.G.A. § 17-10-7, which means the defendant has already been convicted of a felony.
- (b) The defendant is charged with a crime of violence under Georgia Law, O.C.G.A. § 17-10-6.1(a).
- (c) If the defendant is currently serving a probated sentence which would be violated by the conviction of a new or subsequent crime.
- (d) If the defendant is charged with a sex offense under Georgia Law, O.C.G.A. § 17-10-6.2(a).

And, if the Fulton County District Attorney opposes such bond or release by the Magistrate, in such case, the action by the Magistrate shall constitute a recommendation for bond to be reviewed for final disposition by a sitting Superior Court Judge.

To ensure the success of such policy, the District Attorney pledges not to oppose all bond matters, but rather to limit his objection to cases that present discernible harm to the public.

¹ O.C.G.A. § 17-6-1. (a) These offenses should only be bailable by a Judge of the Superior Court of Fulton County.

Moreover, to assist both the Fulton County Magistrates and the Fulton County Superior Court Judges in completing a meaningful evaluation of such cases, I am asking that all Fulton County Police Departments, upon arrest of the defendants, immediately submit the arrest report and all supporting documentation to the Fulton County District Attorney's Office Complaint Room, thus allowing prosecutors to present the full details of defendant's case and prior record to the Court. This need for submission of the arrest information to the Complaint Room is not satisfied by the issuance and filing of an arrest warrant.

I have attached a list of the cases which serve as examples of the questions raised by the release of defendants under questionable circumstances. The time is now for substantial change.

Sincerely,

Paul L. Howard, Jr.

Fulton County District Attorney

CC:

Chief Erika Shields, Atlanta Police Department
Chief Darryl Halbert, Fulton County Police
Chief Kenneth DeSimone, Sandy Springs Police
Director John Robison, Alpharetta Dept. of Public Safety
Chief Ed Densmore, Johns Creek Police
Chief George "Rich" Austin, Milton Police
Chief Helen Dunkin, Roswell Police
Chief Jim Little, Chattahoochee Hills Police
Chief Ferman Williford, College Park Police
Chief Tommy Gardner, Jr., East Point Police
Chief Richard Glavosek, Hapeville Police
Chief Cassandra Jones, Union City Police
Chief Keith Meadows, South Fulton Police
Chief Brian Hergesell, Palmetto Police
Chief Anthony Bazydlo, Fairburn Police