niorLiving

SPECIAL SECTION

||||||||||||| **RETIREMENT** ||||||||



VINNY TENNIS | STAFF PHOTOGRAPHER

Roberta Strickler, 82, teaches a class at West End Yoga Studio in Lancaster. It's one of her two "retirement" jobs. Read her story on page 4.

USE IT OR LOSE IT

Meet Marilyn Berger and 4 other seniors who decided to skip retirement and keep on working

any seniors look forward to the day when they can retire from their jobs and spend more time relaxing, traveling, volunteering, pursuing hobbies and simply doing the things they want to do. For some Lancaster County seniors, however, working is what they want to do, and they're still doing it well into their 80s. This issue of Senior Living shares the stories of just a few.

INSIDE

DIGGING HIS JOB

• Frank Burkhart was about 14 when his father bought a piece of earth-moving equipment. Now 86, he still hasn't tired of moving the earth. Page 2

PRESERVING THE PAST

Joy Kushlan and her Little Britain antiques store have been fixtures in the Southern End for nearly 50 years. Page 3

FOREVER FARMING

• Bob Wagner has always wanted to farm and. fortunately, he married someone who felt the exact same way. Page 3

MARGARET GATES MGATES@LNPNEWS.COM

A few years back, Marilyn Berger saw a poll that found 85% of Americans don't like their jobs.

"That would be awful," she says on a recent summer day, sitting in the conference room of Marilyn Berger & Associates, her Keller Williams Elite real estate office on Lititz Pike.

Since her first day as a Realtor in the West King Street office of Warren Charles in May 1966, Berger has firmly planted herself among those remaining 15% who love their job - so much so that she is still working 60-hour weeks 55 years later, at the age of 89.

"As long as I can breathe, I want to be at a desk in an office," Berger says. "Older people today, they start thinking retirement at 65. That's when you're just getting started. By the time you're 65, you're in your prime."

Berger says she has always wanted to work. At age 7,



Realtor Marilyn Berger, left, shares a laugh with her longtime assistant, Anne Flawd, at her Lititz Pike office. Berger has been a Realtor for 55 years.

she was selling apples. At 14, she got a job at Schmid's Ice Cream Mill west of Lancaster. As a student at Lancaster Catholic High School, she was the only girl in her chemistry class. She enjoyed literature, too, but had no time for home economics.

"Pins, pleats and diaper rash just wasn't Marilyn Berger," she recalls with a laugh.

Berger and her late husband, Larry, took over his parents' business, Berger's Confectionery Store on Maple Avenue, in 1954. "It was a sanctuary for every kid in Hamilton Park," she recalls. They also had a barbershop, a beauty salon and four apartments.

Once the last of their four children went off to school, Berger launched the career that continues to bring her joy and satisfaction a halfcentury later. After her start with Warren Charles, Berger also worked for Murray and Son before opening her own office in 1979. Several of her children have followed in her footsteps.

Why real estate?

"I love looking at houses," Berger says, remembering how she would ride in her family's car as a kid and gaze up at the architecture. She particularly loves the "wealth of beauty" from President Avenue heading BERGER, page 2

Berger: Real estate

Continued from 1

west to Conestoga Creek. Most of all, Berger loves the city of Lancaster.

"To share Lancaster with other people and what we have to offer is the greatest gift anybody in this business can have," she says.

Berger's involvement in the city goes far beyond simply selling properties. She's been a partner in several projects, including Northgate, a condo and commercial development project on North Queen Street, and Lime Spring Farm in West Hempfield. Over the years, she and her husband also owned several restaurants, including the Horse Inn, the Paddock Inn and Molly's Pub.

In fact, Berger is so devoted to the city that she says she never leaves town to go shopping.

With her work schedule, it's hard to believe Berger has time to go shopping at all. She rises at 6 every morning and starts her work day while eating breakfast. On a recent morning, she'd already had two visitors and taken 10 phone calls before 9 a.m.

"It's never ending," Berger says, clearly relishing the pace.

She deals in both commercial and residential real estate, and finds something to love about both.

"Investors are entirely different than homebuyers," she says, noting commercial real estate is all about the facts and simple math.

Home sales, on the other hand, are all about emotion, she says. Where will the kids go to school? What's the neighborhood like? How is the commute? For most people, a home is the biggest expense they will ever have. "I don't take that lightly," she says, noting she won't sell a client a home that's beyond their

There's emotion on Berger's part as well. While a lot has changed since she sold the first day of the rest of her first home on Atkins my life."

FAST FACTS

• If she didn't get into real estate, she would have been: An architect. Berger's favorite building in Lancaster County is the Griest Building on Penn Square. She says she's always wanted to live on its sixth floor, because it has its own elevator.

• If she were retired, she'd be: Doing something in the community. Berger has a long history of community involvement that includes Go Red For Women and the board of the Fulton Theatre. "The more you get, the more you need to give," she says. "Community service is the best thing you can do."

Advice for people approaching retirement: "Don't think about retirement."

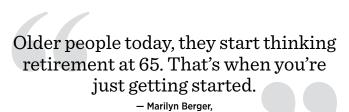
• The secret to keeping her job exciting: Meeting a variety of people and seeing the smiles of both buyers and sellers across the settlement table.

Avenue for \$10,200, her connection to her clients has not. She still remembers that first year as a Realtor, helping a young couple qualify for a mortgage and selling them a home on Reservoir Street. The couple's children made a wreath for Berger out of corn husks and gave it to her for Christmas.

"Those are the kinds of things you don't forget," she says, tearing up. "You can't pay money for that."

Making those client connections isn't the only thing that keeps Berger working at 89. As a businessperson, she's still seeing opportunities everywhere she looks.

"I have one more (development project) left in me if I can find the right building. I just wish I had 20 more years," she says. "I've had such a wonderful life. Every day is a gift from God. ... Every day is



Marilyn Berger & Associates,

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Keller Williams Elite



Frank Burkhart, 86, a farmer and owner of an excavation business, stands beside a 1963 Caterpillar his father purchased almost 60

At 86, Frank Burkhart still digs his earth-moving job

REBECCA LOGAN

FOR LNP | LANCASTERONLINE

When Frank Burkhart was somewhere around 14 years old, his father made a purchase that helped shape his

"The farm Dad bought in '42 had a railroad right-ofwav on it," Burkhart says. "He wanted to get that leveled out and straightened out. And he bought a piece of earth-moving equipment to do that. That instilled in me that running equipment like that was as fun as farming."

Now 86, Burkhart still loves to move earth. And he's still getting — and taking - calls from people who want him to do so.

He had been making plans to move to a retirement community with Doris the first girl he dated and wife of 60 years. She died suddenly about four years ago. Burkhart then decided he wanted to stay on the West Hempfield Township farm where they raised their family and to keep working — at a pace of his choosing.

He might be harvesting his corn one day and excavating a customer's patio project

"My physician tells me, 'I

FAST FACTS

• Advice for people nearing "retirement" age: Whether someone is working full time or not, investing in family along the way is key, he says. "I believe you can't unify a family when it's being torn apart by death; it has to be unified before."

• Secret to keeping his job exciting: "I have never spent any money on advertising. If you do your job to the best of your ability, that person will say, 'Well, if you want to do that you call Frank.' That's been the route that it goes and ... that's a better way to work because you usually find a nicer group of people to work for. And there has been more than one place that has paid a premium without being asked to. I've had a few of those that were very special. It just makes you realize that they have appreciated the detail that you give them on your work."

• If he didn't go into farming and earth moving, what would he have been: "I just never had a big intention of doing something other than what I did. I love the dirt that was turned and the smell of it."

• If he were retired, he'd be: "I'm finding it pretty easy at 86 to sit in a chair and take time out. But I like to see a finished project. I just hope that I can finish this life that way.

don't know what you're doing but you'd better keep doing what you're doing because it looks good," Burkhart says.

"And I have four daughters and a son and their mates who really support what I'm doing and the way I'm doing it," he adds. "So this is why I am where I am."

From the motorcycle on which he and his wife once traveled the country to his dozer, grader and track loader, Burkhart has always found satisfaction in being able to understand how equipment works. And he's always been interested in how water and earth relate.

"As a child, after a thunderstorm, I'd go into a place at our little farm with just a mini-shovel and such like, make a dam, put a pipe in it and watch the water accumulate," he says.

He was 18 when he worked his first job related to soil conservation – terracing a farm in Manor Township using his father's Caterpillar D6 Dozer.

"We were growing potatoes at that time, so there'd be a period of time when we could do work for a farmer who would say, 'I'm going to leave this ground fallow (in order to take on a terracing project)'" he says. "I'd try to work that in with our farm program and it just happened that way."

He ended up serving on the board of the Lancaster County Conservation District and is still an adviser there. (So is Bob Wagner on page 4.) Burkhart also served 44 years in local government where a key priority was to get quality farm ground into the Lancaster County Agricultural Pre-

"And we did a pretty good job of doing that as a board of supervisors," he says. "That's something I like to smile about."

Burkhart did work with a dairy operation for about nine years. A longtime friend who moved dirt in the Southern End gave him some advice about that.

"He said, 'Sell those cows and get on the bulldozer when you have time," " he says. "And that's about what happened."

"I have mostly old equipment now. But with owning it and being the only operator, it's an all together different thing than having employees," he says. "I know who ran it last, I know the condition under which it operated and what it needs in service."

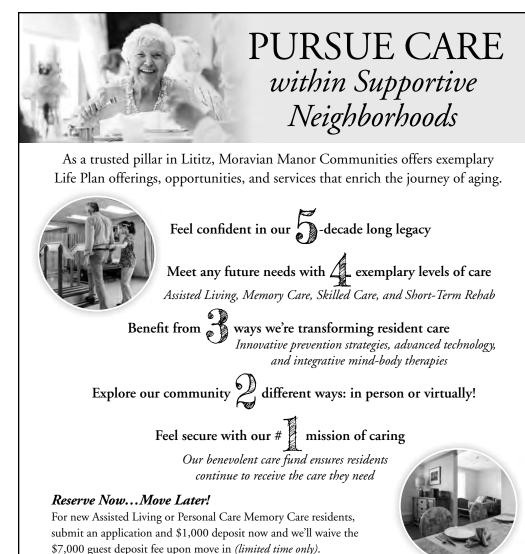
He has an eye for that.

"I had the opportunity in 1964 to go on a salary. I could have left the farm and got what was known as a good wage at that time to just check a contractor's equipment and keep him informed of what needed to be fixed," he says. "I turned that down and if I ever made a good move, that was the time that I made the right move."

He's thankful for the time he had with his wife and now each year — around the time of her birthday in late August — the whole family gathers for a campout on the farm. "I have been blessed because what my wife did and stood for carries on in this family," he says.

He's also thankful for the family support that helps him keep working.

"There was an agreement to move to a retirement home and I don't fault anybody who does that," he says. "But ... I believe that if you can still earn an income that can help somebody else, there's a big blessing in that."



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Joy Kushlan puts a price tag on a pair of cowboy boots in her store, Joy's Antiques, in Little Britain Township.

Joy Kushlan and her antiques part of Little Britain history

REBECCA LOGAN

Joy's Antiques is a little bit of a Little Britain landmark. Owner Joy Kushlan, 82, landed there somewhat by chance.

The daughter of an appliance repairman, she spent her childhood in Connecticut, California and Florida, which is where she met her husband, Art. He joined the Navy and away they went to homes across the country. While her husband was serving as a personnel officer at the U.S. Naval Training Center Bainbridge in the early 1970s — toward the end of that Port Deposit, Maryland, installation's operation — the Kushlans rented a stone farmhouse south of Quarryville. They had five children and decided Solanco schools would be a better fit than Maryland schools, particularly for their dyslexic son.

But they wanted to own a house and, after spending some time doing flea markets, also wanted somewhere to open an antiques store. Kushlan says her husband spotted a two-in-one opportunity during his daily

commute. A new Little Britain Store was being built next to the old Little Britain Store, which at that time was on the ground floor of an old house — one of the first in the Southern End to have gas lighting and running water. He stopped to ask the house's owner his plans, which he learned involved moving out and converting the house into apartments. But the owner asked the man in the Navy uniform to stop back to be sure. He did and learned apartments were starting to look like a hassle.

"So he told Art, 'I guess it's

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and lifelong learning programs. We're glad we moved here when we did.

- Ken & Marilyn



A collection of hand mixers on display at Joy's Antiques.

for sale," Kushlan says.

That was 1973. The rest is history — a history that's involved decades of Kushlan sitting in that house greeting customers. Depending on the day, those might include neighborhood Amish boys sprawled out on the floor admiring vintage fishing equipment, home renovation types sorting through boxes of antique hardware, or hardcore tool collectors who keep Joy's on their ro-

Joy's doesn't have set hours. Kushlan urges customers to call first because the sign out front says "by chance or appointment." But cruise through the fourway stop at the intersection of Little Britain Road and Route 272 and more often than not you'll see Joy's "open" sign glowing.

Among the exceptions are times when the Kushlans are instead out hitting yard sales or auctions to replenish their stock. They mainly stick to ones in Lancaster County these days. Their once regular go-to in Maryland is no longer worth it, she says. That auction still offers decent furniture finds. But Joy's Antiques has been out of the furniture business

for years and now focuses on a small item selection.

"And that's not showing up down there," she says. "Not if it's any good. They're sitting at home selling it online."

Kushlan isn't.

"We're an old-fashioned mom-and-pop shop. We don't do eBay," she says. "I hate wrapping and mailing."

Nor is Kushlan a fan of tedious auctions. She's learned long ago which ones to avoid.

"When the auctioneer is just hammerin' and hammerin' and talking and talking. Then he'll tell a joke. Then we'll get back to it," she says. "Pfffft. It's a waste of my time.

"When the auctioneer sells fast? Somebody's not paying attention," she adds. "A bargain slips through."

That's exactly what happened with one recent find now perched atop an old postcard rack.

"This is really cool. Didn't know what it was when we bought it," she says.

Internet research revealed the answer to be a Navy hat

"I told my husband, 'I think that's military," she KUSHLAN, page 4

FAST FACTS

Advice for people nearing "retirement" **age:** "My husband says: 'Everybody I ever knew that retired died young.' Keep working at something."

• Secret to keeping her iob exciting: "Finding something at an auction I haven't seen before."

• If she didn't go into antiques she would have been: A swim

• If she were retired, she'd be: "Digging in the yard a lot, probably. I like to garden. That's my recreation."

Bob Wagner always wanted to be a farmer

REBECCA LOGAN

FOR LNP | LANCASTERONLINE

The July sun had only been up a few hours and was already beating down mercilessly on Bob Wagner's 150acre farm.

But rain was in the forecast. Wagner's son, Scott, cruised past on a John Deere tractor to which he had just hooked a hay rake.

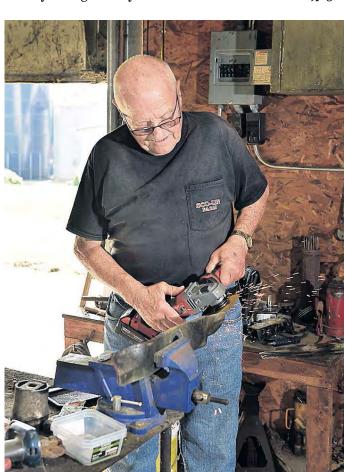
"We're not trusting the weather. So what we're going to do is roll it up and wrap it. Make snowballs," Wagner says, giving a quick wave to his son, who was headed out to the field. "That's what you do if you can't get it dry. With this weather, it would take two more days to dry the hay enough to dry bale.

And it's supposed to rain today, maybe tomorrow and maybe the next day."

Amish neighbors were also out in their fields, hustling with mule teams apparently to beat the weather, too. Wagner says there weren't any Amish in Little Britain Township when he was growing up there. They came later. So did several 25-year-old and newer subdivision-style houses, just fields away from his farm many of those populated by folks with office jobs.

"I got here 82 years ago," he says. "I was born in this

There are a lot of Wagners in the Southern End. As far WAGNER, page 5



Bob Wagner, a lifelong farmer and still working full time, uses a grinder to sharpen a mower blade.



Marrying my wife is the smartest thing I ever did.

But this may be a close second. Having a great partner in life is really important. But where you live your life is too. We found what we were

looking for at Brethren Village. As a continuing care community, we know our health care needs will always be taken care of. There were so many residential options and floor plans that we were able to choose one that was perfect for us. The campus is so close to everything and the financial options were perfectly suited to our budget. Coming here was a smart decision, but it was an easy one too.





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Enriching Lives, Together

Roberta Strickler combines work, passions

MARGARET GATES MGATES@LNPNEWS.COM

worked as a marketing man-hung up on money." ager for Harrisburg International Airport, she would Strickler's approach to life often go up the hill from her and work better than yoga. at nearby Dauphin Highlands 50 and started teaching it a for good, she saw an opportulege. Through all of her canity on the horizon.

up the hill and said, 'I would own. like to have a job."

combine her work and her phy, a lifestyle." passions, and she has done out her life.

ment jobs, as "flower lady" on the Dauphin Highlands maintenance crew, has her certificate as a yoga teacher tending all plant life, except from the Kripalu Center for the turf itself. It allows her to pursue multiple passions.

physical job," Strickler says. Iyengar-based style of yoga "It pays for my love of the known for its "elegant langame of golf, as a player. And guage and therapeutic prinit gives me a huge garden to ciples of alignment," for 12 tend when I live downsized years. without flowers at home."

ment," Strickler was finding formal certificate in Ayurveways to pursue her interests, da, a natural, Eastern style of either through work or be- medicine that promotes food cause of it. She went to college as medicine, cleansing pracwith the intent of becoming a tices, yoga and meditation as dietitian, studying English, the foundations of a healthy biology and home economics; life – a nod to her earlier coling than the little floral oasis to learning anything." however, her lengthy resume lege studies in biology and she's created in a backyard tells a slightly different story. nutrition.

Over the past five decades, she was a writer for Lancast- mindfulness meditation and Heights. er Newspapers (now LNP yoga as therapy, for issues of Media Group), a part-time balance, physical rehabilita- garden in me, creating one is doing her daily 12-hour fast offered to appear in her own marketing consultant for a tion and well-being. flour company, the owner of her own small public rela- for my age," she says. "I think tions consulting firm and a that's a lot of it." press secretary for the state

jobs?" "Strickler says. "If I'm interested in something, I go When Roberta Strickler get a job doing it. I don't get

Perhaps nothing sums up office after work and hit balls She began practicing it at age Golf Course. Twenty years few years later, in 1995, when ago, as she left her job at HIA her children were both in colreer changes, yoga has been "The day I retired, I went a constant and a career all its

"Yoga teaching is a profes-For Strickler, 82, retiring sion," Strickler says. "There wasn't about not working, is a written down body of but about finding a way to knowledge. It has a philoso-

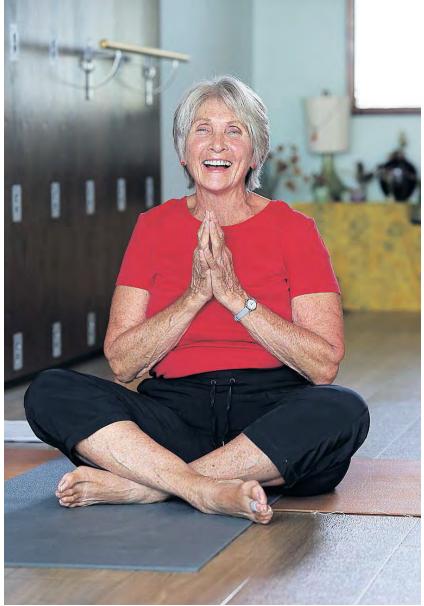
Studying that lifestyle is that in myriad ways through- expensive, she says, but all of her full-time work over One of her current retire- the years helped to fund her training.

Strickler earned her first Yoga and Health in Lenox, Massachusetts. She then "It is an outdoor, very studied Anusara Yoga, an

In 2014 and 2015, she re-Even before her "retire- turned to Kripalu to earn a

"I do look and act young she says.

Department of Health - all of it is doing work you love. ment job, teaching the basics before taking the position at Strickler spends three days of yoga at West End Yoga Stu-bines a calm demeanor with a head. You have to learn to a week tending to the plants dio. "People would say to me, and flowers at Dauphin High-'Why have you had so many lands, a far bigger undertak- she says. "There's a sequence likes to tell corny jokes. The are."



VINNY TENNIS | STAFF PHOTOGRAPHER

corner of her apartment just an exercise but part of a Strickler also has studied building near Grandview way of life.

more spectacular garden,"

course, you'll likely find and holistic living north of day. I feel it refreshes my And perhaps another part Strickler at her other retire-

Yoga, she emphasizes, is not studio.

or taking a three-week sum- TikTok video — while standmer retreat to the Himalayan ing on her head. When she's not at the golf Institute, a center for yoga

"I like to teach in sequence," be educational, but she also in whatever orientation you

same is true outside the yoga

Roberta Strick-

ler teaches a

class at West

Lancaster. She

End Yoga in

says yoga is

more than an

exercise - it's a

way of life. And

it's the reason

she looks and

acts young for

her age.

When a 15-year-old boy in her neighborhood recently And for Strickler, it's a life- showed her a TikTok video "I feel like I have one more long education, whether she of his grandmother, Strickler

> "I stand on my head every brain," she says. "Everybody As a teacher, Strickler com- should be standing on their sense of fun. Her classes may be supported and grounded

FAST FACTS

Advice for people approaching retirement:

Use it or lose it. One thing both of Strickler's "retirement careers" have in common is they exercise

"I'm the yoga teacher for intelligent people. If you don't want to think, don't come to me. It's the same with gardening. There's so much to learn," she says. "It's not about earning money. It's about wrestling with new stuff and figuring things out, not just sitting in a chair taking a pill."

• If she were retired, she'd be: Playing a lot of

• The secret to keeping her job exciting: "Keep studying and learning. Try hard not to be a knowit-all. I learn from my

students every day. • If I had a different

career, it would be: Some form of teaching. If it weren't for yoga, Strickler says she would likely finish her college credentials as a dietitian and teach about the Ayurveda attitude toward food.

"Food is medicine, not good or bad," she says. "It must be used to balance each person in light of their own qualities, not in light of what the internet is promoting today for everyone.'



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Kushlan: Little Britain landmark

Continued from 3

paid any attention to it. He down the street," she says. just said, 'Here's this neat, painted tin."

buying side, Kushlan has ing. Chances are no matter are doing well. what it is, it will move eventu-

someone to pass up.

western saddle yesterday. dred dollars a year out of says. "That auctioneer never A girl that rides at the place these boxes." While speed is key on the ting a horse to put under it."

plenty of patience when sell- they used to, she says. Decoys

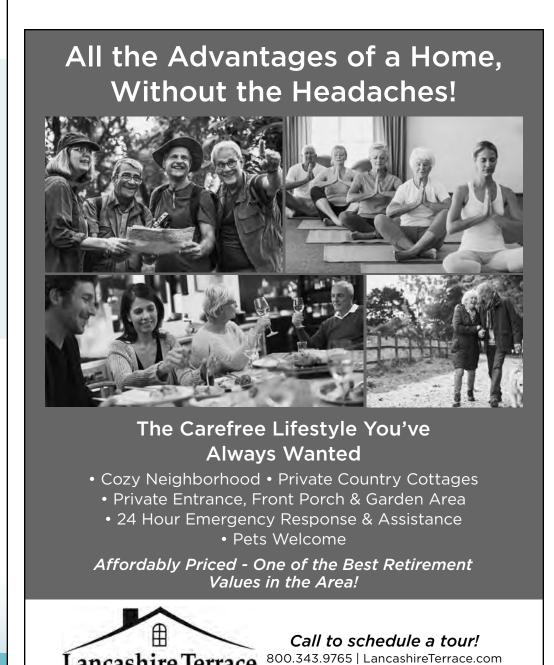
ally, she says, adding that one says, motioning to boxes she describes those early day the price on the tag will filled with records.

be too much of a bargain for "The kids want them," she "Somebody bought my each and I sell a couple hun- here."

Nothing much surprises

"She doesn't have a horse ... Kushlan about the cyclical I think she's planning on get- and sometimes fickle world of antiques and collectibles. Dishes don't bring what She said she learned not to let it soon after opening the shop. Kushlan shakes her "These are hot," Kushlan head, chuckles and grins as '70s days.

"I said I'd do this for 15 says. "These are 50 cents years" she says. "We're still



6 Terrace Dr., Lancaster, PA

Lancashire Terrace

A Cottage Living Community



Bob Wagner moves a piece of hog fencing as he prepares to enclose a barn for young steers.

Wagner: 'I always wanted to farm'

 $Continued \, from \, {\bf 3}$

as Bob Wagner knows, he's not related to any other than his immediate crew. His father was originally from Maryland's Eastern Shore. His family moved down from Berks and Lebanon counties and his father bought the Wagner farm in 1934.

Bob Wagner's wife, Joyce, hails from near Mount Joy. They met at a Rocky Springs roller skating par-

"It just so happened that she wanted to be a farmer. She grew up in town but they'd go out and help some of their friends who farmed and she liked it," he says. "When she was a teenager she was helping a guy strip tobacco. I said, 'You're cra-

Wagner helped a relative with tobacco for a time. That was more than enough for him. He prefers other crops and creatures. He used to have a large dairy herd. That's gone. Bob and Joyce just keep one dairy cow for themselves now and milk her twice a day. The couple has two sons.

"Steve's the one that was the dairy guy. He's in Maine now tending some highclass herd of cows," he says. "That's his thing."

Scott had spent some time touring the country with competitive rodeo. He's back now and has taken on crops and turkeys.

"Now I help him out. I

FAST FACTS

Advice for people nearing "retirement" age: "If you like it, you can do it if your health's good enough. You've got to be careful though when you get this old."

Secret to keeping his job exciting: "I don't know, just seeing things grow and improve. And, like with the cattle, watching them mature."

• If he didn't go into farming he would have been: Probably a mechanic.

• If he were retired, he'd be: "I'm not actively farming the way I used to but I'm still going. Even though some days I spend more time sitting in a chair than I'd like.' If he were to scale back more that might mean additional time for himself and his wife at their cabin.

skid loader, stuff like that. I don't get to run the tractors as much because he likes to do that," Wagner says. "He's into the technology. He's got GPS on there, maps out the fields. He's even got it on the manure spreader. He's got it on the combine and corn planter. Us older guys don't mess around with that as much."

Wagner laughs as he remembers the equipment he had as a new farmer. "I started with a two-bottom do a lot of repairs, run the tractor. A two-row corn

planter. A one-row corn picker," he says.

On this particular morning, Wagner had just cleaned out the machine shed with a leaf blower. He would likely be making a parts run that afternoon. But for now, he was headed down to the calf barn to install some tin siding. Bob and Joyce Wagner still raise that barn's inhabitants together.

"We buy these Jersey calves that nobody wants and make steers of them. We fatten them for two years and we have our beef and we sell beef," he says. "The problem we have right now is going and getting them butchered. They're so full — scheduled a year ahead. It all happened when there was no meat in the stores and everyone went out and bought beef. And now they want these guys to butcher it. Small butcher shops just got flooded in the pandemic."

Asked what he'd have done if he hadn't gone into farming, Wagner's face scrunches into a quizzical expression as he contemplates that idea. "Mechanic, I guess," he says.

"I really wouldn't want to do too much other stuff," Wagner adds. "I like the fresh air. If you're a mechanic you're always in one place. You've got a lot more freedom out here.

"I always wanted to farm," plow with a 38-horsepower he says. "My wife wanted to farm. So we farmed."

6 senior living nonprofits partner to meet challenges

CAROLE DECK

FOR LNP | LANCASTERONLINE

Two heads are better than

Six nonprofit senior living communities are taking this old adage to heart by forming a collaborative partnership called The Colligo Group.

Cornwall Manor (Cornwall), Fairmount Homes (Ephrata), Garden Spot Communities (New Holland), Moravian Manor Communities (Lititz), The Highlands at Wyomissing (Wyomissing) and Virginia Mennonite Retirement Community (Harrisonburg, Virginia) are The Colligo Group partners.

"Colligo" is a Latin word meaning to gather, bring together, collect, harvest, unify or unite. It aptly defines how the partnership works together to resolve industry challenges.

The group was officially established in April 2021 and is managed by Forge-Works, a subsidiary consulting company of Garden Spot Communities. The Colligo Group officers are president Steve Jeffrey, co-founder of ForgeWorks and Garden Spot Communities chief strategy/innovative officer; treasurer David Swartley, president and CEO of Moravian Manor Communities; and secretary Jerry Lile, president and CEO of Fairmount Homes.

"In 2018, Garden Spot Communities began research on new models for independent, faith-based retirement communities to address some of the rising disruptors in the senior living industry," Jeffrey says.

A year later, 10 senior living organizations were in-



Steve Lindsey

Jerry

Lile



Swartley



Lee Stickler





Trumbo



Kevin **DeAcosta**

vited to discuss the possibility of designing a model where they would remain independent, yet work together on common issues. Participants were selected that had a diversity in perspective and markets along with an interest in working collectively and sharing openly with one another. Six of the 10 jumped at the opportunity.

"As baby boomers reach their senior years, longevity increases and the number of disruptors increase and will continue to do so," Jeffrey

The collaborative "colligo" model strives to be actively intentional about taking positive steps to help senior living organizations remain sustainable in the future, he

Judith Trumbo, president/CEO of Virginia Mennonite Retirement Community, says the group provides a broader perspective with the forward thinking of other senior living communi-

"It helps to know other facilities face similar challenges and we have an opportunity to partner together," Lile says. "The group focuses on fundamental values and the residents."

Partners met in 2020 to develop the "colligo" model a federated approach that allows the leadership of the participating communities to collaborate on solutions to shared workplace issues while at the same time remaining self-governing and maintaining their individual missions.

"Colligo is an exciting, innovative method to problem-solving for the changing senior living environment," says Steve Lindsey, CEO of Garden Spot Communities. "The group brings their own strengths and diverse perspectives to support shared goals."

Jeffrey says the group will identify individual needs, share best practices, apply research and testing, and then determine potential solutions.

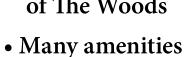
Leadership staff members from each organization meet to work on a core focus area. Currently teams are focusing on ways to solve workforce issues: employee recruiting/sourcing, timesaving technology and new compensation approaches.

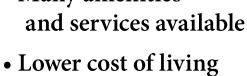
COLLIGO, page 8

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HEALTH

THE ABCs OF ZZZs

Why a good night's sleep keeps you feeling refreshed — and so much more

SLEEP TIPS

For older adults having trouble sleeping like a baby, Jen Dougherty, a certfied physician assistant with Pulmonary Associates of Lancaster, shares some tips to improve sleep hygiene:

- Create a sleep routine, including bedtime and wake time, and stick to it.
- Minimize daytime naps and keep them to less than 30 minutes.
- ▶ Hydrate during the day and take sips in the evening to reduce nighttime trips to the bathroom.
- Get exercise during the day, which will help tire you out for sleep.
- Limit screen time and don't keep a TV in the
- Try cognitive relaxation techniques, like deep, slow breathing.

KARYL CARMIGNANI FOR LNP | LANCASTERONLINE

You know when you get enough of it, and when you don't. We spend about onethird of our lives doing it, or at least in pursuit of it. While some may think it is a waste of time, the fact of the matter is, sleep is the bedrock human health. As people get of our physical and mental well-being.

Quality sleep supports overall health and enhances the immune system; improves learning; and boosts decision-making, problemsolving and coping skills, according to sleep medicine experts.

As people age, it may be more challenging to get a revitalizing night's sleep, but experts insist that, for most adults, a solid seven to eight hours of shut-eye is still important. However, about one-third of Americans don't get enough sleep, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

You (don't) snooze, you lose

"Lack of sleep is associated with injuries, chronic diseases, mental illnesses,

poor quality of life and wellbeing, increased health-care costs and lost work productivity," the CDC states on its website.

The organization's goal is to increase awareness and education to mitigate the impact of sleep disorders on older, restful, uninterrupted sleep can be more elusive and compound existing health problems.

"Sleep is often neglected, but it is important to your body to function and to function well," says Jen Dougherty, certified physician assistant with Pulmonary Associates of Lancaster, which works with people with sleep disorders. "Mood and memory are impacted."

Studies have linked not getting enough quality sleep with an increased risk for dementia, she says.

Lack of sleep is connected to a cascade of health issues including Alzheimer's disease, diabetes, heart attacks, obesity, depression, lung disease and cancer.

The American Academy of Sleep Medicine (AASM) shared a study that found that short sleeps accelerate aging of the brain. It found that "seven hours a day for adults seems to be the sweet spot for optimal performance on computer-based cognitive tests."

While sleep needs may

Cultivating Community, Together

(

vary, most adults (even over 55) should shoot for a solid seven hours of sleeping like

a log. Studies are honing in on what exactly happens in sleep — and lack of it — that impacts health. One Harvard article states: "During sleep, our bodies secrete hormones that help to control appetite, energy metabolism and glucose processing. Obtaining too little sleep upsets the balance of these and other hormones."

Poor sleep also increases the "stress hormone" called cortisol, which puts undue stress on the body and leads to weight gain, diabetes and heart disease, the article states.

Losing sleep over it

Older adults may encounter barriers to getting a good night's sleep.

"Depression and anxiety are biggies that impact the quality and schedule of sleep," Dougherty says. "Losing friends and spouses, as well as health issues," can keep a person from getting adequate shut-eye.

Another common culprit to getting good sleep is obstructive sleep apnea. This occurs when the throat muscles relax and the airway collapses and becomes blocked during sleep, causing the person to stop breathing for

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short periods, then jarring awake briefly.

When this happens multiple times during the night, sleep architecture is damaged and the person may wake with a headache, feel sleepy during the day, have trouble concentrating and remembering things, and be short-tempered. Chronic sleep apnea can also increase the chance of developing health problems like high blood pressure, heart attack, heart failure, stroke

or sexual dysfunction. "Sleep apnea is more prevalent as people age," Dougherty says, but people of all ages can have it. Her clinic sees both women and men for the problem. "Women are here because they're tired, while men are here because they're tired of their wife complaining about their snoring."

Sometimes changing personal habits can get the person back on track: side sleeping to reduce airway blockage; losing weight so structures in the throat can remain open easier; avoiding alcohol and certain medications like sedatives; and keeping the nasal passage clear with breathing strips or menthol cream.

If that doesn't eliminate the problem, a doctor may prescribe a continuous positive air pressure pump called a CPAP. A small portable pump sends air through a hose into a mask, which is worn over the nose. It provides a steady stream of air to overcome the obstruction of the airway. Once the patient gets a good night's sleep, the benefits are profound.

"This importance is not realized until they get quality sleep again," Dougherty says.

SLEEP, page 8

SLEEP PHASES

Carving out adequate time for sleep is important, but so is the quality of it.

"Sleep architecture" refers to the breakdown of the various 90-minute cycles of two basic types of sleep: rapid eye movement (REM) sleep and three stages of non-REM sleep. Each is linked to specific brain waves and neural activity, according to the National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke (NIH).

They describe the stages as:

- Stage 1: The changeover from wakefulness to sleep. Breathing, heartbeat and brain waves slow; muscles relax, with occasional twitches. This may last several minutes.
- **Stage 2:** Lighter sleep gearing up for deeper sleep. Body temperature drops and eye movements stop. Brain waves slow but have brief bursts of electrical activity. This stage is repeated throughout the night more than any other.
- Stage 3: The period of deep sleep that makes you feel refreshed in the morning. Heartbeat and breathing slow to their lowest point during sleep; muscles are relaxed, brain waves even slower.
- REM sleep: First occurs about 90 minutes after falling asleep. As the name implies, eyes move rapidly behind closed eyelids. Brain waves become closer to wakefulness, breathing becomes faster and irregular; heart rate and blood pressure increase to near waking levels. Most dreaming occurs in this stage — limbs are temporarily paralyzed, keeping you tucked in bed. As we age, less sleep time is in REM sleep.



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Selected a Favorite by LNP Readers



LIFESTYLE

Want to give back? Here are 8 great ways

GAYLE JOHNSON

FOR LNP | LANCASTERONLINE

Cindi Moses will tell you she has supervised perfect workers. They never arrived late, proved dependable and professional, and were caring and understanding. And, they never got paid.

Moses, now executive vice president for the United Way of Lancaster County, says she remains impressed by the 30 senior citizens who volunteered when she managed the Well Spring Library for Penn Medicine Lancaster General Health about 11 years ago. "They took this as seriously as a paid job," she says.

Those volunteers also checked several boxes for mental health professionals who recommend senior citizens regularly volunteer in person to protect and improve their psychological and physical health.

"Volunteering fills a human need," says Dr. Petrous Levounis, who chairs the psychiatry department at Rutgers New Jersey Medical School. "Retirees who have led incredibly productive lives may find themselves not contributing to society as much as before."

Better mental health, decreased anxiety and reduced feelings of depression often result from the sense of belonging senior volunteers feel when they share a community with other people, Levounis says. In addition, a regular volunteer schedule adds routine and structure to a daily life that may have loosened when work stopped.

Michelle Carlson researches the physical benefits for senior citizens who volunteer. The Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health professor helped found Experience Corps, an enterprise that trains and places retirees as tutors in public schools. Research shows participants "were showing improvement in cognitive function and executive decisionmaking," Carlson says. Volunteers receive testing before and after training and tutoring.

Experience Corps, now run by AARP, has chapters in Baltimore and Philadelphia, although none in Lancaster.

Lancaster County does, however, offer several volunteer spots for senior citizens, from Mozart to home runs to helping city visitors. There's one virtual option and even a paid position that will get your blood pumping on a roller coaster or flying trapeze. Also, most places provide seated positions to people with mobility issues.

Bond with Boomer

Pennsylvania SPCA of Lancaster

848 Prince St. 717-917-6979

The dogs want to leave. Tails wagging, they wait for their volunteer humans, eager for a few hours out on the town. A cocker spaniel may go out to brunch, a poodle may take a stroll inside

"This is such a great way for the community to get involved," says Lindsay High, community relations manager and site director for the Pennsylvania SPCA of Lancaster.

This much-needed personal contact puts animals waiting for homes at ease with humans. For people who don't want to gallivant? Just come on in and tickle a kitten or two. "It's incredibly important," High says. "We have a very limited staff."

The shelter divides dogs into colors green, yellow and red. Volunteers start out walking green dogs, who have the easiest temperament, High says. Yellow dogs take more experienced participants, while dogs in the red zone work only with paid staff. After more experience, volunteers also start training dogs to obey simple commands. Playing with kittens also is encouraged.

Another part of the process involves Petventures, a commitment that combines adventures and pets. Volunteers "check-out" an animal to give a prospective pet time with people. "Our volunteers are incredibly important," High notes.

Fill out a volunteer form online at pspca.org

Keep kitties comfortable

Pet Pantry of Lancaster County

26 Millersville Road

717-983-8878 Pet Pantry not only shel-

ters animals but supports more than 250 families who can't afford vet bills, food, medicine or toys.

"We have quite a few volunteers who help us with cleaning and feeding the cats," says Nacomi Bissonnette, the shelter's rescue manager.

In addition to working with animals, the shelter offers other jobs, such as washing and folding laundry, answering the phone, helping sort donations and volunteering at off-site adoption events.

Participants may also foster animals, and Pet Pantry offers volunteer information sessions.

petpantrylc.org/volunteerfoster-information









Answer questions

The Lancaster City Visitor

Center, housed inside a city

hall building from the 1790s,

soon will begin a renovation

that will enlarge its second-

floor gallery to display addi-

VOLUNTEER, page 8

about Lancaster

The Lancaster City

Visitor Center

38 Penn Square

717-517-5718

No matter their interests, seniors have a multitude of volunteer opportunities in Lancaster County, including Lancaster Barnstormers games, kitten cuddling, Fulton Theatre performances and Dutch Wonderland (where you can actually get paid).

700.

Wright says.

thefulton.org

of that, she says. Between 20

and 25 volunteers help with

each performance. Ambas-

sadors sell snacks and water,

guide patrons to seats and

take tickets, among other

duties. Participants in the

theater's Angel Program

help with actors coming to

Lancaster to perform. An-

gels may take actors grocery

shopping, out to dinner or

pick them up from the train

station. Other participants

may work in the Fulton of-

The theater usually counts

on a volunteer list of about

1,000 people, but numbers

are down between 600 and

"If someone has an excite-

ment, a passion to be here,

we can make it happen,"

fice helping with mailings.

Root for the home team

605 N. Prince St. 717-509-4487

the hits and listen to the play-by-play announcers. Senior citizens may volun-

nerships.

per game can assist patrons in sky boxes, greet people at the front gate, work on the concourse, supervise the kids' park or perform several other duties. The Barnstormers then donate a set amount of "salary" to The United Way to use on other organizations it supports.

"Helping out nonprofits and helping out Lancaster County is part of who we are," Tucker explains. "This is a great volunteer program.

lancasterbarnstormers.com

Act 1, Scene 3

The Fulton Theatre 12 N. Prince St.

717-394-7133

Volunteering at a theater spreads joy, says Andrea front-of-house Wright, manager for the Fulton Theatre.

"The purpose of a theater is to tell a story," Wright says, "but we're bringing happi-

ness and helping people." Senior citizens can be part

Lancaster Barnstormers Clipper Magazine Stadium

Smell the popcorn, watch teer at Barnstormer games.

"Baseball is part of the older generation," says Melissa Tucker, the team's vice president of corporate part-

The team this season began a partnership with The United Way. Four volunteers

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Sleep: What to know

 $Continued \, from \, 6$

Tossing and turning

Another common sleep issue is insomnia, which occurs when you have trouble falling asleep or staying asleep. It is more common in older adults, women, people under stress, and people with certain medical or mental health problems.

There are two types of insomnia, based on frequency and duration, according to AASM: shortterm insomnia, which lasts for up to three months, and chronic insomnia, which occurs at least three times per week and lasts for at least three months.

This sleep disorder can have many causes, including restless legs syndrome, with its uncomfortable burning or itching sensation leading to leg movements; depression; chronic pain from another medical problem like arthritis or cancer; and "monkey brain," where a person just can't stop thinking and rethinking about things.

Restless sleepers can make behavioral changes to ease the problem, such as avoiding caffeine at least six hours before bedtime: turning off electronic devices at least 30 minutes before bed, as many devices emit blue wavelengths that mimic daylight and can prolong wakefulness; and making the bedroom a cozy, dark, cool environment, which facilitates slumber when it's time to hit the sack.

If people are concerned about their sleep habits, Dougherty says they should "seek help with a professional and don't selfmedicate." Even over-thecounter sleep aids have higher side effects and more drug-to-drug interaction in older people, she

A truism in geriatric medicine is that improvement is often found in taking away pills, rather than adding more.

"There may be variability in your sleep patterns from night to night, but if it persists for a few months, seek professional help," Dougherty savs.

After keeping a sleep diary for several weeks, noting times to bed and to rise, fitfulness of sleep, times up in the night, alcohol and caffeine consumed, and exercise, bring it with you to meet with an AASM-accredited doctor.

At Pulmonary Associates of Lancaster, Dougherty says they talk to the patient and their sleep partner about what kind of sleeping problems they are hav-

The patient may benefit from a diagnostic sleep study. A home study can show whether or not the patient has sleep apnea or not. It is around \$500, but garners less detailed information than an overnight, in-clinic study. A sleep study performed at the clinic will provide detailed information about a patient's sleep stages, brain wave activity and limb movement. A boardcertified sleep specialist will interpret the results to recommend an effective course of treatment. That test is around \$3,500.

There are many types of sleep disorders, and if it is impacting your waking life, it may be time to root out the problem.

Still undecided? Just sleep on it.

Colligo

 $Continued\, from\, {\bf 5}$

"Hiring and retaining good employees is an immediate priority to tackle," says Lee Stickler, president and CEO of Cornwall Manor. "Our senior living residents need service on a 24/7 basis. Working together to find a positive strategy to address the issue will be beneficial to all of us."

Kevin DeAcosta, president and CEO of The Highlands at Wyomissing, agrees that workforce shortages are affecting the service-based organizations, which need "hands-on people for handson care." Working with The Colligo Group, he says, has been an "exhilarating, powerful experience."

The partners have a twoyear management contract with ForgeWorks. While the fee wasn't disclosed, all agreed it was nominal and a modest budget investment for the anticipated return.

ForgeWorks staff facilitate monthly partner meetings. Along with Jeffrey, primary staff includes Lois Dostalik, founder and former chief strategist for E4 Strategic Lancaster: Consultancy, Holly Rosini, former LeadingAgePA chief operating officer/executive vice-president; and Allison Cuthie, former Garden Spot Village associate director of development.

All the partners believe the group model and its focus on communication, building relationships and creating a forum for problem-solving will be a new direction for senior living organizations in the future.

"Working together with like-minded people to tackle a lot of challenges can help all of our organizations better serve our residents and really make a difference," Swartley says.

Volunteer: 8 local opportunities

 ${\bf Continued\, from\, 7}$

tional art.

"We're going to need more people," says Pat Sherman, the center's administrative assistant.

Volunteers also hand out maps and recommendations, and gather people for either an African American Heritage Walking Tour or the Historic Lancaster Walking Tour.

visitlancastercity.com

The magic flute

Lancaster Symphony Orchestra

48 N. Christian St.

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Listen to soothing flute melodies plus every other instrument featured in The Lancaster Symphony Orchestra as a senior volunteer.

"We have lots of different opportunities," says Melinda Myers, orchestra marketing and program director.

About 40 participants cover as many as four performances in each of the seven concert weekends.

"We are in great need for ushers for all our performances," she says.

Jobs include passing out program booklets, taking tickets, directing patrons to restrooms and helping customers retrieve tickets. The organization offers an orientation before a volunteer's first shift. Performances occur at First Presbyterian Church on Orange Street, and volunteers wear white shirts and black skirts or pants.

In addition, Myers needs about 45 volunteers during the mornings May 17-

18, 2022, for two children's concerts at JP McCaskey High School and the Lancaster Bible College on Eden Road.

Email: mmyers@ lancastersymphony.org

lancastersymphony.org

Virtual story time

ZTutors United Way of Lancaster County

1910 Harrington Drive 717-394-071

Spend 30 minutes a week reading with an elementary school student over Zoom. ZTutors began a year ago. The program is run by the United Way, the Lancaster Downtowners and Lancaster Partnership for Learning Equity, which includes the Steinman Foundation.

"It really came out of COVID," explains United Way's Moses.

Older residents lost a place to volunteer when schools shut down during the pandemic. So ZTutors reached out to computerliterate retirees and has trained about 30 volunteers who read with students at Fulton and King elementary schools in the School District of Lancaster.

The program will remain virtual, even though most students returned to the classroom, says Melissa Ressler, executive director for the Lancaster Downtowners. Teachers, it seems, want the Zoom tutors to keep going, in addition to any classroom volunteers.

"This program has a lot of potential," Ressler says. uwlanc.org

The one that pays you

Dutch Wonderland 2249 Lincoln Hwy E.

866-386-2839

Jeffrey Eisenberg wishes he could let seniors volunteer, but the marketing director for Dutch Wonderland Pennsylvania insists he has to pay them \$12.50 an hour plus perks. Those include free park tickets, discounted food and merchandise, and free entrance at participating venues, such as Hersheypark.

"If you're having a bad day, seeing a little kid smiling with his family may be a really good opportunity," Eisenberg says. "If someone is looking to one or two days a week to give back, we are happy to do that. We are flexible and open to all individuals."

Workers may select their areas, such as air-conditioned or indoor spaces. and whether they need to be seated or can stand. Positions range from operating rides or midway games to selling food or working inside a gift shop. Other jobs cover janitorial ser-

"We give team members a choice," Eisenberg says.

The park, which currently has about 600 workers, always is hiring.

Hiring now focuses on Happy Hauntings in the fall and Dutch Winter Wonderland during the holiday

dutchwonderland.com/ employment

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